

Contents

| | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Foreword by Jean-Louis Vincent | v |
| Preface | vii |
| Contributors | xvii |

Part 1 ACUTE HEART FAILURE SYNDROMES: FROM EPIDEMIOLOGY TO CLINICAL PRACTICE

Section 1.1 Epidemiology and Definitions

| | |
|--|----|
| 1 Definitions of Acute Heart Failure Syndromes | 5 |
| <i>Alexandre Mebazaa, Mihai Gheorghiade, Faiez M. Zannad, and Joseph E. Parrillo</i> | |
| 2 Risk Stratification Models and Predictors of Mortality in Acute Heart Failure Syndromes, Based on United States Registries | 7 |
| <i>Gregg C. Fonarow</i> | |
| 3 Epidemiology and Management of Acute Heart Failure Syndromes in Europe | 13 |
| <i>François Alla and Faiez M. Zannad</i> | |
| 4 Epidemiology and Management of Acute Decompensating Heart Failure in the Asia-Pacific Region | 20 |
| <i>Anthony S. McLean</i> | |
| 5 Peculiarities of Acute Heart Failure Syndromes in Latin America and the Role of Chagas' Disease | 30 |
| <i>Fábio Vilas-Boas</i> | |

Section 1.2 Transition from Normal Physiology to Pathophysiology

Section 1.2.1 Cardiac Level

| | |
|--|----|
| 6 Normal Physiology and Pathophysiology of Left Ventricular Systole | 43 |
| <i>Marc A. Simon and Michael R. Pinsky</i> | |

| | | |
|---|--|----|
| 7 | Normal Physiology and Pathophysiology of Left Ventricular Diastole | 52 |
| | <i>Gilles W. De Keulenaer and Dirk L. Brutsaert</i> | |
| 8 | Normal Physiology and Pathophysiology of the Right Ventricle | 63 |
| | <i>Etienne Gayat and Alexandre Mebazaa</i> | |
| 9 | Myocardial Protection from Ischemia and Reperfusion Injury | 70 |
| | <i>Stefan G. De Hert</i> | |

Section 1.2.2 Cellular and Organ System Level

| | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 10 | Receptor Signaling Pathways in Heart Failure: Transgenic Mouse Models | 89 |
| | <i>Juhsien Chen and Howard A. Rockman</i> | |
| 11 | Acute Heart Failure and Cardiac Remodeling | 112 |
| | <i>Jean-Jacques Mercadier</i> | |
| 12 | Reactive Oxygen Species in Heart Failure | 118 |
| | <i>Min Zhang and Ajay M. Shah</i> | |
| 13 | Mitochondrion: Key Factors in Acute Heart Failure | 124 |
| | <i>Christophe Rabuel</i> | |
| 14 | Immune System Alterations in Acute Heart Failure | 134 |
| | <i>Kirkwood F. Adams, Jr., and Tien M.H. Ng</i> | |
| 15 | Organ Perfusion in Acute Heart Failure Syndromes | 148 |
| | <i>Tal H. Kopel and Marie-Reine Losser</i> | |

Section 1.3 Clinical Scenarios

Section 1.3.1 Acute Myocardial Dysfunction

| | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 16 | Dyspnea: How to Differentiate Between Acute Heart Failure Syndrome and Other Diseases | 161 |
| | <i>Clément R. Picard and Abdellatif Tazi</i> | |
| 17 | Acute Heart Failure in the Setting of Acute Coronary Syndromes | 168 |
| | <i>Jose López-Sendón and Esteban López de Sá</i> | |
| 18 | Acute Heart Failure and Myocarditis | 183 |
| | <i>Fredric Ginsberg and Joseph E. Parrillo</i> | |
| 19 | Management of Severe Acute Heart Failure | 200 |
| | <i>Markku S. Nieminen</i> | |

| | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 20 | Cardiogenic Shock | 207 |
| | <i>Steven M. Hollenberg</i> | |
| 21 | Arrhythmia in Acute Heart Failure | 221 |
| | <i>Alexandru B. Chicos and Alan H. Kadish</i> | |

Section 1.3.2 Right Ventricular Dysfunction

| | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 22 | Right Ventricular Dysfunction in the Intensive Care Unit | 237 |
| | <i>Vincent Caille, Cyril Charron, François Jardin, and Antoine Vieillard-Baron</i> | |
| 23 | Acute Pericardial Disease | 247 |
| | <i>Gorazd Voga</i> | |
| 24 | Acute Pericardial Disease: Pericardiocentesis and Percutaneous Pericardiotomy | 255 |
| | <i>Hani Jneid, Andrew O. Maree, and Igor F. Palacios</i> | |

Section 1.3.3 Acute Heart Failure Syndromes and Coexisting Disease

| | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 25 | Severe Cardiac Disease in Pregnancy | 269 |
| | <i>Walther N.K.A. van Mook and Louis Peeters</i> | |
| 26 | Acute Heart Failure Syndromes and Endocrine Disorders | 291 |
| | <i>Ioannis Ilias, Ioanna Dimopoulou, and Stylianos Tsagarakis</i> | |
| 27 | Acute Heart Failure Syndromes in β-Thalassemia | 297 |
| | <i>Dimitrios Th. Kremastinos, John T. Parissis, and Gerasimos S. Filippatos</i> | |
| 28 | Acute Heart Failure and Systemic Diseases | 306 |
| | <i>Iris Cohen, Nadia Benyounes-Iglesias, Nadia Belmatoug, and Ariel A. Cohen</i> | |
| 29 | Acute Heart Failure in the Postoperative Period | 323 |
| | <i>Todd A. Watson and Lee A. Fleisher</i> | |
| 30 | Myocardial Dysfunction in Sepsis and Septic Shock | 333 |
| | <i>Anand Kumar, Aseem Kumar, and Joseph E. Parrillo</i> | |
| 31 | Acute Heart Failure Syndromes and Drug Intoxication | 348 |
| | <i>Bruno Mégarbane, Nicolas Deye, and Frédéric J. Baud</i> | |
| 32 | Sleep-Related Breathing Disorders and Acute Heart Failure Syndrome | 359 |
| | <i>Rami N. Khayat, Martin A. Valdivia-Arenas, and William T. Abraham</i> | |

Section 1.3.4 Acute Heart Failure Syndromes in the Extreme Ages

- 33 Acute Heart Failure Syndromes in the Elderly 371
Michael W. Rich
- 34 Acute Heart Failure Syndromes in Neonatal and Pediatric Populations 378
Brian Feingold and Steven A. Webber

Part 2 DIAGNOSTIC AND THERAPEUTIC MANAGEMENT OF SEVERE ACUTE HEART FAILURE SYNDROMES**Section 2.1 Procedures and Technology**

- 35 Esophageal Doppler: Noninvasive Estimation of Stroke Volume 391
Bernard P. Cholley
- 36 Minimally Invasive Cardiac Output Monitoring: Pulse Contour and Pulse Power Analysis 397
Andrew Tillyard and Andrew Rhodes
- 37 Oxygen Saturation Measurements in Acute Heart Failure Syndrome 406
Etienne Gayat, Alexandre Mebazaa, and Didier Payen de La Garanderie
- 38 Pulmonary Artery Catheter in the Intensive Care Unit 411
Xavier Monnet and Jean-Louise Teboul
- 39 Assessment of Critically Ill Patients with Acute Heart Failure Syndromes Using Echocardiography Doppler 424
Philippe Vignon
- 40 Portable Echocardiography and Acute Heart Failure Syndromes in the Emergency Room 446
Gerasimos S. Filippatos, Ioannis A. Paraskevaidis, and Dimitrios Th. Kremastinos
- 41 Coronary Angiography in Acute Heart Failure 451
Patrick Henry
- 42 Arterial Blood Gas Analysis in Acute Heart Failure Syndrome 455
Martin J. Cook and Andrew Rhodes
- 43 B-Type Natriuretic Peptide Testing in the Emergency Room and Intensive Care Unit for the Patient with Acute Heart Failure 468
Damien Logeart and Alain Cohen Solal

**Section 2.2 Treatment of Acute Heart Failure Syndrome:
Airway and Lung Management**

- 44 Noninvasive Ventilation and Acute Heart Failure Syndrome ... 477
Laurent Ducros and Patrick I. Plaisance
- 45 Invasive Ventilation and Acute Heart Failure Syndrome 486
Jean-Damien Ricard and Damien Roux
- 46 Chest X-Ray in Acute Heart Failure 494
Laurence Monnier-Cholley

**Section 2.3 Treatment of Acute Heart Failure Syndrome:
Fluid Management**

- 47 Management of Volume Overload in Acute Heart Failure: Diuretics and Ultrafiltration 503
Maria Rosa Costanzo
- 48 Role of Anemia in Acute and Chronic Heart Failure and the Role of Erythropoietin in Its Correction 519
Donald S. Silverberg, Dov Wexler, Adrian Iaina, and Doron Schwartz

**Section 2.4 Treatment of Acute Heart Failure Syndrome:
Cardiovascular Management****Section 2.4.1 Vasodilators**

- 49 Management of Chronic Heart Failure Therapy in the Setting of Acute Heart Failure 533
Luigi Tavazzi, Aldo Pietro Maggioni, and Donata Lucci
- 50 Nitrates in Acute Decompensated Heart Failure 545
Jean-Michel Tarière and Alain Cohen Solal
- 51 Use of Nesiritide in the Management Algorithm of Acute Decompensated Heart Failure 551
Clyde W. Yancy

Section 2.4.2 Positive Inotropes and Vasopressors

- 52 Dobutamine in the Management of Acute Heart Failure Syndrome 567
Rohit Mehta and Carl V. Leier
- 53 Therapeutic Role of Dopamine in Acute Heart Failure Syndrome 577
Vijay Karajala, Murugan Raghavan, Ramesh Venkataraman, and John A. Kellum

- 54 Vasopressors in Acute Severe Heart Failure 583
John H. Boyd and Keith R. Walley

Section 2.4.3 Novel Cardiovascular Therapy for Acute Heart Failure Syndrome

- 55 Calcium Sensitizer Levosimendan and Its Use in Acute Heart Failure and Related Conditions 595
Alexandre Mebazaa, John R. Teerlink, and Piero Pollesello
- 56 Natriuretic Peptides 608
Markus Meyer, Hartmut Lüss, Veselin Mitrovic, and Alexandre Mebazaa
- 57 Vasopressin Antagonists in Acute Heart Failure Syndromes ... 621
Cesare Orlandi, Filippo Brandimarte, and Mihai Gheorghiade
- 58 Endothelin Receptor Antagonists and Acute Heart Failure Syndromes 626
John R. Teerlink
- 59 Antiplatelets and Anticoagulation in the Setting of Acute Heart Failure Syndrome 639
Nathalie Dervaux, Gilles Montalescot, and Alexandre Mebazaa

Section 2.5 Specific Intensive Care Unit Management of Acute Heart Failure Syndrome

- 60 Successful Analgesia and Sedation for Patients with Acute Heart Failure Syndromes 655
Nuala J. Meyer and Jesse B. Hall
- 61 Intraaortic Balloon Pump in the Management of Acute Heart Failure Syndromes 671
Eleftheria P. Tsagalou, Stavros G. Drakos, Elias Tsolakis, and John N. Nanas
- 62 Cardiac Resynchronization Therapy in Acute and Chronic Heart Failure Syndromes 684
Paul Milliez, Abdeddayer Haggui, Fabrice Extramiana, Olivier Thomas, and Antoine Leenhardt
- 63 Acute Heart Failure Treatment and Brain Protection 692
Nicolas Deye, Bruno Mégarbane, and Frédéric J. Baud
- 64 End-of-Life Care for Critically Ill Patients with Heart Failure: A Multidisciplinary Viewpoint from the Intensive Care Unit 704
Thomas Fassier and Elie Azoulay

Section 2.6 Anesthesia and Surgical Management of Acute Heart Failure Syndrome

- 65 Anesthesia for Patients with Acute Heart Failure Syndromes 719
Dan Longrois and Paul Michel Mertes
- 66 Mechanical Circulatory Support for Management of Cardiogenic Shock Beyond Intraaortic Balloon Pump Support and Inotropes 730
Aly El-Banayosy, Reiner Koerfer, and Dagmar Cobaugh
- 67 Role of Left Ventricular Assist Devices in Acute Heart Failure Syndrome and the Future of the Replacement Heart 737
José A. Tallaj, Salpy V. Pamboukian, and Robert C. Bourge

Section 2.7 Management of Organ Dysfunction Associated with Acute Heart Failure Syndrome

- 68 Kidney in Acute Heart Failure 751
Guido Boerrigter, Fernando L. Martin, and John C. Burnett, Jr.
- 69 Acute Hypoxic Hepatitis and Hepatic Consequences of Acute Heart Failure Syndrome 763
Alain Cohen Solal and François Durand
- 70 Lactate and Acute Heart Failure Syndrome 768
Carole Ichai, Xavier Leverve, and Jean-Christophe Orban
- 71 Glucose Disturbance and Acute Heart Failure Syndrome 781
Dirk Vlasselaers and Greet Van den Berghe
- 72 Hyponatremia in the Setting of Acute Heart Failure Syndrome 786
Carole Ichai and Diane Lena
- 73 Pulmonary Disease in the Setting of Acute Heart Failure Syndrome 797
Damien Roux and Jean-Damien Ricard

Section 2.8 Rescue Management in Acute Heart Failure Syndrome

- 74 Mechanical Devices to Improve Circulation During Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation 809
Keith G. Lurie, Anja K. Metzger, and Demetris Yannopoulos
- 75 Pharmacology in Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation 819
Patrick I. Plaisance, Claire Broche, and Karima Mezaïb

- 76 Role of Automated External Defibrillators in Acute Heart Failure Patients 827
Jane G. Wigginton, Paul E. Pepe, and Thomas R. Aversano

- 77 Post-Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation Management in the Intensive Care Unit 837
Christophe Adrie, Ivan Laurent, and Mehran Monchi

Section 2.9 Acute Heart Failure Syndrome Management in Heart Failure Clinics

- 78 Role of the Pharmacist in the Management of Acute Heart Failure Syndrome 847
Wendy A. Gattis Stough, J. Herbert Patterson, and Jo E. Rodgers

- 79 Role of Nursing in the Management of Acute Heart Failure Syndromes 857
Nancy M. Albert

- 80 Psychological Support in Acute Heart Failure Syndrome 867
Karen E. Joynt, Wei Jiang, and Christopher M. O'Connor

- 81 Nutrition in Acute Decompensation of Patients with Acute Heart Failure Syndrome 876
Roberto Aquilani, Cristina Opasich, Simona Viglio, Paolo Iadarola, and Evasio Pasini

Section 2.10 Impact of Guidelines and Regulatory Views on Acute Heart Failure Syndrome Treatment

- 82 Classification of the Level of Evidence in International Guidelines for Acute and Chronic Heart Failure 885
John G.F. Cleland

- 83 Drug Development for Acute Heart Failure Syndromes: European Regulatory View 892
Edmond Roland and Eric Abadie

- 84 Drug Approval Process for Acute Heart Failure Syndrome in the United States 899
Ileana L. Piña and Shari L. Targum

- Index 909