

Contents

Part A Introduction

1	The Functional Significance of Forest Diversity: The Starting Point	3
	M. SCHERER-LORENZEN, CH. KÖRNER, and E.-D. SCHULZE	
1.1	Introduction	3
1.2	Applying a New Ecological Framework	3
1.3	The Road from Weidenberg to Weimar	5
1.4	Aims and Topics	7
	References	9
2	An Introduction to the Functional Diversity of Temperate Forest Trees	13
	CH. KÖRNER	
2.1	Introduction	13
2.2	Successional Stage	17
2.3	Variation in Gas Exchange Capacity and Associated Leaf Traits	18
2.4	Tree Stature, Crowns, and Roots	22
2.5	Growth and Reproduction	26
2.6	Species Specific Responses to Global Environmental Change	29
2.7	Outlook	32
	References	33

Part B Productivity and Growth

3	Diversity and Productivity in Forests: Evidence from Long-Term Experimental Plots	41
	H. PRETZSCH	
3.1	Introduction	41
3.2	Theoretical Considerations	43
3.3	Empirical Considerations	48
3.4	Discussion and Conclusions	57
	References	61
4	Confounding Factors in the Observed Productivity–Diversity Relationship in Forests	65
	M. VILÀ, P. INCHAUSTI, J. VAYREDA, O. BARRANTES, C. GRACIA, J.J. IBÁÑEZ, and T. MATA	
4.1	Introduction	65
4.2	Covariant Factors Determining the Forest Diversity–Productivity Relationship	68
4.3	The Ecological and Forest Inventory of Catalonia (IEFC) . .	71
4.4	Discussion	81
4.5	Conclusions	83
	References	83
5	Genetic Diversity Parameters Associated with Viability Selection, Reproductive Efficiency and Growth in Forest Tree Species	87
	G. MÜLLER-STARCK, M. ZIEHE, and R. SCHUBERT	
5.1	Introduction	87
5.2	Methodological Considerations	90
5.3	Case Studies of Genetic Diversity in Forest Trees	91
5.4	Conclusions	103
	References	105

Part C Biogeochemical Cycles

6	Functioning of Mixed-species Stands: Evidence from a Long-Term Forest Experiment	111
	H.E. JONES, N. MCNAMARA, and W.L. MASON	
6.1	Introduction	111
6.2	Background of the Gisburn Experiment	112
6.3	Tree Performance	115
6.4	Underlying Mechanisms Linked with Mixture Effects	119
6.5	Conclusions	126
	References	127
7	The Role of Biodiversity on the Evaporation of Forests	131
	D.D. BALDOCCHI	
7.1	Introduction	131
7.2	Leaf Scale	133
7.3	Tree Scale	136
7.4	Canopy Scale	138
7.5	Conclusions	144
	References	145
8	Effects of Tree Species Diversity on Litter Quality and Decomposition	149
	S. HÄTTENSCHWILER	
8.1	Introduction	149
8.2	Variation in Litter Traits and Decomposition Rates	150
8.3	Litter Diversity Effects on Decomposition	155
8.4	Conclusions	161
	References	162
9	The Effect of Biodiversity on Carbon Storage in Soils	165
	G. GLEIXNER, C. KRAMER, V. HAHN, and D. SACHSE	
9.1	Introduction	165
9.2	Formation of Soil Carbon	165
9.3	Consequences of Plant Diversity on the Quality of Carbon Input	167

9.4	Distribution of Carbon and Nitrogen and Their Stable Isotopes in Soil Profiles	172
9.5	Dynamic of Soil Organic Matter	174
9.6	Molecular Turnover of Soil Organic Matter	177
9.7	Conclusion	180
	References	180

**10 Silviculture and Its Interaction with Biodiversity
and the Carbon Balance of Forest Soils 185**
M. MUND and E.-D. SCHULZE

10.1	Introduction	185
10.2	Overview of Silvicultural Systems, Terms and Definitions . .	186
10.3	Methodological Restrictions	188
10.4	Effects of Species Composition and Species Identity Effects	190
10.5	Effects of Conversions of Primary Forests to Managed Forests	192
10.6	Effects of Silvicultural Practices	195
10.7	Conclusions	201
	References	202

Part D Animals, Pests, and Disturbances

**11 Linkages Between Tree Diversity, Soil Fauna
and Ecosystem Processes 211**
S. SCHEU

11.1	Introduction	211
11.2	Plant (Tree) Diversity as Determinant of the Belowground Food Web	212
11.3	Effects of Soil Fauna on Ecosystem Processes	221
11.4	Feedbacks of Belowground Community Composition on Plant Community Structure	223
11.5	Conclusions	225
	References	226

12	A Test of the Biodiversity–Stability Theory: Meta-analysis of Tree Species Diversity Effects on Insect Pest Infestations, and Re-examination of Responsible Factors	235
	H. JACTEL, E. BROCKERHOFF, and P. DUELLI	
12.1	Introduction	235
12.2	Comparing Insect Pest Damage in Pure vs. Mixed Stands of Trees: A Meta-analysis	237
12.3	Effect of Tree Species Diversity on Stand Resistance to Pest Insects: The Main Ecological Hypotheses	241
12.4	Tree Species Diversity and Pest Damage at the Landscape Level	249
12.5	Conclusions	252
	References	256
13	Susceptibility to Fungal Pathogens of Forests Differing in Tree Diversity	263
	M. PAUTASSO, O. HOLDENRIEDER, and J. STENLID	
13.1	Terms of the Issue	263
13.2	Susceptibility as a Function of Tree Diversity	264
13.3	Reversing the Terms	275
13.4	Conclusions	277
	References	279
14	Implication of Forest Diversity in Resistance to Strong Winds	291
	J.-F. DHÔTE	
14.1	Introduction	291
14.2	Species-Specific Susceptibility to Wind Damage	296
14.3	Effect of Location, Developmental Stage, and Canopy Closure	298
14.4	Analyzing Stability in Complex Forest Structures	299
14.5	Conclusion	304
	References	306

15	Fire Regime and Tree Diversity in Boreal Forests: Implications for the Carbon Cycle	309
	C. WIRTH	
15.1	Introduction	309
15.2	Methods	311
15.3	Patterns of Functional Diversity and Fire Regime	313
15.4	The Significance of Fire PFTs for Carbon Cycling	327
15.5	Discussion	332
15.6	Conclusions	335
	References	336
 Part E Perspectives		
16	The Design of Experimental Tree Plantations for Functional Biodiversity Research	347
	M. SCHERER-LORENZEN, C. POTVIN, J. KORICHEVA, B. SCHMID, A. HECTOR, Z. BORNIK, G. REYNOLDS, and E.-D. SCHULZE	
16.1	Introduction, or “Why Do We Need Diversity Experiments with Trees?”	347
16.2	Experimental Approaches	348
16.3	Methodological and Design Considerations	359
16.4	Response Variables	369
16.5	Major Caveats	370
16.6	Outlook	372
	References	373
 17	 The Functional Significance of Forest Diversity: A Synthesis	 377
	M. SCHERER-LORENZEN, CH. KÖRNER, and E.-D. SCHULZE	
17.1	A Lack of Functional Biodiversity Research in Forests?	377
17.2	Mechanisms of Mixture Effects, or: Are There Differences Between Grasslands and Forests? . . .	378
17.3	Research Needs	382
17.4	Conclusions	384
	References	386
	 Taxonomic Index (Genera)	 391
	 Subject Index	 394