
Contents

Preface	v
Acknowledgments	vii
1 Conventional Specimen Preparation Techniques for Transmission Electron Microscopy of Cultured Cells John J. Bozzola	1
2 Processing Biological Tissues for Ultrastructural Study José A. Mascorro and John J. Bozzola	19
3 Processing Plant Tissues for Ultrastructural Study John Kuo	35
4 Microwave-Assisted Processing and Embedding for Transmission Electron Microscopy Paul Webster	47
5 Ultramicrotomy for Biological Electron Microscopy Herbert K. Hagler	67
6 Poststaining Grids for Transmission Electron Microscopy: <i>Conventional and Alternative Protocols</i> E. Ann Ellis	97
7 Negative Staining of Thinly Spread Biological Samples J. Robin Harris	107
8 Recent Advances in High-Pressure Freezing: <i>Equipment- and Specimen-Loading Methods</i> Kent L. McDonald, Mary Morphew, Paul Verkade, and Thomas Müller-Reichert	143
9 Cryoultramicrotomy: <i>Cryoelectron Microscopy of Vitreous Sections</i> Dimitri Vanhecke, Luca Studer, and Daniel Studer	175
10 Cell-Free Extract Systems and the Cytoskeleton: <i>Preparation of Biochemical Experiments for Transmission Electron Microscopy</i> Margaret Coughlin, William M. Brieher, and Ryoma Ohi	199

- 11 Electron Microscopy *In Situ* Hybridization: *Tracking of DNA and RNA Sequences at High Resolution*
Dušan Cmarko and Karel Koberna 213
- 12 Correlative Light and Electron Microscopy
Using Immunolabeled Resin Sections
Heinz Schwarz and Bruno M. Humbel 229
- 13 Cryosectioning Fixed and Cryoprotected Biological Material
for Immunocytochemistry
Paul Webster and Alexandre Webster 257
- 14 Fluorescence-Integrated Transmission Electron Microscopy
Images: *Integrating Fluorescence Microscopy
With Transmission Electron Microscopy*
Paul A. Sims and Jeff D. Hardin 291
- 15 Quantitative Immunoelectron Microscopy: *Alternative
Ways of Assessing Subcellular Patterns of Gold Labeling*
Terry M. Mayhew 309
- 16 Electron Crystallography of Membrane Proteins
Hui-Ting Chou, James E. Evans, and Henning Stahlberg 331
- 17 Cryoelectron Microscopy of Icosahedral Virus Particles
Wen Jiang and Wah Chiu 345
- 18 Three-Dimensional Reconstruction of Chromosomes
Using Electron Tomography
Peter Engelhardt 365
- 19 Whole-Mount Immunoelectron Tomography
of Chromosomes and Cells
**Peter Engelhardt, Jari Meriläinen, Fang Zhao,
Susumu Uchiyama, Kiichi Fukui, and Veli-Pekka Lehto 387**
- 20 Three-Dimensional Cryotransmission Electron Microscopy
of Cells and Organelles
Michael Marko and Chyong-Ere Hsieh 407
- 21 Electron Energy-Loss Spectroscopy as a Tool
for Elemental Analysis in Biological Specimens
**Nadine Kapp, Daniel Studer, Peter Gehr,
and Marianne Geiser 431**
- 22 Conventional Specimen Preparation Techniques for Scanning
Electron Microscopy of Biological Specimens
John J. Bozzola 449

23 Variable Pressure and Environmental Scanning
Electron Microscopy: *Imaging of Biological Samples*
Brendan J. Griffin 467

24 Cryoplaning Technique for Visualizing the Distribution
of Water in Woody Tissues by Cryoscanning Electron
Microscopy
Yasuhiro Utsumi and Yuzou Sano 497

25 X-Ray Microanalysis in the Scanning Electron Microscope
Godfried M. Roomans and Anca Dragomir 507

26 Botanical X-Ray Microanalysis in Cryoscanning
Electron Microscopy
Beat Frey 529

27 Static Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry for Biological
and Biomedical Research
Nicholas P. Lockyer 543

28 Using SIMS and MIMS in Biological Materials:
Application to Higher Plants
Nicole Grignon 569

Index 593