
Contents

Introduction	1
1 Generalities	9
1.1 Setup	10
1.2 Valuations	10
1.3 Krull Valuations	11
1.4 Plane Curves	13
1.5 Examples of Valuations	13
1.5.1 The Multiplicity Valuation	14
1.5.2 Monomial Valuations	14
1.5.3 Divisorial Valuations	15
1.5.4 Quasimonomial Valuations	16
1.5.5 Curve Valuations	17
1.5.6 Exceptional Curve Valuations	18
1.5.7 Infinitely Singular Valuations	18
1.6 Valuations Versus Krull Valuations	19
1.7 Sequences of Blowups and Krull Valuations	21
2 MacLane's Method	25
2.1 Sequences of Key Polynomials	26
2.1.1 Key Polynomials	26
2.1.2 From SKP's to Valuations I	28
2.1.3 Proof of Theorem 2.8	29
2.1.4 From SKP's to Valuations II	33
2.2 Classification	34
2.3 Graded Rings and Numerical Invariants	35
2.3.1 Homogeneous Decomposition I	35
2.3.2 Homogeneous Decomposition II	37
2.3.3 Value Semigroups and Numerical Invariants	38
2.4 From Valuations to SKP's	39
2.5 A Computation	40

3	Tree Structures	43
3.1	Trees	44
3.1.1	Rooted Nonmetric Trees	44
3.1.2	Nonmetric Trees	46
3.1.3	Parameterized Trees	47
3.1.4	The Weak Topology	47
3.1.5	Metric Trees	49
3.1.6	Trees from Ultrametric Spaces	51
3.1.7	Trees from Simplicial Trees	51
3.1.8	Trees from \mathbf{Q} -trees	52
3.2	Nonmetric Tree Structure on \mathcal{V}	54
3.2.1	Partial Ordering	54
3.2.2	Dendrology	56
3.2.3	A Model Tree for \mathcal{V}	58
3.3	Parameterization of \mathcal{V} by Skewness	58
3.3.1	Skewness	59
3.3.2	Parameterization	59
3.3.3	Proofs	61
3.3.4	Tree Metrics	62
3.4	Multiplicities	63
3.5	Approximating Sequences	66
3.6	Thinness	67
3.7	Value Semigroups and Approximating Sequences	69
3.8	Balls of Curves	72
3.8.1	Valuations Through Intersections	72
3.8.2	Balls of Curves	73
3.9	The Relative Tree Structure	74
3.9.1	The Relative Valuative Tree	75
3.9.2	Relative Parameterizations	77
3.9.3	Balls of Curves	79
3.9.4	Homogeneity	80
4	Valuations Through Puiseux Series	81
4.1	Puiseux Series and Valuations	81
4.2	Tree Structure	84
4.2.1	Nonmetric Tree Structure	84
4.2.2	Puiseux Parameterization	86
4.2.3	Multiplicities	87
4.3	Galois Action	88
4.3.1	The Galois Group	88
4.3.2	Action on $\widehat{\mathcal{V}}_x$	88
4.3.3	The Orbit Tree	89
4.4	A Tale of Two Trees	89
4.4.1	Minimal Polynomials	90
4.4.2	The Morphism	90
4.4.3	Proof	91

4.5 The Berkovich Projective Line 94

4.6 The Bruhat-Tits Metric 95

4.7 Dictionary 95

5 Topologies 97

5.1 The Weak Topology 98

5.1.1 The Equivalence 98

5.1.2 Properties 98

5.2 The Strong Topology on \mathcal{V} 99

5.2.1 Strong Topology I 99

5.2.2 Strong Topology II 100

5.2.3 The Equivalence 100

5.2.4 Properties 101

5.3 The Strong Topology on \mathcal{V}_{qm} 102

5.4 Thin Topologies 103

5.5 The Zariski Topology 104

5.5.1 Definition 104

5.5.2 Recovering \mathcal{V} from \mathcal{V}_K 105

5.6 The Hausdorff-Zariski Topology 106

5.6.1 Definition 106

5.6.2 The $\bar{\mathbf{N}}$ -tree Structure on \mathcal{V}_K 107

5.7 Comparison of Topologies 108

5.7.1 Topologies 108

5.7.2 Metrics 109

6 The Universal Dual Graph 111

6.1 Nonmetric Tree Structure 112

6.1.1 Compositions of Blowups 112

6.1.2 Dual Graphs 112

6.1.3 The \mathbf{Q} -tree 113

6.1.4 Tangent Spaces 115

6.1.5 The \mathbf{R} -tree 116

6.2 Infinitely Near Points 116

6.2.1 Definitions and Main Results 116

6.2.2 Proofs 118

6.3 Parameterization and Multiplicity 121

6.3.1 Farey Weights and Parameters 122

6.3.2 Multiplicities 123

6.4 The Isomorphism 125

6.5 Proof of the Isomorphism 126

6.5.1 Step 1: $\Phi : \Gamma^* \rightarrow \mathcal{V}_{\text{div}}$ is bijective 126

6.5.2 Step 2: $A \circ \Phi = A$ 127

6.5.3 Step 3: Φ and Φ^{-1} Are Order Preserving 129

6.5.4 Step 4: Φ Preserves Multiplicity 131

6.6	Applications	132
6.6.1	Curvettes	132
6.6.2	Centers of Valuations and Partitions of \mathcal{V}	133
6.6.3	Potpourri on Divisorial Valuations	135
6.6.4	Monomialization	139
6.7	The Dual Graph of the Minimal Desingularization	140
6.7.1	The Embedding of Γ_C^* in Γ^*	141
6.7.2	Construction of Γ_C from the Equisingularity Type of C	142
6.8	The Relative Tree Structure	145
6.8.1	The Relative Dual Graph	145
6.8.2	Weights, Parameterization and Multiplicities	146
6.8.3	The Isomorphism	147
6.8.4	The Contraction Map at a Free Point	148
7	Tree Measures	151
7.1	Outline	151
7.1.1	The Unbranched Case	152
7.1.2	The General Case	152
7.1.3	Organization	154
7.2	More on the Weak Topology	155
7.2.1	Definition	156
7.2.2	Basic properties	156
7.2.3	Subtrees	157
7.2.4	Connectedness	158
7.2.5	Compactness	160
7.3	Borel Measures	161
7.3.1	Basic Properties	161
7.3.2	Radon Measures	161
7.3.3	Spaces of Measures	162
7.3.4	The Support of a Measure	163
7.3.5	A Generating Algebra	163
7.3.6	Every Complex Borel Measure is Radon	164
7.4	Functions of Bounded Variation	165
7.4.1	Definitions	165
7.4.2	Decomposition	166
7.4.3	Limits and Continuity	168
7.4.4	The Space \mathcal{N}	169
7.4.5	Finite Trees	170
7.4.6	Proofs	171
7.5	Representation Theorem I	173
7.5.1	First Step	173
7.5.2	Second Step: from Functions to Measures	174
7.5.3	Total Variation	175
7.6	Complex Tree Potentials	176
7.6.1	Definition	176
7.6.2	Directional Derivatives	177

7.7	Representation Theorem II	178
7.8	Atomic Measures	179
7.9	Positive Tree Potentials	180
7.9.1	Definition	180
7.9.2	Jordan Decompositions	182
7.10	Weak Topologies and Compactness	183
7.11	Restrictions to Subtrees	185
7.12	Inner Products	186
7.12.1	Hausdorff Measure	186
7.12.2	The Positive Case	187
7.12.3	Properties	189
7.12.4	The Complex Case	190
7.12.5	Topologies and Completeness	192
8	Applications of the Tree Analysis	193
8.1	Zariski's Theory of Complete Ideals	194
8.1.1	Basic Properties	194
8.1.2	Normalized Blowup	197
8.1.3	Integral Closures	198
8.1.4	Multiplicities	199
8.2	The Voûte Étoilée	200
8.2.1	Definition	200
8.2.2	Cohomology	201
8.2.3	Intersection Product	202
8.2.4	Associated Complex Tree Potentials	203
8.2.5	Isometric Embedding	205
8.2.6	Cohomology Groups	207
	Appendix	211
A	Infinitely Singular Valuations	211
A.1	Characterizations	212
A.2	Constructions	213
B	The Tangent Space at a Divisorial Valuation	214
C	Classification	217
D	Combinatorics of Plane Curve Singularities	218
D.1	Zariski's Terminology for Plane Curve Singularities	219
D.2	The Eggers Tree	221
E	What are the Essential Assumptions on the Ring R ?	224
E.1	Completeness	224
E.2	The Residue Field	225
	References	227
	Index	231