

Contents

1	Helix-Helix Packing Between Transmembrane Fragments	1
	MAR ORZÁEZ, FRANCISCO J. TABERNER, ENRIQUE PÉREZ-PAYÁ, ISMAEL MINGARRO	
Abstract	. . . . .	1
1.1	Introduction	2
1.2	Glycophorin A as a Model System	3
1.3	Influence of the Distance Between the Dimerisation Motif and the Flanking Charged Residues on the Packing Process Between TM Helices	5
1.4	Length of the Hydrophobic Fragment and Oligomerisation Processe	6
1.5	Prolines in Transmembrane Helix Packing	8
1.6	Future Prospects for Membrane Protein Analysis	11
References	. . . . .	12
2	Mobility Studies in Proteins by ^{15}N Nuclear Magnetic Resonance: Rusticyanin as an Example	15
	BEATRIZ JIMÉNEZ, JOSÉ MARÍA MORATAL, MARIO PICCIOLI, ANTONIO DONAIRE	
Abstract	. . . . .	15
2.1	Introduction	15
2.1.1	NMR Versus X-Ray for the Acquisition of Dynamic Information	16
2.1.2	Dynamics of Proteins and NMR	17
2.1.2.1	Theoretical Considerations	17
2.1.2.2	A Quantitative Analysis of the Model-Free Approach	19
2.1.2.3	Practical Aspects	21
2.1.3	The System: Rusticyanin	23

VIII Contents

2.2	Results and Discussion	24
2.2.1	Relaxation Properties of Rusticyanin	24
2.2.1.1	Relaxation Data	24
2.2.1.2	An Analysis of the Generalized Order Parameter in R_c	26
2.2.2	D_2O/H_2O Exchange Experiments	27
2.2.3	Dynamics, Hydration, and Rusticyanin Stability	27
2.2.4	Mobility, Hydrophobicity, and High Redox Potential	29
2.3	Conclusions	30
	References	30

**3 Structure and Dynamics of Proteins in Crowded Media:
A Time-Resolved Fluorescence Polarization Study** 35
SILVIA ZORRILLA, GERMAN RIVAS, MARIA PILAR LILLO

3.1	Macromolecular Crowding in Physiological Media	35
3.1.1	Effect of Macromolecular Crowding on Chemical Equilibrium of Macromolecular Association Reactions	36
3.1.2	Experimental Approaches to the Study of the Effect of Macromolecular Crowding Upon Biochemical Reactions	36
3.2	Application of Time-Resolved Fluorescence Polarization Spectroscopy in Crowded Media	37
3.3	Volume Fraction and Intermolecular Separations in a Heterogeneous System	39
3.3.1	Characterization of the Crowded Medium Itself	39
3.3.2	Microscopic Model for Crowded Solutions	39
3.4	Structure and Dynamics of apoMb Dimer in Crowded Protein Solutions	41
3.4.1	Preparation of Apomyoglobin and Labelling with ANS	42
3.4.2	Spectroscopic Properties of ANS Remain Essentially Unchanged Upon Dimer Formation	42
3.4.3	Conformational Dynamics of the Dimer of Apomyoglobin	44
3.5	Conclusions and Outlook	46
	References	47

4 Analyses of Wheat Seed Proteome: Exploring Protein–Protein Interactions by Manipulating Genome Composition 48
NAZRUL ISLAM AND HISASHI HIRANO

4.1	Summary	49
4.2	Introduction	49

4.3	Techniques of Protein-Protein Interactions	50
4.4	Chromosome Manipulation: An Alternative Approach	51
4.4.1	Principle	51
4.4.2	Experimentation	52
4.4.2.1	Plant Materials	52
4.4.2.2	Two-Dimensional Electrophoresis	53
4.4.2.3	Quantitative Analysis of Electrophoresis Patterns	54
4.4.2.4	Statistical Analysis	54
4.4.2.5	Sample Preparation for ICAT-ESI	54
4.4.2.6	Protein Analysis by ESI-MS/MS	55
4.4.3	Results and Discussion	55
4.4.3.1	Localization of Structural Genes	55
4.4.3.2	Exploring Protein-Protein Interactions	58
4.5	Concluding Remarks	64
	References	64

5	Modification-Specific Proteomic Strategy for Identification of Glycosyl-Phosphatidylinositol Anchored Membrane Proteins	67
	FELIX ELORTZA, LEONARD J. FOSTER, ALLAN STENSBALLE, OLE N. JENSEN	
5.1	Summary	67
5.2	Introduction	68
5.2.1	Glycosyl-Phosphatidylinositol Anchored Proteins	68
5.3	Results	71
5.3.1	Selective Isolation of GPI-Anchored Proteins	71
5.3.2	Identification of GPI-Anchored Proteins by Mass Spectrometry	72
5.3.3	Protein Sequence Analysis	73
5.4	Discussion	73
5.5	Conclusion	75
5.6	Material and Methods	76
5.6.1	Lipid Raft Preparation	76
5.6.2	Two-Phase Separation and Phosphoinositol-Phospholipase C Treatment	76
5.6.3	Mass Spectrometry	76
5.6.4	Bioinformatics	77
	References	77

6	Diocleinae Lectins: Clues to Delineate Structure/Function Correlations	81
	FRANCISCA GALLEGO DEL SOL, VANIA M. CECCATTO, CELSO S. NAGANO, FREDERICO B.M.B. MORENO, ALEXANDRE H. SAMPAIO, THALLES B. GRANGEIRO, BENILDO S. CAVADA, JUAN J. CALVETE	
6.1	Introduction	81
6.2	Quaternary Structure Variability	82
6.3	Structural Basis of pH-Dependent Oligomerisation: The Crystal Structures of the Lectins from <i>Dioclea grandiflora</i> and <i>Dioclea guianensis</i>	83
6.3.1	The Key Role of His-131: The Crystal Structure of <i>Dioclea violacea</i> (Dviol) Seed Lectin	85
6.4	Diocleinae Lectin Sequence Characteristics as Phylogenetic Markers	89
	References	90
7	The Contribution of Optical Biosensors to the Analysis of Structure-Function Relationships in Proteins	93
	MARC H.V. VAN REGENMORTEL	
7.1	Introduction	93
7.2	Structures Do Not Cause Function	94
7.3	Can Protein Functions Be Predicted from Structure or Should They Be Determined Experimentally?	95
7.4	Analysing Structure-Activity Correlations with Biosensors	96
	References	100
8	The Use of Protein-Protein Interaction Networks for Genome-Wide Protein Function Comparisons and Predictions	103
	CHRISTINE BRUN, ANAÏS BAUDOT, ALAIN GUÉNOCHE, BERNARD JACQ	
Abstract	. . . . .	103
8.1	Introduction	104
8.2	How is Protein Function Defined and Represented?	105
8.2.1	The Problem of Function Description	105
8.2.2	Attempts Towards Textual Descriptions of Function	106
8.2.3	Present Limitations of Functional Descriptions and New Research Directions	108

8.3	A Protein Network-Based Approach of the Study of Function	109
8.3.1	Molecular Interactions and Genetic Networks	109
8.3.2	Protein–Protein Interaction Data Acquisition, Protein Interaction Databases and Maps	110
8.3.3	Protein Networks Studies Allow Us to Revisit the Notion of Function	110
8.4	Functional Clustering of Proteins Based on Interactions	112
8.4.1	Principle	112
8.4.2	Functional Classification of 10 % of the Yeast Proteome	114
8.4.3	The Different Types of Functional Clusters	116
8.4.4	Application to Another Proteome: <i>Helicobacter pylori</i>	117
8.5	Protein–Protein Interactions and Structural Biology	118
8.6	Conclusion	120
	References	121
9	Probing Ribosomal Proteins Capable of Interacting with Polyamines	125
	DIMITRIOS L. KALPAXIS, MARIA A. XAPLANTERI, IOANNIS AMARANTOS, FOTINI LEONTIADOU, THEODORA CHOLI-PAPADOPOULOU	
9.1	Introduction	125
9.2	Fixation of Polyamines to Ribosomal Proteins with Homobifunctional Cross-Linkers	126
9.3	Labeling of Ribosomal Proteins with Photoreactive Spermine Analogue	127
9.4	Functional Implications and Perspectives	128
	References	130
10	Applications of Optical Biosensors to Structure-Function Studies on the EGF/EGF Receptor System	133
	EDOUARD C. NICE, BRUNO CATIMEL, JULIE A. ROTHACKER, NATHAN HALL, ANTONY W. BURGESS, THOMAS P. J. GARRETT, NEIL M. MCKERN, COLIN W. WARD	
10.1	Introduction	133
10.2	The EGF/EGFR Family	134
10.3	Biosensor Analysis	136
10.3.1	Instrumentation	136
10.3.2	Generation of an Active Biosensor Surface	139

10.3.3	Kinetic Analysis	139
10.3.4	Solution Competition Analysis Using Biosensors	140
10.4	Biosensor Analysis of the Interactions Between EGF and the EGFR	140
10.4.1	Immobilisation Strategies for EGF	140
10.4.2	Immobilisation Strategies for sEGFR	142
10.4.3	Kinetic Analysis of the Interaction Between hEGF and the Soluble Extracellular Domain of the EGF Receptor (sEGFR 1–621)	143
10.4.4	Confirmation of the Binding Model	145
10.4.5	Identification of a Truncated High Affinity Form of the Soluble Extracellular Domain of the EGF Receptor . .	147
10.4.6	Kinetic Analysis of the Interaction Between EGF and sEGFR 1–501	148
10.4.7	Analysis of the Receptor/Ligand Interaction Using Immobilised Receptor	149
10.4.8	sEGFR 1–501 and sEGFR 1–621 are Competitive Inhibitors of EGF Induced Mitogenesis	150
10.4.9	Identification of a Determinant of EGF Receptor Ligand Binding Specificity (Chickenising the Human EGF Receptor)	151
10.5	Structural Studies on the EGF Receptor Family	152
10.5.1	Inactivated EGFR Adopts an Autoinhibited Configuration .	154
10.6.	Regulation of Homo- and Heterodimerisation	154
10.7	Rationalisation of the Structural and Biosensor Data	156
10.8	Conclusion	157
	References	158
11	The Functional Interaction Trap: A Novel Strategy to Study Specific Protein-Protein Interactions	165
	ALOK SHARMA, SUSUMU ANTOKU, BRUCE J. MAYER	
11.1	Protein–Protein Interactions in Cellular Systems	165
11.2	Signal Transduction	165
11.3	Tyrosine Phosphorylation and the Identification of Physiologically Relevant Substrates	167
11.4	The Functional Interaction Trap as a Novel Strategy to Promote Specific Protein–Protein Interactions and Post-Translational Modifications	169
11.4.1	Coiled-Coil Segments Can Act as a Specific Artificial Binding Interface Between the Abl Tyrosine Kinase and Substrates	170

11.4.2	Coiled-Coil Segments can Activate Physiological Downstream Signaling Events	173
11.4.3	Implications of FIT for Analysis of the Functional Consequences of Specific Tyrosine Phosphorylation	174
11.5	Broader Uses of the FIT Strategy	176
11.6	Advantages and Disadvantages of FIT	178
11.7	Concluding Remarks	179
	References	180
12	Analysis of Protein-Protein Interactions in Complex Biological Samples by MALDI TOF MS. Feasibility and Use of the Intensity-Fading (IF-) Approach	183
	JOSEP VILLANUEVA, OSCAR YANES, ENRIQUE QUEROL, LUIS SERRANO AND FRANCESC X. AVILÉS	
12.1	Introduction	183
12.1.1	Mass Spectrometry as a Modern Approach to Study Protein-Protein and Protein-Ligand Interactions . .	183
12.1.2	Characterization of Non-Covalent Interactions Using ESI . .	184
12.1.3	Characterization of Non-Covalent Interactions Using MALDI	184
12.1.3.1	MALDI-Based Indirect Methods	184
12.1.3.2	MALDI-Based Direct Methods	185
12.1.3.3	The Intensity-Fading (IF) MALDI-T of Approach	186
12.2	Experimental Procedures	186
12.2.1	Biomolecule Interaction Experiments	186
12.2.1.1	General Sample Preparation	186
12.2.1.2	Protease-Inhibitor Interaction	187
12.2.2	MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry	187
12.2.2.1	Preparation of Samples for MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry	187
12.2.2.2	MALDI-TOF Matrix Preparation	188
12.2.2.3	Sample-Matrix Preparation	188
12.3	Results and Discussion	188
12.3.1	Basis for the Detection of Non-Covalent Complexes by MALDI-TOF MS	188
12.3.2	Suggested Mechanism for “Intensity Fading” (IF-) in MALDI-MS	189
12.3.3	Semiquantitative Determination of the Affinities Between the Interacting Partners	190
12.3.4	Detection of Protein Ligands in Complex Samples	192
12.3.4.1	Ion Suppression Effects in MALDI-TOF MS, and Sample Preparation for Complex Biological Samples . .	192

12.3.4.2	Leech Saliva IF MALDI-TOF Analysis	194
12.3.4.3	Sea Anemone Extract IF MALDI-TOF Analysis	196
12.3.4.3.1	Trypsin as the target molecule	196
12.3.4.3.2	Carboxypeptidase A as the Target Molecule	197
12.4	General Discussion	199
	References	200
13	Accelerator Mass Spectrometry in Protein Analysis	203
	JOHN S. VOGEL, DARREN J. HILLEGONDS, MAGNUS PALMBLAD, PATRICK G. GRANT, GRAHAM BENCH	
13.1	Introduction	203
13.2	Accelerator Mass Spectrometry	205
13.3	Biomolecular Targets of Labeled Compounds	207
13.4	Specific Binding Affinity	209
13.5	Attomole Edman Sequencing	211
13.6	Conclusion	214
	References	214
14	The Use of Microcalorimetric Techniques to Study the Structure and Function of the Transferrin Receptor from <i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	217
	TINO KRELL, GENEVIÈVE RENAULD-MONGÉNIE	
14.1	Introduction	217
14.2	Microcalorimetric Titrations of Individual TbpA, TbpB and the Meningococcal Receptor Complex with Human Iron-Free (apo) and Iron-Loaded (holo) Transferrin	220
14.2.1	Binding of Transferrin to TbpA	220
14.2.2	Binding of Transferrin to TbpB	222
14.2.3	Binding of Transferrin to the Receptor Complex (TbpA+TbpB)	222
14.2.4	Conclusions Concerning the Structure and Function of the Receptor	223
14.3	Generation of Recombinant N- and C-Terminal Domains of TbpB and the Study of Their Interaction	224
14.3.1	Isothermal Titration Calorimetry (ITC) Binding Studies	224
14.3.1.1	Calorimetric Titrations of TbpB, N-ter and C-ter with holo-htf	224
14.3.1.2	Calorimetric Titration of the N-terminal Domain of TbpB with its C-Terminal Domain	225

14.3.2	Thermal Denaturation Studies Monitored by Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC)	227
14.3.3	Circular Dichroism Spectroscopy	228
14.3.4	Conclusions Concerning the Structure of TbpB	229
	References	229
15	The Quantitative Advantages of an Internal Standard in Multiplexing 2D Electrophoresis	231
	JOHN PRIME, ANDREW ALBAN, EDWARD HAWKINS, BARRY HUGHES	
15.1	Introduction	231
15.2	Materials and Methods	234
15.2.1	Sample Preparation and Labelling	234
15.2.2	CyDye Pre-Labelling of Protein Samples for the Ettan DIGE System	236
15.2.3	2-D Gel Electrophoresis	236
15.2.4	Image Acquisition of Ettan DIGE System Gels	237
15.2.5	SYPRO Ruby Post-Staining of Conventional 2-DE Gels	237
15.3	Results	237
15.3.1	Ettan DIGE System Analysis	238
15.3.2	Image Analysis of Conventional 'One Sample Per Gel' SYPRO Ruby Stained Gels with Progenesis	242
15.3.3	Comparison of Quantitative Proteome Analysis Results Between the Two Systems	245
15.3.3.1	BSA	245
15.3.3.2	Conalbumin	246
15.3.3.3	GAPDH	246
15.3.3.4	Trypsin Inhibitor	247
15.4	Conclusions	247
	References	249
16	Genetic Engineering of Bacterial and Eukaryotic Ribosomal Proteins for Investigation on Elongation Arrest of Nascent Polypeptides and Cell Differentiation . . .	251
	FOTINI LEONTIADOU, CHRISTINA MATRAGOU, PHILIPPOS KOTAKIS, DIMITRIOS L. KALPAKIS, IOANIS VIZIRIANAKIS, SOFIA KOUIDOU, ASTERIOS TSIFSOGLOU, THEODORA CHOLI-PAPADOPOULOU	
16.1	Introduction	251
16.2	The Involvement of L4 Ribosomal Protein on Ribosome Elongation Arrest	252

16.3	Down-Regulation of rpS5 and rpL35a Gene Expression During Murine Erythroleukemia (MEL) Cell Differentiation: Implications for Cell Differentiation and Apoptosis	255
References	. . . . .	257
17	MALDI-MS Analysis of Peptides Modified with Photolabile Arylazido Groups	261
	WILLIAM LOW, JAMES KANG, MICHEAL DiGRUCCIO, DEAN KIRBY, MARILYN PERRIN, and WOLFGANG H. FISCHER	
Abstract	. . . . .	261
17.1	Introduction	261
17.2	Results and Discussion	262
17.3	Experimental Procedures	267
17.3.1	Azidobenzoylation of Astressin	267
17.3.2	V8 Peptidase Digestion of Modified Peptides	267
17.3.3	MALDI-MS Analysis	268
17.3.4	UV Spectra	268
References	. . . . .	268
18	A New Edman-Type Reagent for High Sensitive Protein Sequencing	269
	CHRISTIAN WURZEL, BARBARA ZU LYNAR, CHRISTOPH RADCKE, RALF KRÜGER, MICHAEL KARAS, BRIGITTE WITTMANN-LIEBOLD	
Abstract	. . . . .	269
18.1	Introduction	270
18.2	Materials and Methods	271
18.3	Results	271
18.3.1	Chip-Sequencer	271
18.3.2	Evaluation of 1,3-bis-(Trifluoromethyl)-Phenylisothiocyanate as a New Coupling Reagent in Edman Chemistry	272
18.3.3	High Sensitive Detection of Thiohydantoin Derivatives	273
18.4	Discussion and Outlook	277
References	. . . . .	278

19	Amino Acid Sequencing of Sulfonic Acid-Labeled Tryptic Peptides Using Post-Source Decay and Quadratic Field MALDI-ToF Mass Spectrometry	279
	RAMA BHIKHABHAI, MATTIAS ALGOTSSON, ULRIKA CARLSSON, JOHN FLENSBURG, LENA HÖRNSTEN, CAMILLA LARSSON, JEAN-LUC MALOISEL, RONNIE PALMGREN, MARI-ANN PESULA, MARIA LIMINGA	
Abstract	. . . . .	279
19.1	Introduction	279
19.2	Material and Methods	280
19.2.1	Chemicals	280
19.2.2	CAF Labeling Protocol	281
19.2.3	Analysis of Peptides by MALDI-ToF Mass Spectrometry	281
19.2.4	Interpretation of Spectra	281
19.2.5	Protein Identification	282
19.2.6	Analysis of Synthetic Phosphopeptides	282
19.3	Results and Discussion	282
19.3.1	Sequencing of a Synthetic Peptide	283
19.4	Identification/Confirmation of Recombinant Protein	284
19.4.1	Sensitivity	286
19.4.2	Sequencing of Phosphopeptides	292
19.4.2.1	Identfcation of Phosphopeptide	293
19.5	Conclusions	296
	References	297
20	Separation of Peptides and Amino Acids using High Performance Capillary Electrophoresis	299
	HONG JIN, ROZA MARIA KAMP	
20.1	Introduction	299
20.2	Separation of Peptides	301
20.2.1	Trypsin Cleavage	301
20.2.1.1	Digestion of β -Lactoglobulin	301
20.2.1.2	Trypsin Digestion of Cytochrome C	301
20.2.2	Separation Conditions for HPCE	301
20.2.2.1	Separation of β -Lactoglobulin Tryptic Peptides	301
20.2.2.2	Separation of Cytochrome C After Trypsin Digestion	302
20.3	Sequencing of Proteins and PTH Amino Acid Analysis	303
20.3.1	Chemicals	304
20.3.2	Amino Acid Standard Preparation	304
20.3.3	Sequencing of Bradykinin	304

XVIII Contents

20.3.4	HPCE Separation Conditions for PTH Amino Acid	305
20.3.5	Optimization of the PTH Amino Acid Separation	305
20.4	Conclusion	305
	References	306
21	Interpro and Proteome Analysis – <i>In silico</i> Analysis of Proteins and Proteomes	307
	NICOLA JANE MULDER, MANUELA PRUESS, ROLF APWEILER	
21.1	Introduction	307
21.2	Protein Analysis Tools	308
21.2.1	InterPro	308
21.2.1.1	Content and Features	308
21.2.1.2	Searching InterPro	310
21.2.1.3	Applications	310
21.2.2	Proteome Analysis	312
21.2.2.1	Content and Features	312
21.2.2.2	Statistical Analysis	314
21.2.2.3	Applications	315
21.3	Discussion	315
	References	316
22	Prediction of Functional Sites in Proteins by Evolutionary Methods	319
	PEDRO LÓPEZ-ROMERO, MANUEL J. GÓMEZ, PAULINO GÓMEZ-PUERTAS, ALFONSO VALENCIA	
Abstract	. . . . .	319
22.1	Protein Function and Amino Acids Involved	319
22.2	Interaction Sites and Their Structural and Chemical Properties	320
22.3	Functional Role of Conserved Residues in Multiple Sequence Alignments	320
22.4	Why Predicting Functional Sites?	321
22.5	The Use of Sequence Information for the Prediction of Functional Sites	322
23.6	Methods for Predicting Tree-Determinant Residues	324
23.7	Methods for Predicting Functional Sites Based on Structural Information	327

23.8	Comparisons Between Methods	328
22.9	Main Problems in the Characterization of Tree-Determinant Residues	331
22.10	The Use of Information on Tree-Determinant Residues in Molecular Biology	333
References		336
23	Extracting and Searching for Structural Information: A Multiresolution Approach	341
	NATALIA JIMÉNEZ-LOZANO, MÓNICA CHAGOYEN, PEDRO ANTONIO DE-ALARCÓN, JOSÉ MARÍA CARAZO	
23.1	From Protein to Function	341
23.2	Structural Feature Relevance in Macromolecular Complexes	343
23.3	Extraction and Characterisation of Structural Features	344
23.4	FEMME Database: Feature Extraction in a Multi-Resolution Macromolecular Environment	348
23.5	One of the FEMME Utilities: Query by Content	352
23.6	Conclusions	354
References		355
24	Peak Erazor: A Windows-Based Programme for Improving Peptide Mass Searches	359
	KARIN HJERNØ, PETER HØJRUP	
24.1	Introduction	359
24.2	Program Layout	360
24.2.1	Erazor List	360
24.2.2	Peak List	362
24.2.3	Background	363
24.2.4	Evaluate	363
24.3	Calibrating for Peptide Mass Fingerprinting	363
24.4	Mapping Peptide Masses in Known Proteins	365
24.5	Identifying Background Peaks	366
24.6	Evaluation: Extracting Information on Common Contaminants	366
24.7	Discussion	368
References		369

25	Increasing Throughput and Data Quality for Proteomics	371
	ALFRED L. GAERTNER, NICOLE L. CHOW, BETH G. FRYKSDALE,	
	PAUL JEDRZEJEWSKI, BRIAN S. MILLER, SIGRID PAECH,	
	DAVID L. WONG	
Abstract	. . . . .	371
25.1	Introduction	372
25.1.1	Prefractionation by Membrane Devices	372
25.1.2	Fractionation of a Fungal Exoproteome	373
25.1.3	Mass Spectrometry Identification After Prefractionation	376
25.2	Deglycosylation as a Means for Improved Protein Identification	377
25.2.1	Deglycosylation of a Fungal Proteome	378
25.2.2	Deglycosylation Summary	380
25.3	High-throughput Proteomics Method Optimization	381
25.3.1	Method Development to Increase Sample Consistency	383
25.3.2	Method Optimization and Results	384
25.3.2.1	Digestion Buffers	384
25.3.2.2	Extraction Buffers	386
25.3.2.3	Matrix Spotting Methods	389
25.3.3	High-throughput Proteomics (ProGest) Optimization	390
25.3.4	Conclusions	390
25.4	Protein Identification and Quantification using N¹⁴/N¹⁵ Isotopic Labeling Technique	391
25.4.1	Identification and Quantification Technique	392
25.4.2	Conclusion	396
	References	396
Subject Index	. . . . .	399