

Contents

Part I	Surgical Management of Strabismus	
1	Surgically Important Anatomy	3
1.1	The Ocular Adnexa	3
1.1.1	Surgical Access	3
1.1.2	Eyelid Fissure Orientation	4
1.1.3	Facial Asymmetry	4
1.1.4	Pseudostrabismus	5
1.1.5	Strabismus-Induced Eyelid Changes	6
1.1.6	Pseudoptosis	7
1.2	The Conjunctiva	7
1.3	The Sclera	7
1.4	Fascial System	9
1.4.1	Tenon's Fascia	9
1.4.2	Function of Tenon's Capsule and Orbital Connective Tissues	9
1.5	The Rectus Muscle Pulley System	10
1.6	Gross Anatomy of the Extraocular Muscles	12
1.6.1	Rectus Muscles	12
1.7	Innervation of the Extraocular Muscles	15
1.8	Blood Supply to Extraocular Muscles	15
1.9	Surgically Important Anatomy of Individual Extraocular Muscles	16
1.9.1	Medial Rectus Muscle	16
1.9.2	Lateral Rectus Muscle	16
1.9.3	Inferior Rectus Muscle	17
1.9.4	Superior Rectus Muscle	17
1.9.5	Superior Oblique Muscle/Tendon	18
1.9.6	Inferior Oblique Muscle	18
	References	19
2	Physiology of Eye Movements	21
2.1	Axes of Ocular Rotation and Listing's Plane	21
2.2	Duction Movements	22
2.3	Version Movements	22
2.4	Vergence Movements	22
2.5	Basic Laws Governing Eye Movements	22
2.6	Sherrington's Law of Reciprocal Innervation	23
2.7	Herring's Law of Equal Innervation	23
2.8	Donders' Law	23
2.9	Cardinal and Diagnostic Positions of Gaze	23
2.10	Actions of Individual Muscles	24
2.10.1	Horizontal Rectus Muscles	24
2.10.2	Vertical Rectus Muscles	24
2.10.3	The Oblique Muscles	25
	References	26
	Indications for Strabismus Surgery	27
	Restoration of Binocular Vision	27
	Diplopia	28
	Incomitant Strabismus	28
	Asthenopia	28
	Asymptomatic Patients	29
	Compensatory Head Posture	29
	Miscellaneous Surgical Indications	30
	Nystagmus	30
	Expansion of the Field of Vision in Patients with Esotropia	30
	Psychosocial and Vocational Indications	31
	References	32
	Surgical Decision Making	35
	Preoperative Evaluation	35
	Strabismus History	35
	Ocular Motor and Sensory Examination	35
	Devising the Surgical Plan	36
	Which Eye to Operate?	36
	How Many Muscles to Operate?	36
	Surgical "Dose"	37
	Special Considerations	39
	Torsion	39
	Incomitant Strabismus	39
	Adjustable Suture Surgery	39
	References	39
	Preoperative and Postoperative Care	41
	Scheduling Surgery	41
	Preparation for Surgery	41
	Arrival in the Operating Room	42
	Care of the Patient Following Surgery	43
	Timing of the First Postsurgical Visit	43
	Preoperative and Postoperative Drops	43
	References	46
	Anesthesia Considerations	47
	Preoperative Preparation	47
	Laboratory Testing	47
	Fasting Recommendations	47
	Preoperative Medications	48

6.2	General Anesthesia	48	8.2.1.1	Fornix Incision Technique	73
6.2.1	Induction of Anesthesia	48	8.2.1.1.1	Initial Incision	74
6.3	Retrobulbar and Peribulbar Anesthesia ...	49	8.2.1.1.2	Isolation of a Rectus Muscle	75
6.4	Sub-Tenon's Anesthesia	49	8.2.1.1.3	Heel or Toe Maneuver	76
6.5	Topical Anesthesia	49	8.2.1.1.4	Exposure of the Muscle Insertion	76
6.5.1	Modification of Surgical Technique for Topical Anesthesia	50	8.2.1.1.5	The Pole Test	76
6.6	Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting	51	8.2.1.1.6	Dissection of the Muscle Fascia	76
6.7	The Oculocardiac Reflex	52	8.2.1.1.7	Closure of a Fornix Incision	79
6.8	The Ocular Respiratory Reflex	53	8.2.2	Limbal Incision	79
6.9	Postoperative Pain	53	8.2.2.1	Limbal Incision Technique	80
	References	54	8.2.2.1.1	Initial Incision	80
7	Equipment, Operating Room Supplies, and Patient Preparation	57	8.2.2.1.2	Isolation of the Muscle and Dissection of the Muscle Fascia	80
7.1	Preoperative Patient Preparation	57	8.2.2.1.3	Closure of a Limbal Incision	81
7.2	Draping the Patient	57	8.2.2.1.4	Modified Limbal Incision	82
7.3	Arrangement of the Operating Room Space	58	8.2.2.1.5	Conjunctival Recession	82
7.4	Surgical Instruments	58	8.2.3	Converting a Fornix Incision into a Limbal Incision	83
7.4.1	Curved Locking 0.5-mm Forceps	61	8.2.3.1	Technique	83
7.4.2	Gass Muscle Hook	61	8.2.4	Swan "Over the Muscle" Incision	84
7.4.3	Scobee Muscle Hook	62	8.2.4.1	Technique	84
7.5	Surgical Needles	62	8.3	Conjunctival Incisions for Oblique Surgery	86
7.5.1	Choosing a Surgical Needle	62		References	86
7.5.2	Use of a Surgical Needle	63	9	Recession of the Rectus Muscles and Other Weakening Procedures	87
7.6	Sutures	63	9.1	General Principles for Recession of the Rectus Muscles	87
7.6.1	Absorbable Sutures	63	9.2	Measurement of Recession	88
7.6.1.1	Collagen Sutures	63	9.2.1	Muscle Insertion Artifacts	88
7.6.1.2	Synthetic Sutures	64	9.3	Specific Considerations for Surgery on Individual Rectus Muscles	88
7.7	Nonabsorbable Sutures	64	9.3.1	Medial Rectus Muscle	88
7.8	Surgical Gloves	64	9.3.2	Inferior Rectus Muscle	88
7.9	Magnification	64	9.3.3	Lateral Rectus Muscle	89
	References	65	9.3.4	Superior Rectus Muscle	89
8	Techniques of Exposure and Closure and Preliminary Steps of Surgery	67	9.4	Rectus Muscle Recession Techniques	89
8.1	What to do Prior to Making a Conjunctival Incision for Strabismus Surgery	67	9.4.1	Standard Rectus Muscle Recession Technique	90
8.1.1	Visual Inspection of the Patient's Conjunctival Anatomical Landmarks ...	67	9.4.1.1	Placing Suture Near the Muscle Insertion	90
8.1.2	Visual and Tactile Identification of the Rectus Muscles	67	9.4.1.2	Detachment of the Muscle from the Globe	90
8.1.3	Rectus Muscle Forced Traction Testing ...	67	9.4.1.3	Securing the Muscle to the Sclera at its New Location	92
8.1.3.1	Technique for Rectus Muscle Traction Testing	69	9.4.2	Hang-Back Recession Techniques	92
8.1.4	Oblique Muscle/Tendon Forced Traction Testing	69	9.4.2.1	Introduction	92
8.1.4.1	Technique for Forced Traction Testing of the Superior Oblique Muscle/Tendon ..	69	9.4.2.2	Securing the Muscle to the Sclera	94
8.1.4.2	Technique for Forced Traction Testing of the Inferior Oblique Muscle	71	9.4.2.3	Measuring the Recession	94
8.1.5	Spring Back Test for Slipped or Lost Muscle	71	9.4.2.4	Hemi Hang-Back Modifications	95
8.2	Conjunctival Incisions for Rectus Muscle Surgery	72	9.5	Modified Recession Procedures	96
8.2.1	Fornix (Cul-de-Sac) Incision	73	9.5.1	A- and V-Patterns	96
			9.5.2	Recession Following Scleral Buckling Procedures	96
			9.5.3	Recessions in Patients with Thin Sclera	96
			9.5.4	Free Tenotomy of a Rectus Muscle	96
			9.5.5	Recession with Fixation to the Adjacent Orbital Wall	97
			9.5.6	Y Splitting of the Lateral Rectus	97
				References	97

10	Resection of the Rectus Muscles and other "Strengthening" Procedures	99
10.1	Technique of Rectus Muscle Resection ...	99
10.1.1	Preparation of the Muscle for Resection ..	99
10.1.2	Resection of the Muscle	99
10.1.3	Reattaching the Muscle to the Sclera	101
10.1.4	Dual Suture Modification	101
10.2	Resection Clamp Technique	102
10.3	Rectus Muscle Tuck (Plication) Technique	102
	References	103
11	Surgery on the Inferior Oblique Muscle	105
11.1	Identification and Isolation of the Inferior Oblique Muscle	105
11.1.1	Technique	106
11.1.1.1	Exposure of the Surgical Site	106
11.1.1.2	Isolating the Muscle on a Muscle Hook ..	107
11.1.1.3	Dissection of the Capsule of the Inferior Oblique Muscle	107
11.2	Weakening Procedures on the Inferior Oblique Muscle	108
11.2.1	Technique of Inferior Oblique Muscle Recession	109
11.2.1.1	Graded Inferior Oblique Recession	109
11.2.2	Technique of Inferior Oblique Muscle Disinsertion	111
11.2.3	Technique of Inferior Oblique Myectomy	111
11.2.4	Technique of Inferior Oblique Myotomy	112
11.2.5	Technique of Denervation and Extirpation	113
11.2.6	Technique of Inferior Oblique Anterior Transposition	113
11.2.7	Technique for Nasal Myotomy of the Inferior Oblique Muscle	115
11.2.8	Technique for Anterior and Nasal Transposition of the Inferior Oblique Muscle	115
11.3	Strengthening Procedures on the Inferior Oblique Muscle	116
11.3.1	Technique for Advancement of the Inferior Oblique Muscle With and Without Resection	116
11.3.2	Technique for Tucking Procedure on the Inferior Oblique Muscle	116
	References	117
12	Surgery on the Superior Oblique Tendon	119
12.1	Forced Traction Testing of the Superior Oblique Tendon	119
12.2	Superior-Oblique-Strengthening Procedures	119
12.2.1	Technique of Superior Oblique Tucking Procedure	119
12.2.1.1	Identifying the Superior Oblique Tendon	120
12.2.1.2	Isolation of the Superior Oblique Tendon	120
12.2.1.3	Tucking of the Superior Oblique Tendon	121
12.2.2	Technique for the Fells Modification of the Harada-Ito Procedure	122
12.2.2.1	Using Adjustable Sutures	123
12.2.3	Technique for the Classic Harada-Ito Procedure	124
12.3	Superior-Oblique-Weakening Procedures	124
12.3.1	Technique of Superior Oblique Tenotomy and Tenectomy	126
12.3.2	Technique for Guarded Superior Oblique Tenotomy	126
12.3.3	Technique for Superior Oblique Tendon Expander	127
12.3.4	Technique for Superior Oblique Recession	128
12.3.5	Technique for Superior Oblique Posterior Tenotomy/Tenectomy	128
	References	129
13	Transposition Procedures	131
13.1	Surgical Exposure for Transposition Procedures	132
13.2	Transposition Surgery Techniques	133
13.2.1	Technique for Full Tendon Transposition	133
13.2.2	Technique for Full Tendon Transposition with Posterior Fixation Suture Augmentation (Foster Procedure)	133
13.2.3	Technique for Full Tendon Transposition with Lateral Rectus Muscle Fixation	134
13.2.4	Techniques for Vessel-Sparing Full Tendon or Near Full Tendon Transposition	134
13.2.5	Technique for Hummelsheim-Type Transposition	135
13.2.5.1	Augmentation of a Hummelsheim-Type Procedure	135
13.2.6	Technique for the Knapp Transposition Procedure	136
13.2.7	Technique for the Jensen Procedure	136
13.2.7.1	Vessel-Sparing Modification of the Jensen Procedure	137
13.2.8	Technique for Superior Oblique Tendon Transposition	138
	References	139
14	Adjustable Suture Techniques	141
14.1	Modifications of the Surgical Site for Adjustable Sutures	141
14.1.1	Surgical Site Modifications for Adjustable Sutures Through a Limbal Incision	142
14.1.2	Surgical Site Modifications for Adjustable Sutures Through a Fornix Incision	142
14.1.3	Bucket Handle Globe Manipulation Suture	142
14.2	Adjustable Suture Techniques	145
14.2.1	Technique for Bow-Type Adjustable Sutures	145
14.2.2	Technique for Cinch Knot Adjustable Sutures	145
14.2.3	Technique for Traction Knot Adjustable Sutures	145
14.2.4	Technique for Ripcord Adjustable Sutures	145
14.2.4.1	Recession Technique	148
14.2.4.2	Resection Technique	148
	References	150

15	Special Procedures	151	18.2	Errors in Measurements of Strabismus ..	176
15.1	Periosteal Flap Fixation of the Globe	151	18.2.1	Primary Position Measurement Errors ..	176
15.2	Recession and Periosteal Fixation of a Rectus Muscle	151	18.2.2	Krimsky and Hirschberg Tests	177
15.3	Postoperative Traction Sutures	153	18.2.3	Prism Measurement Errors	177
15.4	Marginal Tenotomy/Myotomy	153	18.2.3.1	Improper Prism Position	177
15.5	Treatment of Esotropia and Hypotropia Associated with High Axial Myopia	154	18.2.3.2	Addition of Stacked Prisms	178
15.6	Horizontal Transposition of the Vertical Rectus Muscles to Treat Isolated Ocular Torticollis/Torsion	156	18.2.3.3	Addition of Prisms Held in Front of Both Eyes	178
15.7	Posterior Fixation Suture (Retroequatorial Myopexy, Fadenoperation)	156	18.2.4	Spectacle-Induced Measurement Errors ..	178
	References	158	18.2.4.1	Large Refractive Errors	178
16	The Use of Botulinum Neurotoxin in the Treatment of Strabismus	159	18.2.4.2	Unrecognized Prism	180
16.1	Mechanism of Action	159	18.2.5	Duction Limitation Errors	180
16.2	Effect on the Neuromuscular Junction	159	18.2.6	Poor Fixation	181
16.3	Other Actions of Botulinum Neurotoxin	159	18.2.7	Poor Cooperation	181
16.4	History of Botulinum Neurotoxin in the Treatment of Strabismus	159	18.3	Incomplete Diagnosis	182
16.5	Injection Techniques	160	18.4	Management Errors at the Time of Surgery	182
16.6	Treatment of Strabismus with Botulinum Toxin	161	18.4.1	Marking the Surgical Site	182
16.7	Botulinum Toxin in the Treatment of Nystagmus	162	References	183	
16.8	Complications	163	19	Anterior Segment and Ocular Surface Complications of Strabismus Surgery ..	185
	References	163	19.1	Corneal Complications	185
17	Nonsurgical Treatment of Strabismus ..	165	19.1.1	Dellen	185
17.1	Spectacles	165	19.1.2	Corneal Abrasions	186
17.1.1	Accommodative Esotropia	165	19.1.3	Corneal Ulcer	186
17.1.2	Poor Uncorrected Visual Acuity	165	19.1.4	Filamentary Keratitis	188
17.1.3	Over Minus Lens Therapy	166	19.1.5	Reduced Endothelial Cell Count	188
17.1.4	Bifocal Lenses	166	19.1.6	Corneal Toxicity	188
17.2	Occlusion Therapy	166	19.2	Conjunctival Complications	188
17.2.1	Part-Time Occlusion	166	19.2.1	Inadvertent Advancement of the Plica Semilunaris Conjunctivae ..	188
17.2.2	Full-Time Occlusion	167	19.2.1.1	Limbal Incision Closure Tips	190
17.3	Orthoptic Therapy	167	19.2.2	Retraction and Coiling	191
17.4	Prism Correction	168	19.2.3	Chemosis	191
	References	169	19.2.3.1	Technique for Correction of Prolapsed Inferior Conjunctiva	192
Part II	Complications of Strabismus Surgery		19.2.4	Pyogenic Granuloma	193
18	Preoperative Management Errors	173	19.2.5	Prolapse of Tenon's Fascia	193
18.1	Errors in Preoperative Decision-Making	173	19.2.6	Epithelial Inclusion Cyst	194
18.1.1	Field of Single Vision	173	19.2.7	Sudoriferous Cyst	196
18.1.2	Monocular Diplopia	173	19.2.8	Subconjunctival Abscess	197
18.1.3	Nystagmus and Strabismus in Patients with a Compensatory Head Posture	174	19.2.9	Conjunctival Adhesions	197
18.1.4	Restrictive Strabismus	174	19.2.10	Primary Amyloidosis	198
18.1.5	Paralytic Strabismus	174	19.2.11	Subconjunctival Foreign Bodies	198
18.1.6	Torsional Strabismus	175	19.2.12	Conjunctival Buttonholes	198
18.1.7	Misdiagnosis of Apparent Duction Abnormalities	176	19.3	Scleral Complications	198
18.1.7.1	Apparent Duction Deficits	176	19.3.1	Grey Spot	198
18.1.7.2	Pseudo Oblique Overaction	176	19.3.2	Scleral Ridge	199
			19.3.3	Scleral Dellen	200
			19.3.4	Scleritis	200
			19.3.5	Agyrosis	200
			19.4	Anterior Segment/Intraocular Complications	200
			References	200	
20	Anterior Segment Ischemia	203			
			20.1	Blood Supply of the Anterior Segment	203
			20.2	Incidence	204

20.3	Risk Factors and Prevention	204	23.6	Surgical Treatment of the Lost Extraocular Muscle	242
20.4	Signs and Symptoms	205	23.6.1	Retrieval and Reattachment	242
20.5	Treatment	205	23.6.2	Transposition Procedures when Attempted Retrieval and Reattachment is Unsuccessful	243
20.6	Prevention of Anterior Segment Ischemia	206	23.7	Stretched Scar Syndrome	243
20.7	Mitigating Risk Through Surgical Planning	206		References	246
20.7.1	Conjunctival incision	206			
20.7.2	Minimizing Number of Muscles Operated in an Eye	206	24	Hemorrhage	247
20.7.3	Sparing of the Anterior Ciliary Arteries	207	24.1	Introduction	247
20.7.4	Mechanical Fixation of the Globe	208	24.2	Risk Factors	247
20.7.5	Staging of Surgery	209	24.3	Eyelid Hemorrhages	247
20.8	Summary and Recommendations	209	24.4	Orbital Hemorrhage	248
	References	209	24.5	Muscle Hemorrhage	249
21	Scleral Perforation and Penetration	211	24.6	Vortex Vein Hemorrhage	250
21.1	Risk Factors	214	24.7	Subconjunctival Hemorrhage	250
21.2	Clinical Evidence of Perforation	217	24.8	Intraocular Hemorrhage	250
21.3	Potential Sequelae of Scleral and Eye Wall Perforation	218		References	250
21.3.1	Retinal Detachment	218	25	Adherence and Adhesion Syndromes	253
21.4	Vitreous and Anterior Chamber Hemorrhage	218	25.1	Fat Adherence Syndrome	253
21.5	Endophthalmitis	219	25.2	Incidence	253
21.6	Anterior Chamber Perforation	219	25.3	Prevention	254
21.7	Prevention	219	25.4	Treatment	255
21.8	Treatment	220	25.5	Miscellaneous Adhesion Syndromes Due to Strabismus Surgery	255
	References	220	25.5.1	Adhesion Syndrome Following Superior Oblique Tendon Expander Surgery	255
22	Postoperative Infection	223	25.5.2	Inferior Oblique Inclusion Syndrome	255
22.1	Risk Factors	223	25.5.3	J-Deformity of a Rectus Muscle	256
22.1.1	Glove Perforation	223	25.5.4	Scarring of Tenon's Capsule and Conjunctiva	256
22.1.2	Operating Room Equipment and Supplies	223		References	256
22.2	Endophthalmitis	224	26	Complications Involving the Ocular Adnexa	259
22.3	Periocular Infection (Orbital and Preseptal Cellulitis)	227	26.1	Eyelid Retraction and Advancement Following Vertical Rectus Muscle Surgery	259
22.4	Scleritis	229	26.2	Aberrant Regeneration of the Third Cranial Nerve	261
22.5	Subconjunctival Abscess	230	26.3	Eyelid Changes Following Horizontal Rectus Muscle Surgery	262
22.6	Corneal Ulcer	230	26.4	Ptosis and Pseudoptosis	263
22.7	Concurrent Systemic Infections	230	26.5	Lid Changes Associated with Inferior Oblique Muscle Anterior Transposition	264
22.8	Subacute Bacterial Endocarditis Prophylaxis	231	26.6	Eyelid Adhesions	264
22.9	Concurrent Surgeries	231	26.7	Preseptal Cellulitis	265
22.10	Special Situations	231	26.8	Eyelid Ecchymosis and Hematoma	265
	References	231	26.9	Burns	265
				References	266
23	Slipped and Lost Muscles	233	27	Unexpected and Atypical Anatomy	267
23.1	The Slipped Muscle	233	27.1	Congenital Aplasia of the Extraocular Muscles	267
23.1.1	Presentation and Diagnosis	233	27.2	Craniofacial Dysostosis Syndromes	267
23.1.2	Treatment	237	27.3	Aplasia of the Superior Oblique Muscle and/or Tendon	268
23.1.3	Prevention	237	27.4	Aplasia of the Inferior Oblique Muscle	269
23.2	The Lost Rectus Muscle	238			
23.2.1	Clinical Presentation and Diagnosis	238			
23.2.1.1	Intraoperative Muscle Loss	239			
23.3	The Snapped or Torn Extraocular Muscle	240			
23.4	Delayed Loss of an Extraocular Muscle	241			
23.5	Traumatic Disinsertion of an Extraocular Muscle	242			

27.5	Aplasia of the Inferior Rectus Muscle	270	29.6.2	Anisometropia	293
27.6	Aplasia of the Superior Rectus Muscle ...	271	29.7	Unsuspected Torsion, Aniseikonia, and Central Disruption of Fusion	293
27.7	Aplasia of the Horizontal Rectus Muscle ..	271	29.7.1	Torsion	293
27.8	Abnormal Muscle Paths and Heterotopic Rectus Muscle Pulleys ..	272	29.7.2	Aniseikonia	293
27.9	Abnormal Extraocular Muscle Insertions	272	29.7.3	Central Disruption of Fusion	293
27.9.1	Inferior Oblique Muscle	272	29.7.4	Under- and Overcorrections	293
27.9.2	Superior Oblique Muscle/Tendon	272		References	294
27.9.3	Bifid Rectus Muscles	273	30	Altered Postoperative Vision	295
27.9.4	Abnormal Rectus Muscle Insertions	273	30.1	Anterior Segment Ischemia	295
27.10	Accessory Muscle	273	30.2	Cystoid Macular Edema	295
27.11	Atypical Restrictive Strabismus	274	30.3	Unrecognized Diplopia	296
27.11.1	Thyroid-Related Ophthalmopathy	274	30.4	Change in Refractive Error	296
27.11.1.1	Oblique Muscle Involvement	274		References	297
27.11.2	Superior Rectus Muscle Involvement	275	31	Persistent Diplopia Following Surgery	299
27.11.2.1	Exotropia in Thyroid-Related Ophthalmopathy	276	31.1	The Double Vision Seeking Patient	299
27.12	Strabismus Following Scleral Buckling Surgery	277	31.2	Diplopia Due to Incomitant Strabismus ..	300
27.13	Hydrogel Explants	279	31.3	Central Disruption of Fusion (Horror Fusionis)	300
27.14	Occult Orbital Fractures	279	31.4	Dragged-Fovea Diplopia Syndrome	300
27.15	Strabismus Associated with Glaucoma Setons	279	31.5	Aniseikonia	301
27.16	High Myopia Related Strabismus	280	31.6	Spectacle-Induced Diplopia	301
27.17	Brown Syndrome	280	31.7	Unrecognized Torsional Diplopia	301
27.18	Congenital Extraocular Muscle Fibrosis ..	281	31.8	Anomalous Retinal Correspondence	302
27.19	Miscellaneous Muscle Abnormalities	282	31.9	Identifying the Patient at High Risk for Intractable Diplopia	304
27.20	Abnormalities of the Sclera	282	31.9.1	Closed Head Injury	304
27.20.1	Thin Sclera	282	31.9.2	Prolonged Monocular Visual Deprivation ..	304
	References	282	31.9.3	Markedly Incomitant Strabismus	304
28	Anesthesia-Related Complications	285	31.9.4	History of Anti-Suppression Therapy	305
28.1	General Anesthesia	285	31.10	Procedures Which May Induce Permanent Diplopia	305
28.2	Malignant Hyperthermia	285	31.11	Managing the Patient with Intractable Diplopia	305
28.3	Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting	286		References	306
28.4	Unintended Intraoperative Awareness	287	32	Medicolegal Aspects of Strabismus Surgery	307
28.5	Local Anesthesia	287	32.1	Informed Consent	307
28.6	Retrobulbar and Peribulbar Injection	287	32.2	Written Consent	307
28.7	Sub-Tenon's Anesthesia	288	32.3	Medical Malpractice	308
28.8	Topical Anesthesia	288	32.4	Intentional Torts	308
	References	288	32.4.1	Battery	308
29	Unexpected Postoperative Alignment	291	32.5	Unintentional Torts	308
29.1	Prism Problems	291	32.5.1	Elements of Negligence	309
29.2	Unsuspected Myasthenia Gravis	291	32.6	The Medical Record	309
29.3	Postoperative Duction Limitation	291	32.7	The Unhappy Patient	309
29.4	Concurrent Neurological Disease	292		References	309
29.5	Diplopia Associated with the Chiari Malformation	292	Subject Index		311
29.6	Spectacle-Induced Prism and Refractive Issues	292			
29.6.1	Undetected Prism	292			