
Contents

Part I Surveys

- Fundamental Physics, Space, Missions and Technologies**
Claus Lämmerzahl and Hansjörg Dittus 3
- General Theory of Relativity: Will It Survive
the Next Decade?**
Orfeu Bertolami, Jorge Páramos, and Slava G. Turyshev..... 27
- Is the Physics Within the Solar System Really Understood?**
Claus Lämmerzahl, Oliver Preuss, and Hansjörg Dittus 75

Part II Theory

- Propagation of Light in the Gravitational Field of Binary
Systems to Quadratic Order in Newton's Gravitational
Constant**
G. Schäfer and Michael H. Brügmann 105
- On the Radar Method in General-Relativistic Spacetimes**
V. Perlick..... 131
- A Universal Tool for Determining the Time Delay
and the Frequency Shift of Light: Synge's World Function**
Pierre Teyssandier, Christophe Le Poncin-Lafitte, and Bernard Linet... 153
- Unified Formula for Comparison of Clock Rates and Its
Applications**
C. Xu, X. Wu, and E. Brüning 181

Gravity Tests and the Pioneer Anomaly
Marc-Thierry Jaekel and Serge Reynaud 193

Laser Ranging Delay in the Bimetric Theory of Gravity
Sergei M. Kopeikin and Wei-Tou Ni 209

Part III Technologies

**Measurement of the Shapiro Time Delay Between Drag-Free
Spacecraft**
Neil Ashby and Peter L. Bender 219

**Laser Transponders for High-Accuracy Interplanetary Laser
Ranging and Time Transfer**
John J. Degnan 231

Unequal-Arm Interferometry and Ranging in Space
Massimo Tinto 243

Technology for Precision Gravity Measurements
Robert D. Reasenbergl and James D. Phillips 263

**Clocks and Accelerometers for Space Tests
of Fundamental Physics**
*Lute Maleki, James M. Kohel, Nathan E. Lundblad, John D. Prestage,
Robert J. Thompson, and Nan Yu* 285

**Atom Interferometric Inertial Sensors
for Space Applications**
*Philippe Bouyer, Franck Pereira dos Santos, Arnaud Landragin,
and Christian J. Bordé* 297

Drag-Free Satellite Control
Stephan Theil 341

Drag-Free Control Design with Cubic Test Masses
Walter Fichter, Alexander Schleicher, and Stefano Vitale 361

**Solar Sail Propulsion: An Enabling Technology
for Fundamental Physics Missions**
Bernd Dachwald, Wolfgang Seboldt, and Claus Lämmerzahl 379

Part IV Missions and Projects

Testing Relativity with Space Astrometry Missions
Sergei A. Klioner 399

**LISA, the Laser Interferometer Space Antenna,
Requires the Ultimate in Lasers, Clocks,
and Drag-Free Control**
Albrecht Rüdiger, Gerhard Heinzel, and Michael Tröbs 427

**Lunar Laser Ranging Contributions
to Relativity and Geodesy**
Jürgen Müller, James G. Williams, and Slava G. Turyshev 457

**Science, Technology, and Mission Design
for the Laser Astrometric Test of Relativity**
Slava G. Turyshev, Michael Shao, and Kenneth L. Nordtvedt, Jr. 473

**LATOR’s Measured Science Parameters
and Mission Configuration**
Kenneth Nordtvedt 545

**OPTIS: High-Precision Tests of Special and General
Relativity in Space**
*Claus Lämmerzahl, Hansjörg Dittus, Achim Peters, Silvia Scheithauer,
and Stephan Schiller* 553

**Testing Relativistic Gravity to One Part
per Billion**
Wei-Tou Ni, Antonio Pulido Patón, and Yan Xia 571

**Exploring the Pioneer Anomaly: Concept Considerations
for a Deep-Space Gravity Probe Based on Laser-Controlled
Free-Flying Reference Masses**
Ulrich Johann, Hansjörg Dittus, and Claus Lämmerzahl 577

**Pioneer Anomaly: What Can We Learn
from LISA?**
Denis Defrère and Andreas Rathke 605

Index 631