

Contents

1 Electronic Structure in Aperiodic Systems

<i>H. Tanaka and T. Fujiwara</i>	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Amorphous Metals	2
1.2.1 Model Atomic Structure	2
1.2.2 Calculation Scheme for Large Disordered Systems	3
1.2.3 Electronic Structure and Magnetism of Amorphous Alloys	10
1.2.4 Finite Temperature Theory	20
1.2.5 Transport Properties	26
1.2.6 Conclusion	31
1.3 Quasicrystals	31
1.3.1 Structures of Quasicrystals	31
1.3.2 Physical Properties and Electronic Structures	32
1.3.3 General Features of Electronic Structures in Realistic Quasicrystals	35
1.3.4 Electronic Structure in Quasicrystals	38
1.3.5 Transport Properties in Quasicrystals	46
1.3.6 Conclusion	49
1.4 Liquids	49
1.4.1 First-Principles Molecular Dynamics Simulations	49
1.4.2 Electronic Structures in Liquid Metals	51
1.4.3 Electronic Structures by First-Principles Molecular Dynamics	54
References	56

2 Novel Application

of Anomalous Small-Angle X-ray Scattering to Characterization of Condensed Matter

<i>Y. Waseda, K. Sugiyama, A.H. Shinohara</i>	63
2.1 Fundamentals	63
2.2 Experimental Procedure	66
2.3 Selected Examples for Anomalous X-ray Scattering	69
2.3.1 Particle Size Distribution	69
2.3.2 Nature of the Scattering Tail	72
2.3.3 Decomposition Process	75
2.3.4 Amorphous Metals	79
2.3.5 Partial Structure Function	82

2.3.6 Metallic Multilayers	86
2.4 Concluding Remarks	90
References	91
3 Icosahedral Clusters	
in $\text{RE}(\text{TM}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x)_{13}$ Amorphous Alloys	
<i>K. Fukamichi, A. Fujita, T.H. Chiang, E. Matsubara, Y. Waseda</i>	93
3.1 Atomic Structures and Magnetic Properties of Amorphous Alloys ..	94
3.2 Structural Characteristics of $\text{La}(\text{TM}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x)_{13}$ Amorphous Alloys ..	97
3.2.1 NaZn_{13} -Type Crystal Structure	97
3.2.2 $\text{La}(\text{Fe}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x)_{13}$ Amorphous Alloys	98
3.2.3 $\text{La}(\text{Ni}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x)_{13}$ Amorphous Alloys	108
3.2.4 $\text{La}(\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x)_{13}$ and $\text{La}(\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x)_{13}$ Amorphous Alloys ..	111
3.3 Theoretical Aspects	
of Magnetic Excitations and Spin Fluctuations	
in Itinerant-Electron Ferromagnets	114
3.3.1 Single-Particle Excitations	114
3.3.2 Collective Excitations	115
3.3.3 Spin Fluctuations at Finite Temperatures and Thermal Expansion Anomaly	117
3.4 Fundamental Magnetic Properties	
of $\text{La}(\text{TM}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x)_{13}$ and $\text{La}(\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x)_{13}$ Amorphous Alloys ..	119
3.4.1 $\text{La}(\text{Ni}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x)_{13}$ Amorphous Alloys	120
3.4.2 $\text{La}(\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x)_{13}$ and $\text{La}(\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x)_{13}$ Amorphous Alloys ..	132
3.4.3 $\text{La}(\text{Fe}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x)_{13}$ Amorphous Alloys	140
3.5 Magnetovolume Effects	
in $\text{La}(\text{TM}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x)_{13}$ Amorphous Alloys	156
3.5.1 Thermal Variation of Spin Fluctuation Amplitudes	156
3.5.2 Thermal Expansion Below and Above the Curie Temperature for $\text{La}(\text{Ni}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x)_{13}$ Amorphous Alloys	157
3.5.3 Large Thermal Expansion Anomaly in $\text{La}(\text{Fe}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x)_{13}$ Amorphous Alloys	162
3.6 Magnetoelastic Properties and Linear Magnetostriction	
of $\text{La}(\text{Fe}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x)_{13}$ Amorphous Alloys	168
3.6.1 The ΔE Effect and Linear Magnetostriction	168
3.6.2 Forced-Volume Magnetostriction and Compressibility ..	177
3.7 Effects of Pressure on the Magnetic Properties	
of $\text{La}(\text{Fe}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x)_{13}$ Amorphous Alloys	181
3.7.1 Effect of Pressure on Magnetization	182
3.7.2 Effect of Pressure on the Curie Temperature	186
3.8 Concluding Remarks	190
List of Abbreviations and Symbols	192
References	194
Index	201