
Contents

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 1 | Crystal Structure – Species – Crystallisation | 1 |
| 1.1 | The Crystal Structure of Clay Minerals | 1 |
| 1.1.1 | The Elementary Structure Level: the Layer | 2 |
| 1.1.2 | Crystal – Particle – Aggregate..... | 19 |
| 1.1.3 | Identification Keys for Simple and Mixed-Layer Species of Clay Minerals | 32 |
| 1.2 | Nucleation and Crystal Growth: Principles..... | 35 |
| 1.2.1 | Basics | 35 |
| 1.2.2 | Nucleation and the First Growth Stages of Clay Minerals . | 42 |
| 1.2.3 | Growth of Clay Minerals..... | 47 |
| 1.2.4 | Ripening Process..... | 52 |
| 1.2.5 | Growth of Mixed Crystals and Particles | 57 |
| 2 | Crystal Chemistry of Clay Minerals | 61 |
| 2.1 | Solid Solutions..... | 61 |
| 2.1.1 | Introduction | 61 |
| 2.1.2 | The concept of Solid Solution Applied to Phyllosilicates .. | 63 |
| 2.1.3 | Experimental Study of Solid Solutions | 78 |
| 2.1.4 | Solid Solutions in Nature | 82 |
| 2.2 | Mixed Layered Minerals..... | 92 |
| 2.2.1 | Introduction | 92 |
| 2.2.2 | Crystallochemistry of Mixed-Layer Minerals | 93 |
| 2.2.3 | Composition of the Most Common Mixed-Layer Minerals | 98 |
| 3 | Energy Balances: Thermodynamics – Kinetics | 107 |
| 3.1 | Thermodynamics of Equilibrium | 107 |
| 3.1.1 | Introduction | 107 |
| 3.1.2 | Free Energy of Formation of Clay Minerals..... | 108 |
| 3.1.3 | Equilibria Between Simple Minerals Without Solid Solutions..... | 118 |
| 3.1.4 | Equilibria Between Solid Solutions..... | 127 |
| 3.1.5 | Qualitative Construction of Phase Diagrams..... | 133 |
| 3.2 | Kinetics of Mineral Reactions | 141 |
| 3.2.1 | Introduction | 141 |

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 3.2.2 | Fundamental Laws of Kinetics | 143 |
| 3.2.3 | Kinetics of the Montmorillonite → Illite Reaction | 149 |
| 4 | Isotopic Composition of Clay Minerals | 153 |
| 4.1 | Stable Isotopes | 153 |
| 4.1.1 | Isotopic Fractionation | 154 |
| 4.1.2 | Water – Clay Mineral Interactions | 161 |
| 4.1.3 | The isotopic Composition of Clays of the Weathering – Sedimentation Cycle | 165 |
| 4.1.4 | Isotopic Composition of Clays Under Diagenetic Conditions | 170 |
| 4.1.5 | Isotopic Composition of Clays in Active Geothermal Systems | 175 |
| 4.2 | Radioactive Isotopes | 178 |
| 4.2.1 | Datation Principle: Closed System | 178 |
| 4.2.2 | Disturbances Due to the Opening of the System | 182 |
| 4.2.3 | Mixtures of Phases | 185 |
| 4.2.4 | Datation and Crystal Growth | 186 |
| 5 | Surface Properties – Behaviour Rules – Microtextures | 191 |
| 5.1 | Chemical Properties | 191 |
| 5.1.1 | Structure of Clay Minerals at Various Scales | 192 |
| 5.1.2 | The Different States of Water in Clay Materials | 196 |
| 5.1.3 | Cation Exchange Capacity (CEC) | 207 |
| 5.1.4 | Anion Exchange Capacity (AEC) | 212 |
| 5.1.5 | Layer Charge and CEC | 213 |
| 5.2 | Physical Properties | 215 |
| 5.2.1 | Specific Surface | 215 |
| 5.2.2 | Surface Electric Charge Density | 219 |
| 5.2.3 | Rheological and Mechanical Properties | 224 |
| 6 | Clays in Soils and Weathered Rocks | 231 |
| 6.1 | Atmospheric and Seawater Weathering | 231 |
| 6.1.1 | Introduction | 231 |
| 6.1.2 | Mechanisms of Formation of Clay Minerals | 232 |
| 6.1.3 | Weathered Rocks | 245 |
| 6.2 | Soils | 273 |
| 6.2.1 | Clays in Soils | 273 |
| 6.2.2 | Soils in Cold or Temperate Climates | 282 |
| 6.2.3 | Soils in Tropical Climate | 284 |
| 6.2.4 | Soils in Arid or Semi-Arid Climates | 289 |
| 6.2.5 | Soils on Volcanoclastic Rocks | 291 |
| 7 | Clays in Sedimentary Environments | 295 |
| 7.1 | Mineral Inheritance | 295 |
| 7.1.1 | Transport and Deposit | 295 |

| | | |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 7.1.2 | Detrital Signature in Marine Sediments | 303 |
| 7.2 | Neogenesis | 307 |
| 7.2.1 | Magnesian Clays: Sepiolite, Palygorskite, Stevensite, Saponite | 307 |
| 7.2.2 | Dioctahedral Smectites | 312 |
| 7.2.3 | Ferric Illite and Glauconite | 320 |
| 7.2.4 | Berthierine, Odinite and Chamosite (Verdine and Oolitic Ironstone Facies)..... | 325 |
| 8 | Diagenesis and Very Low-Grade Metamorphism | 329 |
| 8.1 | Sedimentary Series | 329 |
| 8.1.1 | Parameters of Diagenesis | 330 |
| 8.1.2 | Smectite → Illite Transformation in Clay Sediments..... | 338 |
| 8.1.3 | Transformations of Other Clay Minerals | 354 |
| 8.1.4 | From Diagenesis to Very Low-Grade Metamorphism | 361 |
| 8.2 | Volcanic Rocks..... | 365 |
| 8.2.1 | Diagenesis of Ash and Vitreous Rock Deposits..... | 366 |
| 8.2.2 | Diagenesis – Very Low-Grade Metamorphism of Basalts.. | 369 |
| 8.2.3 | Di- and Trioctahedral Mixed-Layer Minerals | 372 |
| 9 | Hydrothermal Process – Thermal Metamorphism | 379 |
| 9.1 | Fossil and Present-Day Geothermal Fields | 379 |
| 9.1.1 | Geological and Dynamic Structure of Geothermal Fields. | 380 |
| 9.1.2 | Precipitation and Reaction of Clays in Geothermal Fields | 390 |
| 9.1.3 | Acid Hydrothermal Systems | 394 |
| 9.1.4 | Geothermal Systems with Seawater (Alkaline Type)..... | 399 |
| 9.2 | Small-Sized Hydrothermal Systems..... | 404 |
| 9.2.1 | Thermal Metamorphism of Clay Formations | 406 |
| 9.2.2 | Hydrothermal Veins..... | 410 |
| 10 | Clays Under Extreme Conditions | 417 |
| 10.1 | Experimental Conditions | 417 |
| 10.1.1 | High-Temperature and High-Pressure Clays | 417 |
| 10.1.2 | Clays Under Extreme Chemical Conditions | 420 |
| 10.1.3 | Clays Under Irradiation Conditions..... | 423 |
| 10.2 | Natural Environments..... | 423 |
| 10.2.1 | High Temperatures: Post-Magmatic Crystallisation | 424 |
| 10.2.2 | High Pressures: Subduction Zones | 426 |
| 10.2.3 | Metamorphism: Retrograde Path | 428 |
| 10.2.4 | Very Low Pressures: Extraterrestrial Objects..... | 429 |
| 10.2.5 | Clays and the Origin of Life..... | 430 |
| | References | 433 |
| | Index | 467 |