

CONTENTS

History, Issues, and Structure of the Entire Project.....	9
<i>Karin Orth</i>	
Foreword: The German Research Foundation and National Socialism	17
<i>Mark Walker</i>	
I Outlining the Problem	
“Preserve of Full Professors” – On the History of the German Research Foundation between 1920 and 1970.....	23
<i>Patrick Wagner</i>	
II History of the Institution	
From “Emergency” to “Alliance” – Researching the German Research Foundation as an Institution.....	41
<i>Rüdiger vom Bruch</i>	
“Tool of German War Strategy” – The Science Policy of the German Research Foundation and the Reich Research Council between 1920 and 1945.....	53
<i>Sören Flachowsky</i>	
Poised between Science Organizations – The German Research Foundation, the Kaiser Wilhelm Society, and the Academies of Science 1920–1972	69
<i>Peter Nötzoldt</i>	
From Emergency Association to Service Organization – Guidelines on the Development of the German Research Foundation 1949–1973	85
<i>Karin Orth</i>	
The German Research Foundation as a Topic in the History of Science – A Commentary	97
<i>Mitchell G. Ash</i>	

III Natural and Engineering Sciences

- The Syndrome of Falling Behind – Resource Constellations
and Epistemic Orientations in the Natural and Engineering Sciences.... 105
Helmuth Trischler
- On the Path to Technical Design – DFG-Funded Research
in Mechanical Engineering 1920–1970..... 119
Mirko Buschmann/Thomas Hänseroth
- Computers for Science – Scientific Computing and Computer Science
in the German Scientific System 1870–1970 135
Ulf Hashagen
- Thrifty Materials, Domestic Materials, and Substitutes – Metals Research
in Germany 1920–1970 151
Günther Luxbacher
- The “Four-Year Plan for Chemistry” and “Polymer Science” –
The German Research Foundation and Chemical Research
from the 1920s into the 1960s 169
Paul Erker
- Civilian Military Research and the Responsibility of Science –
A Commentary 187
Ulrich Wengenroth
- Natural and Engineering Sciences – A Commentary 193
Moritz Epple

IV History of Medicine and the Biosciences

- Instrumental Modernity and the Dictate of Politics – Sponsorship
of Medical Research by the Emergency Association/
German Research Foundation 1920–1970..... 201
Wolfgang U. Eckart
- Faster, Higher, Mightier – Physiological Research Support
by the German Research Foundation 1920–1970 221
Alexander Neumann
- The Plannable Human – The German Research Foundation and
the Science of Human Heredity 1920–1970..... 241
Anne Cottebrune

Feverish Research? – German Tropical Medicine as Reflected in its Funding by the Emergency Association/German Research Foundation 1920–1970.....	255
<i>Marion A. Hulverscheidt</i>	
Fragmentation, Cooperation, Institutionalization – German Cancer Research within the Funding Horizons of the Emergency Association/German Research Foundation 1920–1970	269
<i>Gabriele Moser</i>	
Close to the State and Oriented toward the Fundamentals – Research on Radiation and Radioactivity in the Biosciences 1920–1970	283
<i>Alexander von Schwerin</i>	
Enzymes, Hormones, Vitamins – Biocatalytic Research Funded by the German Research Foundation 1920–1970.....	299
<i>Heiko Stoff</i>	
History of Medicine and the Biosciences – A Commentary	315
<i>Johanna Bleker</i>	
 V The Humanities and Social Sciences	
Border Guard and Border Crosser of Science – The German Research Foundation and the Humanities and Social Sciences 1920–1970.....	321
<i>Patrick Wagner</i>	
The Will for Relevancy – State-Supported Research on Linguistics 1920–1970	335
<i>Klaas-Hinrich Ehlers</i>	
Surveying German <i>Volkskultur</i> – The “Atlas of German Folklore” and the German Research Foundation 1928–1980	347
<i>Friedemann Schmoll</i>	
A Midwife for Science – The German Research Foundation and German Ethnology.....	361
<i>Christoph Seidler</i>	
Transmittals and Transformations – Research on the European East and the German Research Foundation 1945–1975.....	377
<i>Corinna R. Unger</i>	

Agrarian Self-Sufficiency and Rural Order – German Agricultural Research 1920–1960	395
<i>Willi Oberkrome</i>	
VI Science, Science Policy, and the German Research Foundation	
Sponsorship of Science under National Socialism – An Almost Everyday Story? A Commentary on the Research Program “The German Research Foundation 1920–1970”	405
<i>Reinhard Rürup</i>	
“Mr. DFG” Walther Gerlach (1889–1979) – Physicist, Science Functionary, and Public Representative	413
<i>Bernd-A. Rusinek</i>	
The Rules of Science – Science under National Socialism and the Emergence of the Sociology of Scientific Knowledge.....	431
<i>Ulrich Wengenroth</i>	
Conditional Upheavals – Thoughts on the Relationship between Science and Politics in the West German Postwar Period.....	439
<i>Carola Sachse</i>	
The German Professor in the Third Reich – Four Biographical Sketches.....	449
<i>Ulrich Herbert</i>	
Institutional Abbreviations	469
Bibliography	471
List of Authors.....	513