
Contents

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Contributors</i>	xi

PART I: MICROPROPAGATION AND CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

1. Establishment of Adventitious Root Cultures of <i>Echinacea purpurea</i> for the Production of Caffeic Acid Derivatives	3
<i>Kee-Yoep Paek, Hosakatte Niranjana Murthy, and Eun-Joo Hahn</i>	
2. In Vitro Propagation of <i>Rauwolfia serpentina</i> Using Liquid Medium, Assessment of Genetic Fidelity of Micropropagated Plants, and Simultaneous Quantitation of Reserpine, Ajmaline, and Ajmalicine	17
<i>M.K. Goel, S. Mebrotra, A.K. Kukreja, K. Shanker, and S.P.S. Khanuja</i>	
3. Medicinal Properties, In Vitro Protocols and Secondary Metabolite Analyses of Scots Pine	35
<i>Hely Häggman, Anna Maria Pirttilä, Karoliina Niemi, Tytti Sarjala, and Riitta Julkunen-Tiitto</i>	
4. <i>Saussurea medusa</i> Cell Suspension Cultures for Flavonoid Production	53
<i>Chun-Zhao Liu and Praveen K. Saxena</i>	
5. Large-scale In Vitro Multiplication of <i>Crataeva nurvala</i>	61
<i>Shashi B. Babbar, Nectika Walia, and Amandeep Kaur</i>	
6. Bilberry In Vitro Protocols and Analyses of Phenolic Compounds	71
<i>Laura Jaakola, Kaisu Riihinen, Hely Häggman, and Anja Hobtola</i>	
7. In Vitro Propagation of Two Tuberos Medicinal Plants: <i>Holostemma ada-kodien</i> and <i>Ipomoea mauritiana</i>	81
<i>S. Pillai Geetha, A.V. Raghu, Gerald Martin, Satheesh George, and Indira Balachandran</i>	
8. In Vitro Production of Gymnemic Acid from <i>Gymnema sylvestre</i> (Retz) R. Br. Ex Roemer and Schultes Through Callus Culture Under Abiotic Stress Conditions	93
<i>Abdul Bakrudeen Ali Ahmed, Adhikarla Suryanarayana Rao, and Mandali Venkateswara Rao</i>	
9. Establishment of Plant Regeneration and Cryopreservation System from Zygotic Embryo-Derived Embryogenic Cell Suspension Cultures of <i>Ranunculus kazusensis</i>	107
<i>Suk Weon Kim and Myung Jin Oh</i>	
10. In Vitro Culture and Secondary Metabolite Isolation in Bryophytes	117
<i>Aneta Sabovljevic, Marko Sabovljevic, and Nebojsa Jockovic</i>	

11. Micropropagation and In Vitro Conservation of Vanilla (<i>Vanilla planifolia</i> Andr ews).....	129
<i>Minoo Divakaran and K. Nirmal Babu</i>	
12. Protocol for In Vitro Regeneration and Marker Glycoside Assessment in <i>Swertia chirata</i> Buch-Ham	139
<i>Sushma Koul, K. A. Suri, P. Dutt, M. Sambyal, A. Abuja, and M.K. Kaul</i>	
13. Protocols for Establishment of an In Vitro Collection of Medicinal Plants in the Genus <i>Scutellaria</i>	155
<i>Ian B. Cole, Faisal T. Farooq, and Susan J. Murch</i>	
14. Protocols for In Vitro Culture and Phytochemical Analysis of <i>Phyllanthus</i> Species (Euphorbiaceae)	167
<i>Elizabete Catapan, Fábio Netto Moreno, Márcio Luís Busi da Silva, Michel Fleith Otuki, Rivaldo Niero, Valdir Cechinel Filho, Rosendo Augusto Yunes, and Ana Maria Viana</i>	
15. In Vitro Clonal Propagation of <i>Asparagus racemosus</i> , a High Value Medicinal Plant.....	179
<i>Sanjay Saxena and Nishritha Bopana</i>	
16. Micropropagation of <i>Penthorum chinense</i> Through Axillary Buds	191
<i>Jun Yang and Zheng-song Peng</i>	

PART II: TRANSGENIC APPROACHES

17. Spontaneous Plant Regeneration and Production of Secondary Metabolites from Hairy Root Cultures of <i>Centaureum erythraea</i> Rafn	205
<i>Angelina Subotić, Sladana Jevremović, Dragoljub Grubišić, and Teodora Janković</i>	
18. Transgenic <i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	217
<i>G. Franklin, Margarida M. Oliveira, and Alberto C.P. Dias</i>	
19. <i>Agrobacterium</i> -Mediated Transformation of <i>Ruta graveolens</i> L.	235
<i>Karine Lièvre, Thi Lê Minh Tran, Sébastien Doerper, Alain Hehn, Paul Lacoste, Brigitte Thomasset, Frédéric Bourgaud, and Eric Gontier</i>	
20. Gene Expression Profiling in <i>Taxus baccata</i> L. Seedlings and Cell Cultures	249
<i>Katarína Bruňáková and Ján Košuth</i>	
21. Catapol Production in Chinese Foxglove (<i>Rehmannia glutinosa</i> Libos.) Hairy Roots Transformed with <i>Agrobacterium rhizogenes</i> ATCC15834	263
<i>Sung Jin Hwang</i>	

PART III: MOLECULAR MARKERS AND MICROSATELLITES

22. Identification of Medicinal Plants and Plant Sequences: A Multiplexed MLPA Assay	277
<i>Roger A. Barthelson</i>	

23. Isolation of Microsatellites from *Catharanthus roseus* (L.)
G. Don Using Enriched Libraries..... 289
Sabhyata Bhatia and Bhumika Shokeen

PART IV: BIOTRANSFORMATION, BIOREACTORS, AND METABOLOMICS

24. Production of Cinnamyl Glycosides in Compact Callus
Aggregate Cultures of *Rhodiola rosea* Through
Biotransformation of Cinnamyl Alcohol..... 305
Zsuzsanna György and Anja Hohtola
25. Spearmint Plantlet Culture System as a Means
to Study Secondary Metabolism..... 313
Brent Tisserat, Mark Berhow, and Steven F. Vaughn
26. Bioreactor Production of Secondary Metabolites
from Cell Cultures of Periwinkle and Sandalwood..... 325
Jagan V. Valluri
27. Camptothecin Production by In Vitro Cultures and Plant Regeneration
in *Ophiorrhiza* Species 337
Takashi Asano, Hiroshi Sudo, Mami Yamazaki, and Kazuki Saito
28. Metabolomic Analysis of *Ocotea odorifera* Cell Cultures:
A Model Protocol for Acquiring Metabolite Data..... 347
*Marcelo Maraschin, Paulo Fernando Dias, Ênio Luiz Pedrotti,
Hiliana Nunes Ferreira Moraes, Ana Maria Viana,
and Karl Vernon Wood*
29. The Production of 9-methoxycanthin-6-one from Callus
Cultures of (*Eurycoma longifolia* Jack) Tongkat Ali 359
Mahmood Maziiah and Noormi Rosli

PART V: ALTERED GRAVITY AND BIOTECHNOLOGY

30. Plant Secondary Metabolism in Altered Gravity..... 373
Lindsey K. Tuominen, Lanfang H. Levine, and Mary E. Musgrave
31. The Role of Biotechnology in the Production
of the Anticancer Compound Podophyllotoxin 387
Hemant Lata, Cassia S. Mizuno, and Rita M. Moraes
- Index*..... 403