

Contents

Introduction	1
Global Wars in a Global Information Environment	1
The Decline of the State	4
The Comeback of the State	6
Balancing Wars through the Law	8
Digital Law	10
The Law of Digital Wars	12
An Outline of the Book	12
1 The Balance Between Security and Civil Rights	15
1.1 Mapping the Threats: Preventing Physical and Virtual Terrorist Attacks	16
1.2 Designing Policies to Address New Security Threats	18
1.2.1 Information Warfare	19
1.2.2 Data Security	22
1.2.3 Gathering Information and Surveillance	24
1.2.4 Regulation of Encryption Products	28
1.2.5 Terror Propaganda	30
1.3 Preserving Civil Liberties	37
1.3.1 The Right to Privacy	38
1.3.2 Freedom of Expression	44
1.3.3 Enforcement	49
1.4 Electronic Commerce and Innovation	56
1.4.1 Ramifications for Research and Development	56
1.4.2 Encryption Regulation and Electronic Commerce	58
2 The Legal Situation: Prevention and Enforcement in the Information Age	63
2.1 The International Scene	64
2.1.1 Protection of the Right to Privacy	64

2.1.2 International Regulation for Protection of Personal Data	65
2.1.3 International Regulation of Encryption Products	68
2.1.4 International Regulation of Decryption Products	68
2.2 The United States	69
2.2.1 Protection of the Right to Privacy	69
2.2.2 Protection of the Freedom of Speech	74
2.2.3 American Regulation of Encryption Products	80
2.2.4 American Regulation of Decryption Products	85
2.3 The European Union	88
2.3.1 Protection of the Right to Privacy	89
2.3.2 EU Regulation of Encryption	95
2.3.3 EU Regulation of Copyright	99
2.4 Other Countries.....	102
2.4.1 Britain	102
2.4.2 Canada	104
2.4.3 Australia	105
3 The Legal Framework in Israel	107
3.1 The Right to Privacy.....	107
3.1.1 Search and Seizure	108
3.1.2 Secret Monitoring in Israeli Law.....	110
3.2 Freedom of Speech	119
3.2.1 Liability of Service Providers	119
3.2.2 Enforcement of Hacking Prohibitions	122
3.3 Israeli Regulation of Encryption	124
3.3.1 The Framework of the Legal Arrangements up to 1998 .	125
3.3.2 The Framework of the Legal Arrangements After 1998 .	128
3.4 Freedom of Occupation	132
3.5 Property Rights	135
4 Technological Issues	137
4.1 What is Encryption? The Technological Basis	137
4.2 The Basic Principle of Encryption: Letter Replacement	139
4.3 Symmetrical Encryption	139
4.4 Asymmetrical Encryption: Public Key and Private Key	141
4.4.1 The RSA Encryption Method	141
4.4.2 Analysis of the RSA Method	142
4.5 How is Information Gathered on the Internet?	146
4.5.1 General Background	146
4.5.2 Means of Collecting Information and Monitoring the Internet	148

Contents	xiii
4.5.3 Collection of information on the server or the PC	152
5 Recommendations: Is There a Need for New Regulations?	155
5.1 The Existing System's Suitability for the Internet	155
5.2 Implementing Existing Legal Regulations for the Internet	156
5.3 Protecting the Right to Privacy	157
5.4 The Liability of Internet Service Providers	159
5.5 Regulating Encryption Products to Protect Freedom of Occupation	160
Concluding Remarks	165
Name Index	169
Subject Index	173