
Contents

Radiographic Technique, Radiographic Anatomy, Image Processing

Panoramic Radiography ... 2

- Positioning and Positioning Errors ... 2
- Additional Programs for Standard Panoramic Radiography ... 24
- Radiographic Anatomy in Panoramic Radiographs ... 28
- Tooth and Jaw Development as Depicted in Panoramic Radiographs ... 36

Intraoral Dental Radiographs ... 40

- Apical and Periodontal Projections ... 40
- Depicting the Third Molars ... 52
- Bitewing Radiographs ... 54
- Occlusal Radiographs ... 58
- Technical Errors that Reduce the Quality of Intraoral Periapical Radiographs ... 66
- Radiographic Anatomy in Intraoral Radiographs ... 70

Conventional Skull Films and Radiographic Anatomy ... 82

- Posteroanterior Skull Projection, Overview ... 82
- Lateral Skull Projection, Overview ... 84
- Axial Skull Projection, Overview ... 86
- Waters Projection, Posteroanterior ... 88
- Posteroanterior Mandibular Overview (Reverse Towne's Projection) ... 90
- Mandibular Radiograph, Half-Arch ... 92
- Lateral Cephalometric Radiograph, Facial Skeleton ... 94
- Temporomandibular Joint, Open and Closed Mouth ... 96

Computed Tomography, Radiographic Anatomy ... 98

- Axial Mandibular CT, Radiographic Anatomy ... 98
- Axial Maxillary CT, Radiographic Anatomy ... 100
- Coronal CT of the TMJ, Radiographic Anatomy ... 102
- Dental CT Programs ... 104

Magnetic Resonance Imaging ... 108

- MRI: Functional Principles and Structure Signals ... 108

Determining the Location of Dystopic Teeth and Individual Tooth Roots ... 110

- Localization Using Panoramic Radiographs ... 110
- Localization Using Intraoral Dental Radiographs ... 112
- Localization by Changing the Projection Direction of the Central Ray ... 118
- Localization with Supplemental Transversal Projections ... 120
- Localization Using Supplemental Skull Projections ... 122

Depiction of Sialoliths ... 124

- Radiographic Technique, Radiographic Anatomy ... 124

Radiographic Film, Conventional Processing, and Processing Errors ... 126

- Emulsion Technique and Film Packet Construction ... 126
- Conventional Developing of Radiographs ... 128
- Film Processing Errors ... 130

Radiography Using Digital Systems ... 134

- Digital Radiography ... 134
- Digital Image Processing ... 136
- Digital Sensors and Storage Phosphor Plates ... 138
- Image Quality of Digital Radiographs ... 140
- Radiation Exposure of the Patient ... 142

Radiographic Pathology

Dysmorphias and Regressive Alterations ... 146

- Hypodontia, Hyperodontia ... 146
- Malformations of the Jaws ... 148
- Dentinogenesis Imperfecta, Taurodontism ... 150
- Amelogenesis Imperfecta, Cemental Hyperplasia ... 152
- Odontodysplasias ... 154
- Impacted Teeth ... 158
- Regressive Alterations, Resorptions ... 162

Calcifications, Concrements, Ossifications ... 166

- Dental Calculus, Concrements ... 166
- Sialoliths ... 168
- Sialoliths, Ossifications ... 170

Radiographic Diagnosis of Dental Caries ... 172

- Radiographic Aspects of Caries Diagnosis ... 172
- Rules of Projection, Radiation Effects ... 176

Radiographic Diagnosis of Periodontal Pathology and Inflammation within the Jaws ... 182

- Periodontal Bone Loss ... 182
- Marginal Periodontal Diseases ... 186
- Apical Periodontal Pathology ... 196
- Apical Periodontal Pathology, Osteomyelitis ... 198
- Osteomyelitis ... 200
- Sequestration and Osteoradionecrosis ... 206

Diseases of the Maxillary Sinuses of Dentogenic and Rhinogenic Origin ... 208

- Diseases of the Maxillary Sinuses ... 208
- Dentogenic Infections ... 210
- Dentogenic/Rhinogenic Infections ... 214
- Rhinogenic Afflictions ... 216
- Rhinogenic Afflictions and Foreign Bodies ... 218

Temporomandibular Joint Disorders ... 220

- Primary Arthropathies ... 220
- Secondary Arthropathies ... 232

Jaw Cysts ... 238

- Classification of Cysts ... 238
- Developmentally Induced Odontogenic Cysts ... 240
- Developmentally Induced Nonodontogenic Cysts ... 246
- Inflammation-Induced Radicular Cysts ... 248

Odontogenic Tumors, Hamartoma, Dysplasias ... 254

- Ameloblastoma ... 254
- Ameloblastic Fibroma, Fibro-Odontoma ... 256
- Odontogenic Myxoma ... 258
- Calcifying Epithelial Odontogenic Tumor ... 260
- Calcifying Odontogenic Cysts, Adenomatoid Odontogenic Tumor ... 262
- Odontoma ... 264
- Cemento-Osseous Dysplasias ... 268
- Cementoblastoma ... 270

Nonodontogenic Tumors and Tumor-Like Lesions ... 272

- Fibrous Dysplasia (Jaffé–Lichtenstein) ... 272
- Giant Cell Granuloma ... 274
- Eosinophilic Granuloma ... 276
- Pseudocysts of the Jaws... 278
- Osteochondroma ... 282
- Ossifying Fibroma ... 284
- Osteoblastoma, Osteoid Osteoma ... 286
- Osteoma ... 288
- Exostosis, Gardner Syndrome, Paget Disease of Bone ... 290
- Osteogenesis Imperfecta, Osteoporosis, Osteopetrosis ... 292
- Hyperparathyroidism, Hemangioma ... 294
- Carcinoma, Sarcoma ... 296
- Sarcoma ... 298
- Metastases ... 300

Traumatology of the Teeth and Jaws ... 302

- Tooth and Jaw Fractures ... 302

Foreign Bodies and Forensic Significance of Radiographs ... 314

- Foreign Bodies and Forensically Important Radiographic Procedures ... 314

Further Reading and Medical Historical Literature ... 325

Index ... 337