



Contents

PART I INTRODUCTION

- 1 Introduction 3**
Zacharias Zachariou
- 1.1 What is Pediatric Surgery? 3
- 1.2 Timing of Operations in Pediatric Surgical Patients 5
- 1.3 Preoperative Management 6
- 1.4 The Newborn as a Pediatric Surgical Patient 8

PART II GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS

- 2 Enteral/Parenteral Nutrition in Infants and Children 15**
Athanasios Zavitsanakis
- 2.1 Nutrition of the Newborn 15
- 2.2 Vascular Access in Infants and Children 21
- 2.3 Parenteral Nutrition 29
- 2.4 Dehydration/Rehydration 37
- 2.5 Antibiotics 44

- 3 Emergencies/Resuscitation 53**
Ernest Van Heurn
- 3.1 Systemic Infections in Newborns 53
- 3.2 Shock 54
- 3.3 Hypoglycemia 60
- 3.4 Acid–Base Balance 61

3.5	Resuscitation	64
3.6	Ventilation	75
3.7	Circulatory Resuscitation	81
3.8	Defibrillation	84
4	Blood/Blood Products Transfusion	87
	<i>Ernest Van Heurn</i>	
4.1	Blood Transfusion	87
4.2	Platelet Transfusion	90
4.3	Fresh Frozen Plasma Transfusion	90
5	Pain Management	91
	<i>Ernest Van Heurn</i>	
5.1	WHO Grades for Analgesia	91
6	Wounds/Surgical Techniques	93
	<i>Juan A. Tovar</i>	
6.1	General Considerations	93
6.2	Wound Healing	94
6.3	Common Types of Surgical Incisions	96
6.4	Skin Flaps	99
6.5	Skin Grafts	101
6.6	Surgical Sutures	102
7	Minimal Invasive Surgery Principles	117
	<i>Zacharias Zachariou</i>	
7.1	General Considerations	117
7.2	Instrumentation	119
7.3	Indications	120
7.4	Ergonomics	122
8	Imaging in Pediatric Surgery	125
	<i>Ognyan Brankov</i>	
8.1	General Considerations	125

-
- 8.2 Common Radiographic Images 126
- 8.3 Nomograms for Organ Size 135
- 8.4 Conventional X-rays 139
- 8.5 Ultrasonography 141
- 9 Expert Opinion 147**
Ioan Paraian
- 9.1 General Considerations 147
- 9.2 Examination of the Musculoskeletal Apparatus 148
- 9.3 Anthropometric Measures 150
- 10 Special Situations 165**
Steffen Berger¹, Valerie Oesch²
- 10.1 The Polytraumatized Child¹ 165
- 10.2 Child Abuse² 171
- 11 Birth Trauma 179**
Ray Fitzgerald, Ingo Königs
- 11.1 Skull 179
- 11.2 Extremities 180
- 12 Skull 183**
Ray Fitzgerald, Ingo Königs
- 12.1 Congenital Osteocutaneous Defect 183
- 12.2 Encephalocele 183
- 12.3 Hydrocephalus 185
- 12.4 Craniosynostosis 189
- 12.5 Brain Injuries 191
- 12.6 Skull Fractures 195
- 13 Spinal Column 197**
Ray Fitzgerald, Ingo Königs
- 13.1 Spina Bifida/Meningocele/Myelomeningocele 197

14	Face	203
	<i>Peter Raine</i>	
14.1	Oral Cavity	203
14.2	Face	205
15	Neck	215
	<i>Peter Raine</i>	
15.1	Median and Lateral Neck Masses	215
15.2	Congenital Malformations	216
15.3	Infections	221
16	Thorax	227
	<i>Alexander Rokitansky</i>	
16.1	General Considerations	227
16.2	Chest Wall	241
16.3	Pleura and Pleural Cavity	259
16.4	Laryngotracheal Lesions	268
16.5	Lung	275
16.6	Mediastinum	301
17	Diaphragm	305
	<i>Juan A. Tovar</i>	
17.1	Diaphragmatic Hernia	305
17.2	Fetoscopic Approach (FETENDO)	310
17.3	Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation	311
17.4	Diaphragmatic Eventration	312
17.5	Gastroesophageal Reflux/Paraesophageal Hernia	314
17.6	Traumatic Diaphragm Rupture	321
18	Esophagus	323
	<i>Zacharias Zachariou</i>	
18.1	Esophageal Stenosis	323
18.2	Corrosive Esophagitis	327
18.3	Achalasia	330
18.4	Esophageal Atresia	333

-
- 18.5 Esophagoatracheal H-Fistulas 347
- 18.6 Esophageal Dilatation 349
- 18.7 Esophageal Varices 349
- 19 Abdominal Wall 353**
Ole Henrik Nielsen
- 19.1 Umbilical Hernia 353
- 19.2 Supraumbilical Hernia 355
- 19.3 Omphaloenteric Duct 357
- 19.4 Urachal Cysts/Urachal Fistulas 359
- 19.5 Inguinal Hernia 361
- 19.6 Femoral Hernia 365
- 19.7 Other Types of Hernias 367
- 19.8 Hydrocele 367
- 19.9 Omphalocele (Exomphalos) 369
- 19.10 Laparoschisis (Gastroschisis) 374
- 20 Abdomen 379**
Zacharias Zachariou
- 20.1 Principles of Abdominal Surgery 379
- 20.2 Organ Anatomy 379
- 20.3 Anatomical Abdominal Particularities in Children 384
- 20.4 Abdominal Incisions 384
- 20.5 Common Bowel Surgical Techniques 386
- 21 Stomach and Duodenum 389**
*Paul D. Losty¹, Sarah L. Almond¹, Nicola P. Smith¹,
Zacharias Zachariou²*
- 21.1 Infantile Hypertrophic Pyloric Stenosis¹ 389
- 21.2 Gastrostomy² 393
- 21.3 Duodenal Atresia and Stenosis¹ 398
- 22 Intestinal Congenital Malformations 405**
Aigars Petersons¹, Leif Olsen²
- 22.1 Jejunioileal/Colonic Atresia¹ 405

22.2	Malrotation/Ladd's Bands ¹	411
22.3	Intestinal Volvulus ¹	416
22.4	Duplications of the Gastrointestinal Tract ¹	417
22.5	Stoma Complications ²	422
22.6	Short Bowel Syndrome ²	423

PART III SPECIFIC DISEASES

23	Intestinal Diseases	431
	<i>Jean Michel Guys, Geraldine Hery, Mirna Haddad</i>	
23.1	Meconium Ileus	431
23.2	Necrotizing Enterocolitis	437
23.3	Meckel's Diverticulum	439
23.4	Intussusception	441
23.5	Appendicitis	445
24	Anorectal Diseases	451
	<i>Risto Rintala¹, Leif Olsen²</i>	
24.1	Bowel Washout ¹	451
24.2	Chronic Constipation ¹	452
24.3	Anorectal Manometry ¹	457
24.4	Rectal/Colonic Biopsy ¹	458
24.5	Hirschsprung's Disease ¹	460
24.6	Allied Hirschsprung's Disease ¹	472
24.7	Anorectal Malformations ¹	474
24.8	Anal Fissures ¹	494
24.9	Anal Fistulas ¹	496
24.10	Rectal Prolapse ²	498
24.11	Colonoscopy ²	499
24.12	Large Bowel Polyps ²	501
25	Inflammatory Bowel Diseases	503
	<i>Leif Olsen</i>	
25.1	Ulcerative Colitis	503

-
- 25.2 Crohn's Disease 508
- 26 **Blunt Abdominal Trauma** 511
Leif Olsen
- 27 **Liver and Pancreas** 515
Claude Le Coultre¹, Jean-Bernard Otte², Constantin Tica³
- 27.1 Nesidioblastosis/Congenital Hyperinsulinism¹ 515
- 27.2 Congenital Biliary Atresia¹ 519
- 27.3 Choledochal Cyst¹ 525
- 27.4 Cholelithiasis¹ 529
- 27.5 Parasitic Liver Cysts³ 533
- 27.6 Nonparasitic Liver Cysts² 535
- 27.7 Benign Liver Tumors² 536
- 27.8 Liver Transplantation² 539
- 28 **Pediatric Surgical Oncology** 541
*Ray Fitzgerald¹, Jan Godzinski², Antonio Gentil Martins³,
Jean-Bernard Otte⁴, Peter Raine⁵, Alexander Rokitansky⁶,
Constantin Tica⁷, Zacharias Zachariou⁸*
- 28.1 Pediatric Tumor Patients⁸ 541
- 28.2 Hemangioma/Vascular Malformations⁸ 545
- 28.3 Lymphangioma/Cystic Neck Hygroma⁵ 548
- 28.4 Lymphoma⁵ 552
- 28.5 Neuroblastoma² 554
- 28.6 Sacrococcygeal Teratoma¹ 563
- 28.7 Lung Tumors⁶ 566
- 28.8 Parasitic Lung Tumors⁷ 568
- 28.9 Mediastinal Tumors⁶ 570
- 28.10 Malignant Liver Tumors⁴ 572
- 28.11 Nephroblastoma² 579
- 28.12 Ovarian Tumors² 592
- 28.13 Testicular Tumors² 594
- 28.14 Soft Tissue Sarcomas³ 596
- 28.15 Rhabdomyosarcoma³ 597

- 28.16 Ewing's Sarcoma³ 600
- 28.17 Osteosarcoma³ 602

- 29 Urogenital Tract 605**
Wolfram Kluwe
- 29.1 General Considerations 605
- 29.2 Organ Anatomy 606
- 29.3 Vascular Anatomy 608
- 29.4 Development of the Genital Organs in Puberty 610
- 29.5 Pathophysiology 611
- 29.6 Principles of Pediatric Urology 612

- 30 Penis 615**
Ahmed T. Hadidi
- 30.1 Phimosis/Paraphimosis 615
- 30.2 Hypospadias 618

- 31 Testicles 641**
Gian Battista Parigi
- 31.1 Cryptorchidism 641
- 31.2 Testicular Torsion 648
- 31.3 Testicular Appendages Torsion 651
- 31.4 Varicocele 652

- 32 Vagina and External Female Genitalia 657**
Gian Battista Parigi
- 32.1 Labial Synechiae 657
- 32.2 Hymeneal Atresia 658

- 33 Ovarian Cysts 659**
Gian Battista Parigi

- 34 Kidney and Bladder 661**
Andras Pinter
- 34.1 Urinary Tract Infection 661

-
- 34.2 Vesicoureteral Reflux 662
 - 34.3 Uterovesical Junction Obstruction/Megaureter 668
 - 34.4 Ureteric Duplication 670
 - 34.5 Ureteropelvic Junction Obstruction/Hydronephrosis 674
 - 34.6 Cutaneous Ureterostomy 677
 - 34.7 Posterior Urethral Valves 679
 - 34.8 Bladder Exstrophy 682
 - 34.9 Bladder Augmentation 688
 - 34.10 Mitrofanoff Procedure 689
 - 34.11 Intersex 691
 - 34.12 Renal Malformations 696
 - 34.13 Nephrolithiasis 697
 - 34.14 Urinary Incontinence 699
 - 34.15 Bladder Rupture 702
 - 34.16 Urethral Injuries 704

 - 35 **Kidney Insufficiency** 707
Zacharias Zachariou

 - 36 **Skin and Soft Tissues** 711
Aigars Petersons
 - 36.1 Pigmented Nevi 711
 - 36.2 Dermoid Cysts 712
 - 36.3 Lymphadenitis 713
 - 36.4 Burns 714

 - 37 **Osteoarticular System** 721
Antonio Gentil Martins
 - 37.1 Trigger Thumb 721
 - 37.2 Polydactyly 722
 - 37.3 Syndactyly 723
 - 37.4 Hand Trauma Treatment 724
 - 37.5 Ganglions/Baker's Cyst 727
 - 37.6 Congenital Hip Dislocation 728
 - 37.7 Osteomyelitis 730

38	Skeletal System	735
	<i>Theddy Slongo</i>	
38.1	General Considerations	735
38.2	Classification	736
38.3	Skeleton Standard and Special X-rays	747
38.4	Development of Ossification Centers	750
38.5	Plaster Immobilization	753
38.6	Therapy Principles	755
38.7	Spinal Injuries	762
38.8	Sling-Shot Injury of the Cervical Spine	764
38.9	Pectoral Girdle and Clavicle	765
38.10	Humeral Fractures	766
38.11	Elbow Joint Region Fractures	769
38.12	Forearm Fractures	776
38.13	Wrist and Hand Fractures	779
38.14	Pelvic Ring Fractures	781
38.15	Lower Limb Fractures	784
38.16	Distal Femur and Proximal Tibia Fractures	788
38.17	Patella Fractures and Dislocations	791
38.18	Tibial Shaft Fractures	793
38.19	Distal Tibia and Ankle Joint Fractures	794
38.20	Foot Fractures	799

PART IV APPENDICES

39	Embryology	803
	<i>Calin Ordeanu</i>	
39.1	Embryological Organ Development	803
39.2	Fetal Circulation	803
39.3	Newborn Icterus	803
39.4	Segmental Innervation	806

- 40 **Vaccination** 807
 Calin Ordeanu
- 40.1 Vaccines 807
- 40.2 Rabies Vaccination 807
-
- 41 **Notifiable Infectious Diseases** 811
 Calin Ordeanu
-
- 42 **Fever Types** 815
 Calin Ordeanu
-
- 43 **Catheter Size** 817
 Calin Ordeanu
-
- 44 **Reference Values** 821
 Zacharias Zachariou, Remus Vezean
-
- 45 **Commonly Used Pharmaceuticals** 841
 Zacharias Zachariou, Remus Vezean
-
- 46 **Syndromes** 857
 Zacharias Zachariou, Remus Vezean
-
- 47 **List of Figure Sources** 863
-
- Subject Index** 867