

Content

1	Introduction	25
1.1	How to Construct a Theory?.....	27
1.2	Outline of the Monograph	29

Part 1: Social Capital Concepts

2	The Founding Concepts of Social Capital - Bourdieu's Theory of Capital and Coleman's Rational-Choice Approach to Social Capital	35
2.1	Bourdieu's Concept of Social Capital.....	35
2.1.1	General	35
2.1.2	Economic Capital	36
2.1.3	Cultural Capital	37
2.1.4	Social Capital	38
2.2	Coleman's Concept of Social Capital	39
2.2.1	General	39
2.2.2	Kinds of Social Capital	42
2.3	Discussion of the Concepts.....	46
2.4	Conclusions – The Basics of Social Capital Theory.....	50
3	Introducing the Civic Perspective on Social Capital – Robert D. Putnam's Concept of Social Capital.....	53
3.1	The Theoretical Concept of Social Capital	53
3.1.1	General	53
3.1.2	Elements of Social Capital	54
3.1.3	Characteristics of Social Capital	56
3.1.4	Bridging vs. Bonding Social Capital	57
3.1.5	Critiques to Putnam's Concept	58
3.2	Empirics of Social Capital in Putnam's Tradition	62
3.2.1	Putnam's Study	62
3.2.2	Does Social Capital Positively Influence Political Stability and Effectiveness, and Economic Development?.....	65

3.2.3	Excursus: What Effects do Bridging and Bonding Social Capital Have on Political Stability and Effectiveness, and Economic Development?	69
3.2.4	Does Putnam's Social Capital Concept Hold up to Empirical Testing?	75
3.2.5	Why Are the Results Confusing?	78
3.2.6	How to Revise Putnam's Concept?	82
3.3	Conclusion – How Does Putnam's Social Capital Concept Contribute to Social Capital Theory?	85
4	The Network Approach to Social Capital – The Concept of Ronald S. Burt	87
4.1	General	87
4.2	Structural Holes	92
4.3	Critiques to Burt's Concept	95
4.4	Empirical Results of Social Capital Research in Burt's Tradition ...	96
4.4.1	Burt's Studies	97
4.4.2	Does Burt's Concept Hold up to Empirical Testing?	100
4.4.3	Critiques – Why Do We Find these Different Results?	105
4.4.4	Excursus: Closure and Its Advantages in Coleman's Concept	109
4.4.5	Closure or Structural Holes. Which Network Characteristic is Most Important for an Actor's Success?	111
4.5	Conclusion – How Does Burt's Concept of Social Capital Contribute to General Theory of Social Capital?	114
5	The Resource Perspective – Nan Lin's Concept of Social Capital	117
5.1	General Theory of Capital	117
5.2	Lin's Critical Discussion of Bourdieu, Coleman and Putnam's Concepts	119
5.3	Lin's Concept of Social Capital	120
5.3.1	The Axioms	120
5.3.2	The Theorems	124
5.4	Discussion	126
5.5	Empirics of Lin's Social Capital Concept	127
5.5.1	The Position Generator	127
5.5.2	Inequality in Access to Social Capital	129
5.5.3	Excursus: The Relationship of Social Resources and Civic Engagement	133
5.5.4	Capitalization and Effects of Social Capital	136
5.5.5	Problems of the Position Generator and Their Solution – The Resource Generator	141

5.6	How Does Lin's Theoretical Concept Contribute to a General Theory of Social Capital?	144
6	Formalizing and Visualizing the Current Social Capital Theory	147

Part 2: The Quality of Social Capital Measures in the Czech Republic

7	How to Assess the Quality of Measurement Tools? - A General Introduction	155
7.1	The Quality of a Sample	155
7.2	The Quality of Measures	156
7.2.1	Objectivity.....	156
7.2.2	Reliability.....	156
7.2.3	Validity.....	164
7.3	Other Methods for Assessing the Quality of Measures	166
7.4	Influences on the Quality of Measurements	168
7.5	Summary.....	169
8	The Quality Study	171
8.1	The Approach of the Quality Study.....	171
8.2	Social Relationships among Czech Citizens 2007/2008.....	172
8.3	The Survey “Our Society” (CVVM 2007-04) for Crossvalidation	174
8.4	Summary.....	174
9	Preconditions of Social Capital – The Czech Context.....	175
9.1	Individual Characteristics	175
9.2	Historical Background.....	175
9.3	Technology	179
9.4	The Cultural Societal Aspect Generalized Trust.....	179
9.5	International Comparison	179
9.6	Summary.....	181
10	Access to Social Capital I – The Quality of Network Size and Density Measures of Informal and Formal Networks.....	183
10.1	Operationalization of Informal Networks	183
10.1.1	Network Size.....	183
10.1.2	Network Density	185
10.2	Operationalization of Formal Network Measures.....	187
10.2.1	Network Size.....	187
10.2.2	Network Density	188
10.3	Test-Retest Reliability of Network Size and Density Measures	189

10.3.1	Test-Retest Reliability of the Informal Network.....	190
10.3.2	Alternate Form Reliability of the Formal Network.....	197
10.4	Criterion Validity.....	198
10.5	Summary.....	200
11	Access to Social Capital II - The Quality of Measures of Range and Openness/ Structural Holes of Informal and Formal Networks	203
11.1	Operationalization.....	203
11.2	Test-Retest Reliability	207
11.2.1	Sex, Age and Education Differences in the Reliability and the Impact of Changes on Answering Behavior.....	209
11.3	Internal Consistency and Test-Retest Reliabilities of the Constructs Outgroup and Lifestyle	211
11.4	Why Do We Find Such Bad Reliabilities?	216
11.5	Criterion Validity.....	218
11.6	Conclusion.....	221
12	The Quality of Measures of Accessed Social Capital - Is the Resource Generator Appropriate for the Czech Context?	223
12.1	Operationalization.....	223
12.1.1	Resources for Expressive Actions.....	225
12.1.2	Resources for Instrumental Actions	227
12.2	Test-Retest Reliability by Item.....	228
12.3	Internal Consistency and Test-Retest Reliabilities of the Construct "Personal Support".....	232
12.4	Construct Validity.....	239
12.4.1	CFA Using the Survey "Social Relationships"	239
12.4.2	CFA Using the Survey "Our Society".....	242
12.5	Criterion Validity of the Resource Generator	246
12.6	Summary.....	248
13	Summary and Conclusions: What the Study Tells Us and Where it Directs Future Research.....	249
14	Literature	257
15	Appendix	277
15.1	The Questionnaires of the Test and Retest Study "Social Relationships among Czech Citizens 2007/2008"	277
15.1.1	Czech Version of the Questionnaire / Dotazník "Společenské vztahy českých občanů"	277
15.1.2	English Version of the Questionnaire	284
15.2	The Bridging Social Capital Item Battery Used in the Survey "Our Society"	291
15.2.1	Czech Version.....	291

15.2.2	English Version.....	292
15.3	Confidence Intervals and Errors Revealed by Bootstrapping for the Bridging Social Capital Item Battery.....	293
15.4	Standard Errors and Confidence Intervals of the CFA of the Construct Personal Support	297
15.5	Estimates of the Constructs Personal Support Social Capital in Group Comparisons	301
15.6	CFA Estimates Assessing the Internal Consistency Reliability of the Construct Personal Support Social Capital for Acquaintances.....	307
15.7	Estimates of Construct Personal Support Social Capital for Acquaintances in Group Comparisons.....	308
15.8	Comparison of Surveys “Social Relationships among Czech Citizens” and “Our Society”	310
15.9	The Resource Generator Used in the Survey “Our Society”	311
15.9.1	Czech Version	311
15.9.2	English Version.....	311
16	Name Index	313
17	Subject Index	315
18	Zusammenfassung – Sozialkapitaltheorie: Eine methodologische Fundierung	317
19	Shrnutí – Teorie sociálního kapitálu: nástin metodologických základů	325