

Contents

Contributors	xii
Preface to the Second Edition	xvii
Preface to the First Edition	xix

PART I. STRUCTURE

1. Chain Structures	3
<i>P. R. Sundararajan</i>	
2. Names, Acronyms, Classes, and Structures of Some Important Polymers	25
<i>Chandima Kumudinie Jayasuriya and Jagath K. Premachandra</i>	

PART II. THEORY

3. The Rotational Isomeric State Model	43
<i>Carin A. Helfer and Wayne L. Mattice</i>	
4. Computational Parameters	59
<i>Joel R. Fried</i>	
5. Theoretical Models and Simulations of Polymer Chains	67
<i>Andrzej Kloczkowski and Andrzej Kolinski</i>	
6. Scaling, Exponents, and Fractal Dimensions	83
<i>Mohamed Daoud, H. Eugene Stanley, and Dietrich Stauffer</i>	

PART III. THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES

7. Densities, Coefficients of Thermal Expansion, and Compressibilities of Amorphous Polymers	93
<i>Robert A. Orwoll</i>	
8. Thermodynamic Properties of Proteins	103
<i>George I. Makhadze</i>	
9. Heat Capacities of Polymers	145
<i>Jianye Wen</i>	
10. Thermal Conductivity	155
<i>Yong Yang</i>	

vi / CONTENTS

11.	Thermodynamic Quantities Governing Melting <i>L. Mandelkern and R. G. Alamo</i>	165
12.	The Glass Temperature <i>Donald J. Plazek and Kia L. Ngai</i>	187
13.	Sub- T_g Transitions <i>Joel R. Fried</i>	217
14.	Polymer—Solvent Interaction Parameter χ <i>Robert A. Orwoll and Pamela A. Arnold</i>	233
15.	Theta Temperatures <i>P. R. Sundararajan</i>	259
16.	Solubility Parameters <i>W. Zeng, Y. Du, Y. Xue, and H. L. Frisch</i>	289
17.	Mark—Houwink—Staudinger—Sakurada Constants <i>W. Zeng, Y. Du, Y. Xue, and H. L. Frisch</i>	305
18.	Polymers and Supercritical Fluids <i>Annette D. Shine</i>	319
19.	Thermodynamics of Polymer Blends <i>Hany B. Eitouni and Nitash P. Balsara</i>	339

PART IV. SPECTROSCOPY

20.	NMR Spectroscopy of Polymers <i>Alan E. Tonelli and Jeffery L. White</i>	359
21.	Broadband Dielectric Spectroscopy to Study the Molecular Dynamics of Polymers Having Different Molecular Architectures <i>F. Kremer</i>	385
22.	Group Frequency Assignments for Major Infrared Bands Observed in Common Synthetic Polymers <i>I. Noda, A. E. Dowrey, J. L. Haynes, and C. Marcott</i>	395
23.	Small Angle Neutron and X-Ray Scattering <i>George D. Wignall</i>	407

PART V. MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

24.	Mechanical Properties <i>Witold Brostow</i>	423
25.	Chain Dimensions and Entanglement Spacings <i>L. J. Fetters, D. J. Lohse, and R. H. Colby</i>	447
26.	Temperature Dependences of the Viscoelastic Response of Polymer Systems <i>K. L. Ngai and D. J. Plazek</i>	455
27.	Adhesives <i>Alphonsus V. Pocius</i>	479

CONTENTS / vii

28.	Some Mechanical Properties of Typical Polymer-Based Composites	487
	<i>Jianye Wen</i>	
29.	Polymer Networks and Gels	497
	<i>Ferenc Horkay and Gregory B. McKenna</i>	
30.	Force Spectroscopy of Polymers: Beyond Single Chain Mechanics	525
	<i>Xi Zhang, Chuanjun Liu, and Weiqing Shi</i>	

PART VI. REINFORCING PHASES

31.	Carbon Black	539
	<i>Manfred Klüppel, Andreas Schröder and Gert Heinrich</i>	
32.	Properties of Polymers Reinforced with Silica	551
	<i>Chandima Kumudinie Jayasuriya and Jagath K. Premachandra</i>	
33.	Physical Properties of Polymer/Clay Nanocomposites	561
	<i>Clois E. Powell and Gary W. Beall</i>	
34.	Polyhedral Oligomeric Silsesquioxane (POSS)	577
	<i>Guirong Pan</i>	
35.	Carbon Nanotube Polymer Composites: Recent Developments in Mechanical Properties	585
	<i>M. C. Weisenberger, R. Andrews, and T. Rantell</i>	
36.	Reinforcement Theories	599
	<i>Gert Heinrich, Manfred Klüppel, and Thomas Vilgis</i>	

PART VII. CRYSTALLINITY AND MORPHOLOGY

37.	Densities of Amorphous and Crystalline Polymers	611
	<i>Vladyslav Kholodovych and William J. Welsh</i>	
38.	Unit Cell Information on Some Important Polymers	619
	<i>Edward S. Clark</i>	
39.	Crystallization Kinetics of Polymers	625
	<i>Rahul Patki, Khaled Mezghani, and Paul J. Phillips</i>	
40.	Block Copolymer Melts	641
	<i>V. Castelletto and I. W. Hamley</i>	
41.	Polymer Liquid Crystals and Their Blends	653
	<i>Witold Brostow</i>	
42.	The Emergence of a New Macromolecular Architecture: “The Dendritic State”	671
	<i>Donald A. Tomalia</i>	
43.	Polyrotaxanes	693
	<i>Feihe Huang, Adam M.-P. Pederson, and Harry W. Gibson</i>	
44.	Foldamers: Nanoscale Shape Control at the Interface Between Small Molecules and High Polymers	699
	<i>Morris M. Slutsky, Richard A. Blatchly, and Gregory N. Tew</i>	

viii / CONTENTS

45. Recent Advances in Supramolecular Polymers 715
Varun Gauba and Jeffrey D. Hartgerink

PART VIII. ELECTRICAL, OPTICAL AND MAGNETIC PROPERTIES

46. Conducting Polymers: Electrical Conductivity 725
Arthur J. Epstein
47. Electroluminescent Polymer Systems 757
Leni Akcelrud
48. Magnetic, Piezoelectric, Pyroelectric, and Ferroelectric Properties of Synthetic and Biological Polymers 787
Andrzej Kloczkowski and Taner Z. Sen
49. Nonlinear Optical Properties of Polymers 795
W. M. K. P. Wijekoon, K.-S. Lee, and P. N. Prasad
50. Refractive Index, Stress-Optical Coefficient, and Optical Configuration Parameter of Polymers 823
Vassilios Galiatsatos

PART IX. RESPONSES TO RADIATION, HEAT, AND CHEMICAL AGENTS

51. Ultraviolet Radiation and Polymers 857
Anthony L. Andrade
52. The Effects of Electron Beam and γ -Irradiation on Polymeric Materials 867
K. Dawes, L. C. Glover, and D. A. Vroom
53. Flammability 889
Archibald Tewarson
54. Thermal-Oxidative Stability and Degradation of Polymers 927
Vladyslav Kholodovych and William J. Welsh
55. Synthetic Biodegradable Polymers for Medical Applications 939
Laura J. Suggs, Sheila A. Moore, and Antonios G. Mikos
56. Biodegradability of Polymers 951
Anthony L. Andrade
57. Properties of Photoresist Polymers 965
Qinghuang Lin
58. Pyrolyzability of Preceramic Polymers 981
Yi Pang, Ke Feng, and Yitbarek H. Mariam

PART X. OTHER PROPERTIES

59. Surface and Interfacial Properties 1011
Afshin Falsafi, Subu Mangipudi, and Michael J. Owen
60. Acoustic Properties of Polymers 1021
Moitreyee Sinha and Donald J. Buckley

CONTENTS / ix

61. Permeability of Polymers to Gases and Vapors 1033
S. A. Stern and J. R. Fried

PART XI. MISCELLANEOUS

62. Definitions 1051
Ping Xu
63. Units and Conversion Factors 1057
Shuhong Wang
- Subject Index** 1063

