

Contents

Chapter 1	Epidemiological Concepts	1
	Alfred S. Evans	
	1. Introduction	1
	2. Definitions and Methods	2
	3. Epidemics and Their Investigation	7
	4. Agent	11
	5. Environment	14
	6. Host	15
	7. Routes of Transmission	17
	8. Pathogenesis	20
	9. Incubation Period	21
	10. Immune Response	22
	11. Patterns of Host Response	26
	12. Diagnosis of Bacterial Infections	34
	13. Proof of Causation	38
	14. Control and Prevention	38
	15. References	46
	16. Suggested Reading	50
Chapter 2	Public Health Surveillance	51
	Philip S. Brachman	
	1. Introduction	51
	2. History	51
	3. Use of Surveillance	52
	4. Data Sources	53
	5. Routine Surveillance	56
	6. Reporting	56
	7. Special Surveillance	60
	8. Data Analysis	62
	9. Reports	65
	10. Evaluation	66
	11. Limitations of Surveillance	66
	12. References	66
	13. Suggested Reading	67

Chapter 3	Molecular Epidemiology 69
	Lee W. Riley
	1. Introduction 69
	2. Definitions 69
	3. Methodology 70
	4. Epidemiologic Problems Addressed by Genotyping Techniques 79
	5. Summary 85
	6. References 85
	7. Suggested Reading 88
 Chapter 4	 The Epidemiology of Bacterial Resistance to Antimicrobial Agents 91
	Fred C. Tenover and John E. McGowan, Jr.
	1. Introduction 91
	2. Historical Background 91
	3. Mechanisms of Resistance 92
	4. Epidemiology of Antimicrobial Resistance 98
	5. Organisms of Special Importance 99
	6. Unresolved Problems 100
	7. References 101
	8. Suggested Reading 104
 Chapter 5	 Anthrax 105
	Philip S. Brachman and Arnold F. Kaufmann
	1. Introduction 105
	2. Historical Background 105
	3. Methodology 106
	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism 107
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology 108
	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission 112
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity 112
	8. Patterns of Host Responses 113
	9. Control and Prevention 115
	10. Unresolved Problems 116
	11. References 117
	12. Suggested Reading 119
 Chapter 6	 Bacterial Foodborne Disease 121
	Heather Green, Jon Furuno, Amy Horneman, and J. Glenn Morris, Jr.
	1. Introduction 121
	2. Historical Background 122
	3. Foodborne Disease Outbreak Surveillance 123
	4. Etiologic Patterns 126
	5. <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> 127

	6. <i>Bacillus cereus</i>	129
	7. <i>Clostridium perfringens</i>	132
	8. “Noncholera” <i>Vibrio</i> Species	136
	9. <i>Aeromonas</i> Species	142
	10. <i>Plesiomonas</i>	145
	11. Control and Prevention	147
	12. Unresolved Problems	149
	13. References	149
Chapter 7	Botulism	159
	Patricia A. Yu, Susan E. Maslanka, Michael E. St. Louis, and David L. Swerdlow	
	1. Introduction	159
	2. Historical Background	159
	3. Methodology	160
	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	162
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	162
	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	166
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	167
	8. Patterns of Host Response	168
	9. Prevention, Control, and Treatment	170
	10. Bioterrorism	172
	11. Unresolved Problems	172
	12. References	172
	13. Suggested Reading	176
Chapter 8	Brucellosis	177
	Edward J. Young	
	1. Introduction	177
	2. Historical Background	177
	3. Methodology	178
	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	179
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	180
	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Infection	183
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	183
	8. Patterns of Host Response	184
	9. Control and Prevention	185
	10. Unresolved Problems	185
	11. References	185
Chapter 9	<i>Campylobacter</i> Infections	189
	Ban Mishu Allos	
	1. Introduction	189
	2. Historical Background	189

3. Methodology	191
4. Proof of Causation and Biological Characteristics of the Organism that Affect the Epidemiological Pattern	193
5. Descriptive Epidemiology	194
6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	197
7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	198
8. Patterns of Host Response	200
9. Control and Prevention	202
10. Unresolved Problems	202
11. References	203

Chapter 10 Chancroid 213

Jaffar A. Al-Tawfiq

1. Introduction	213
2. Historical Background	213
3. Methodology	213
4. Etiologic Patterns	213
5. Descriptive Epidemiology	214
6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	214
7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	214
8. Patterns of Host Response	215
9. Prevention, Control, and Treatment	216
10. Unresolved Problems	217
11. References	217
12. Suggested Readings	219

Chapter 11 Chlamydial Infections 221

Julius Schachter and E. Russell Alexander

1. Introduction	221
2. Historical Background	221
3. Methodology	223
4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	225
5. Descriptive Epidemiology	227
6. Mechanism and Routes of Transmission	231
7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	233
8. Patterns of Host Response	235
9. Control and Prevention	242
10. Unresolved Problems	244
11. References	245

Chapter 12 Cholera 249

Manoj P. Menon, Eric D. Mintz, and Robert V. Tauxe

1. Introduction	249
2. Historical Background	249

	3. Methodology	252
	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	255
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	257
	6. Mechanism and Routes of Transmission	260
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	262
	8. Patterns of Host Response	263
	9. Control and Prevention	264
	10. Unresolved Problems	267
	11. References	268
	12. Suggested Reading	272
Chapter 13	<i>Clostridium difficile</i>	273
	Dale N. Gerding and Stuart Johnson	
	1. Introduction	273
	2. Historical Background	273
	3. Methodology	274
	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism (Etiologic Patterns)	275
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	275
	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	277
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	277
	8. Patterns of Host Response	278
	9. Control and Prevention	279
	10. Unresolved Problems	279
	11. References	280
	12. Suggested Reading	282
Chapter 14	Diphtheria	283
	Melinda Wharton	
	1. Introduction	283
	2. Historical Background	283
	3. Methodology	284
	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	286
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	286
	6. Mechanism and Routes of Transmission	289
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	290
	8. Patterns of Host Response	290
	9. Control and Prevention	291
	10. Unresolved Problems	293
	11. References	293
	12. Suggested Reading	297
Chapter 15	<i>Escherichia coli</i> Diarrhea	299
	Herbert L. DuPont, M. Teresa Estrada-Garcia, and Zhi-Dong Jiang	
	1. Introduction	299
	2. Historical Background	299

3. Methodology	300
4. Biological Characteristics of the Organisms	302
5. Descriptive Epidemiology	303
6. Mechanisms, Routes of Transmission and Reservoirs	306
7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	307
8. Patterns of Host Response	308
9. Control and Prevention	310
10. Unresolved Problems	311
11. References	311
12. Suggested Reading	314

Chapter 16 **Gonococcal Infections** 315

Jonathan M. Zenilman and J. McLeod Griffiss

1. Introduction	315
2. Historical Background	315
3. Methodology	316
4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	318
5. Descriptive Epidemiology	319
6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	323
7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	323
8. Patterns of Host Response	325
9. Control and Prevention	327
10. Unresolved Problems	331
11. References	331

Chapter 17 ***Haemophilus influenzae*** 337

Janet R. Gilsdorf

1. Introduction	337
2. Historical Background	337
3. Methodology	338
4. Biological Characteristics of <i>H. influenzae</i>	344
5. Descriptive Epidemiology	346
6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	349
7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	349
8. Patterns of Host Response	354
9. Control and Prevention of <i>H. influenzae</i> Infections	356
10. Unresolved Problems	358
11. References	358

Chapter 18 ***Helicobacter pylori*** 369

Sharon Perry, Catherine de Martel, and Julie Parsonnet

1. Introduction	369
2. Historical Background	369
3. Methodology	370

	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	372
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	373
	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	376
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	378
	8. Patterns of Host Response	380
	9. Control and Prevention	382
	10. Unresolved Problems	383
	11. References	384
Chapter 19	Legionellosis	395
	Roopal Patel, Matthew R. Moore, and Barry S. Fields	
	1. Introduction	395
	2. Historical Background	395
	3. Methodology	396
	4. Descriptive Epidemiology	400
	5. Mechanism and Routes of Transmission	403
	6. Pathogenesis and Immunity	404
	7. Patterns of Host Response	405
	8. Control and Prevention	405
	9. Unresolved Issues	407
	10. References	408
Chapter 20	Leprosy	415
	Richard I. Frankel and David M. Scollard	
	1. Introduction	415
	2. Historical Background	416
	3. Methodology	416
	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	419
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	420
	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	424
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	425
	8. Patterns of Host Response	426
	9. Control and Prevention	429
	10. Unresolved Problems	432
	11. References	434
	12. Suggested Reading	438
Chapter 21	Leptospirosis	439
	Paul N. Levett and Charles N. Edwards	
	1. Introduction	439
	2. Historical Background	439
	3. Methodology	440
	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	445
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	445

	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	447
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	448
	8. Patterns of Host Response	451
	9. Control and Prevention	454
	10. Unresolved Problems	455
	11. References	456
Chapter 22	<i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> Infections	461
	Donald Armstrong and Donald B. Louria	
	1. Introduction	461
	2. Historical Background	462
	3. Methodology	463
	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	465
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	465
	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	468
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	468
	8. Patterns of Host Response Please note that heading level 8 and 8.1 are the same. Please check.	469
	9. Control and Prevention	470
	10. Unresolved Problems	471
	11. References	472
Chapter 23	Lyme Disease	479
	Roger P. Clark and Linden T. Hu	
	1. Historical Perspective	479
	2. Microbiology	479
	3. Life Cycle	480
	4. Epidemiology	480
	5. Pathophysiology: Host–Pathogen Interactions	482
	6. Spectrum of Disease/Clinical Manifestations	483
	7. Possible New Borrelial Syndromes	485
	8. Diagnosis	485
	9. Special Considerations	486
	10. Prevention	487
	11. Treatment	488
	12. Conclusion	489
	13. References	489
Chapter 24	Meningococcal Infections	495
	Robert S. Baltimore	
	1. Introduction	495
	2. Historical Background	495
	3. Methodology	497
	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	498
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	500

	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	505
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	506
	8. Patterns of Host Response	507
	9. Control and Prevention	509
	10. Unresolved Problems	512
	11. References	513
	12. Suggested Reading	517
Chapter 25	<i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i> and Other Human Mycoplasmas	519
	Deborah F. Talkington and Ken B. Waites	
	1. Introduction	519
	2. Historical Background	519
	3. Methodology	520
	4. Etiologic Patterns	523
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	526
	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	527
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	527
	8. Patterns of Host Response	529
	9. Control and Prevention	530
	10. Unresolved Problems	531
	11. Other Human Mycoplasmas	531
	12. References	534
Chapter 26	Healthcare-Acquired Bacterial Infections	543
	Ebbing Lautenbach and Elias Abrutyn	
	1. Introduction	543
	2. Historical Background	543
	3. Methodology	544
	4. Biological Characteristics of Nosocomial Organisms	550
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	551
	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	558
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	559
	8. Patterns of Host Response: Clinical Features and Diagnosis	560
	9. Control and Prevention	561
	10. Unresolved Problems	566
	11. References	567
	12. Suggested Reading	575
Chapter 27	Pertussis	577
	Scott A. Halperin and Gaston De Serres	
	1. Introduction	577
	2. Historical Background	577
	3. Methodology	577
	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	579

5. Descriptive Epidemiology	580
6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission.....	585
7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	585
8. Patterns of Host Response	586
9. Control and Prevention	587
10. Unresolved Problems	590
11. References	590
12. Suggested Reading	595

Chapter 28 **Plague** 597
David T. Dennis and J. Erin Staples

1. Introduction	597
2. Historical Background	597
3. Methodology	598
4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	598
5. Epidemiology	600
6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission.....	603
7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	603
8. Patterns of Host Response	604
9. Control and Prevention	606
10. Unresolved Problems	608
11. References	609
12. Suggested Reading	611

Chapter 29 **Pneumococcal Infections** 613
Keith P. Klugman and Charles Feldman

1. Introduction	613
2. Historical Background	613
3. Methodology	615
4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	616
5. Descriptive Epidemiology	617
6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission.....	624
7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	624
8. Patterns of Host Response	627
9. Control and Prevention	628
10. Unresolved Problems	634
11. References	634
12. Suggested Reading	641

Chapter 30 **Q fever.....** 643
Thomas J. Marrie

1. Introduction	643
2. Historical Aspects	643
3. Methodology	644
4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	644

	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	645
	6. Routes of Transmission	652
	7. Biological Characteristics of the Organism: Pathogenesis and Immunity	653
	8. Patterns of Host Response	653
	9. Control and Prevention	653
	10. Unresolved Issues	654
	11. References	654
	12. Suggested Readings	660
Chapter 31	Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever	661
	Aaron Milstone and J. Stephen Dumler	
	1. Introduction	661
	2. Historical Background	661
	3. Methodology	662
	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	664
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	665
	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	667
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	667
	8. Patterns of Host Response	669
	9. Control and Prevention	671
	10. Unresolved Problems	673
	11. References	673
	12. Suggested Reading	676
Chapter 32	Salmonellosis: Nontyphoidal	677
	Michael F. Lynch and Robert V. Tauxe	
	1. Introduction	677
	2. Historical Background	678
	3. Methodology	678
	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	681
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	683
	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	688
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	689
	8. Patterns of Host Response	690
	9. Control and Prevention	692
	10. Unresolved Problems	693
	11. References	694
	12. Suggested Reading	698
Chapter 33	Shigellosis	699
	Gerald T. Keusch	
	1. Introduction	699
	2. Historical Background	699
	3. Methodology	700

	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	702
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	705
	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	710
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	711
	8. Patterns of Host Response	714
	9. Control and Prevention	716
	10. Unresolved Problems	718
	11. References	719
	12. Suggested Reading	724
Chapter 34	Evans' Infections of Humans: Staphylococcal Infections	725
	Zeina A. Kanafani and Vance G. Fowler, Jr.	
	1. Introduction	725
	2. Historical Background	725
	3. Methodology	725
	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	726
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	727
	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	729
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	729
	8. Patterns of Host Response	730
	9. Control and Prevention	734
	10. Unresolved Problems	734
	11. References	735
	12. Suggested Reading	741
Chapter 35	Streptococcal Infections	743
	Barry M. Gray and Dennis L. Stevens	
	1. Introduction	743
	2. Historical Background	743
	3. Methodology	746
	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organisms	754
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	758
	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	765
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	766
	8. Patterns of Host Response	768
	9. Control and Prevention	771
	10. Unresolved Problems	775
	11. References	776
	12. Suggested Reading	782
Chapter 36	Syphilis	783
	Anne Rompalo and Willard Cates	
	1. Introduction	783
	2. Historical Aspects	783
	3. Methodology	785

	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	786
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	787
	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	791
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	791
	8. Patterns of Host Response	791
	9. Control and Prevention	793
	10. Unresolved Problems	799
	11. References	800
	12. Suggested Reading	801
Chapter 37	Nonvenereal Treponematoses	803
	Ammar M. Ahmed, Vandana Madkan, Julie S. Brantley, Natalia Mendoza, and Stephen K. Tying	
	1. Introduction	803
	2. Historical Background	803
	3. Methodology	805
	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	806
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	806
	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	808
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	808
	8. Patterns of Host Response	808
	9. Control and Prevention	810
	10. Unresolved Problems	810
	11. References	810
	12. Suggested Reading	811
Chapter 38	Tetanus	813
	Steven G.F. Wassilak and Katrina Kretsinger	
	1. Introduction	813
	2. Historical Background	813
	3. Methodology	814
	4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	815
	5. Descriptive Epidemiology	816
	6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	819
	7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	820
	8. Patterns of Host Response	821
	9. Control and Prevention	822
	10. Unresolved Problems	828
	11. References	829
	12. Suggested Readings	832
Chapter 39	Toxic Shock Syndrome (Staphylococcal)	833
	Arthur L. Reingold	
	1. Introduction	833
	2. Historical Background	833

3. Methodology	834
4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	835
5. Descriptive Epidemiology	835
6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	841
7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	841
8. Patterns of Host Response	842
9. Control and Prevention	844
10. Unresolved Problems	845
11. References	845
12. Suggested Reading	848

Chapter 40 Tuberculosis 849
Diana S. Pope, Richard E. Chaisson, and George W. Comstock

1. Introduction	849
2. Historical Background	849
3. Methodology	851
4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	854
5. Descriptive Epidemiology	854
6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	863
7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	863
8. Patterns of Host Response	864
9. Control and Prevention	865
10. Unresolved Problems	869
11. References	870
12. Suggested Readings	876

Chapter 41 Nontuberculous Mycobacterial Infections 879
Charles L. Daley

1. Introduction	879
2. Historical Background	879
3. Methodology	880
4. Biological Characteristics of the Nontuberculous Mycobacteria	881
5. Descriptive Epidemiology	882
6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission	884
7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	885
8. Patterns of Host Response	885
9. Control and Prevention of NTM Infections	888
10. Unresolved Problems	891
11. References	891
12. Suggested Reading	894

Chapter 42 Tularemia 897
Paul S. Mead and Jeannine M. Petersen

1. Introduction	897
2. Historical Background	897

3. Methodology	898
4. Biological Characteristics.....	898
5. Descriptive Epidemiology	899
6. Transmission to Humans	902
7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	903
8. Patterns of Host Response	903
9. Control and Prevention	906
10. Unresolved Issues	907
11. References	908

Chapter 43 Typhoid Fever 913
Myron M. Levine

1. Introduction	913
2. Historical Background	913
3. Methodology	914
4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	918
5. Descriptive Epidemiology	919
6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission.....	926
7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	927
8. Patterns of Host Response	928
9. Control and Prevention	929
10. Unresolved Problems	932
11. References	932
12. Suggested Reading	937

Chapter 44 *Yersinia enterocolitica* Infections 939
Ann M. Schmitz and Robert V. Tauxe

1. Introduction	939
2. Historical Background	939
3. Methodology	940
4. Biological Characteristics of the Organism	942
5. Descriptive Epidemiology	943
6. Mechanisms and Routes of Transmission.....	948
7. Pathogenesis and Immunity	949
8. Patterns of Host Response	950
9. Control and Prevention	951
10. Unresolved Problems	952
11. References	953
12. Suggested Reading	957

Index 959