

Contents

1	Introduction	1
	References	4
2	A Brief Historical Survey	5
	References	7
3	Compton Scattering from the Proton	9
3.1	Low-Energy Expansion	9
3.1.1	Low-Energy Expansion to $\mathcal{O}(\omega\omega')$	9
3.1.2	Energy Expansion to $\mathcal{O}((\omega\omega')^2)$	13
3.1.3	Forward Scattering and Sum Rules	18
3.1.4	Reevaluation of the Sum Rules	22
3.2	Dispersion Relations at Fixed t	24
3.2.1	Invariant Scattering Amplitudes	25
3.2.2	Dispersion Relations at Fixed t	27
3.2.3	Constraints from Forward Scattering	27
3.2.4	Constraints from Backward Scattering	30
3.2.5	Asymptotic Contributions	31
3.2.6	Higher-Order Electromagnetic Polarizabilities	33
3.2.7	Spin Polarizabilities	34
	References	35
4	Experiments on the Proton	37
4.1	Experiment at Low Photon Energies	37
4.1.1	TAPS Experiment	37
4.1.2	Determination of the Electromagnetic Polarizabilities ..	38
4.1.3	Backward Spin Polarizability $\gamma_{\pi}^{(p)}$	43
4.2	Experiments in the Δ -Resonance Region	44
4.2.1	Experiments with the CATS NaI(Tl) Detector	44
4.2.2	LARA Experiment	45
4.2.3	Results of the LARA and CATS NaI(Tl) Experiments ..	47
	References	54

5	Quasi-Free Compton Scattering	57
5.1	Status of the Polarizabilities of the Neutron	57
5.2	Theoretical Description of Quasi-Free Scattering	60
5.3	Quasi-Free Compton Scattering from the Proton	64
5.3.1	TAPS Experiment	65
5.3.2	Results of the TAPS Experiment	67
5.4	Quasi-Free Compton Scattering from the Neutron	70
5.4.1	The CATS NaI(Tl)/SENECA Experiment	70
5.4.2	Results of the CATS NaI(Tl)/SENECA Experiment ..	76
	References	80
6	Polarizabilities of the Nucleon	83
6.1	Polarizabilities of the Proton	84
6.1.1	Contributions to the Electromagnetic Polarizabilities ..	84
6.1.2	Contributions to the Spin Polarizabilities	88
6.2	Polarizabilities of the Neutron	90
6.2.1	Contributions to the Electromagnetic Polarizabilities ..	90
6.2.2	Contributions to the Spin Polarizabilities	92
6.3	Theoretical Predictions of the Polarizabilities	93
	References	96
7	Summary and Outlook	99
	References	109
A	Appendix	111
A.1	Units	111
A.2	Photoabsorption and π Photoproduction Multipoles	111
A.3	Relations Between the Invariant Amplitudes	113
A.4	Tagged Photon Beam at MAMI	115
A.5	Kinematical Description of Compton Scattering	118
A.6	Kinematical Description of Quasi-Free Compton Scattering	122
A.7	TAPS Detector	123
A.8	CATS NaI(Tl) Detector	125
A.9	LARA Detector	128
	References	130
	Index	131