

Contents

1	Changing Land Use, Livelihoods and Wildlife	
	Conservation in Maasailand	1
	Katherine Homewood, Patti Kristjanson, and Pippa Chenevix Trench	
1.1	Introduction.....	1
1.2	The setting.....	3
1.3	A conceptual framework.....	15
1.4	Structure and Sequence of this Volume.....	32
2	Methods in the Analysis of Maasai Livelihoods	43
	Suzanne Serneels, Mario Herrero, Shauna BurnSilver, Pippa Chenevix Trench, Kath Cochrane, Katherine Homewood, Patti Kristjanson, Fred Nelson, Maren Radeny, D. Michael Thompson, and Mohammed Yahya Said	
2.1	Introduction.....	43
2.2	Design and Implementation of Field Surveys	44
2.3	Characterizing Livelihood Strategies.....	56
2.4	Household Choice of Livelihood Strategy	60
2.5	Factors Influencing Income and Wealth Levels	61
2.6	Discussion	62
	Family Portraits – Mara.....	69
3	Maasai Mara – Land Privatization and Wildlife Decline: Can Conservation Pay Its Way?	77
	D. Michael Thompson, Suzanne Serneels, Dickson Ole Kaelo, and Pippa Chenevix Trench	
3.1	Introduction.....	77
3.2	The study.....	82
3.3	Livelihood Strategies in the Mara in 2004	86
3.4	Trends in Mara Livelihoods, 1998–2004.....	94
3.5	Conservation Dividends, Rents and Politics: Wildlife Associations and Conservancies.....	101

3.6	Discussion	106
3.7	Conclusion	111
4	Assessing Returns to Land and Changing Livelihood Strategies in Kitengela	115
	David Nkedianye, Maren Radeny, Patti Kristjanson, and Mario Herrero	
4.1	Introduction	115
4.2	The Study – objectives, approach and methods’	118
4.3	Livelihood strategies, land ownership and determinants of wealth in Kitengela.....	122
4.4	Conclusions.....	139
	Family Portraits – Amboseli	151
5	Pathways of Continuity and Change: Maasai Livelihoods in Amboseli, Kajiado District, Kenya	161
	S.B. BurnSilver	
5.1	Introduction.....	161
5.2	Amboseli Livelihoods	170
5.3	Predicting Livelihood Strategies and Household Well-Being	187
5.4	System Trends.....	194
	Family Portraits – Longido	209
6	Still “People of Cattle”? Livelihoods, Diversification and Community Conservation in Longido District	217
	Pippa Chenevix Trench, Steven Kiruswa, Fred Nelson, and Katherine Homewood	
6.1	Introduction.....	217
6.2	Study Sites, Methodology and Analysis.....	223
6.3	Longido Maasai Livelihoods	226
6.4	Categorizing Livelihoods Strategies in Longido	230
6.5	Determinants of Livelihood Strategies	237
6.6	Determinants of wealth.....	242
6.7	Costs and Benefits of Wildlife in Longido Livelihoods.....	245
6.8	Discussion	251
	Family Portraits – Tarangire	257
7	Cattle and Crops, Tourism and Tanzanite: Poverty, Land-Use Change and Conservation in Simanjiro District, Tanzania	263
	Hassan Sachedina and Pippa Chenevix Trench	

7.1	Introduction.....	263
7.2	Setting and Research Approach.....	265
7.3	Livelihood Strategies on the Simanjiro Plains.....	269
7.4	Community-Based Conservation in Simanjiro.....	283
7.5	Tanzanite and Land-Use Change in the Simanjiro Plains.....	291
7.6	Conclusion.....	294
8	Community-Based Conservation and Maasai Livelihoods in Tanzania.....	299
	Fred Nelson, Benjamin Gardner, Jim Igoe, and Andrew Williams	
8.1	Introduction.....	299
8.2	Rural Communities and Wildlife Conservation in Tanzania: A Brief History.....	301
8.3	The case studies.....	307
8.4	Wildlife Conservation and Maasai Livelihoods.....	327
8.5	Conclusion.....	329
9	Policy and Practice in Kenya Rangelands: Impacts on Livelihoods and Wildlife.....	335
	Katherine Homewood	
9.1	Introduction.....	335
9.2	The Policy Framework in Kenya.....	336
9.3	Policies and Outcomes: Why the Gap?.....	350
9.4	Policy/Practice Distortions: Powerful Players, 'Participation' and 'Partnership'.....	357
9.5	Summary and Conclusion.....	359
10	Staying Maasai? Pastoral Livelihoods, Diversification and the Role of Wildlife in Development.....	369
	Katherine Homewood, Pippa Chenevix Trench, and Patti Kristjanson	
10.1	Introduction.....	369
10.2	Staying Maasai? Livestock, Cultivation and Non-farm work in Contemporary Rangeland Livelihoods.....	372
10.3	Tourism and Wildlife in Maasailand.....	393
10.4	So What? Lessons for Policy.....	400
	Index.....	409