Contents

1. Introduction 1
- 1.1 Outline of the Book 1
- 1.2 Setting the Scene 5
- 1.3 Introduction to Learning 10
- 1.4 Introduction to Logic 16
- Bibliographical Notes 27
- Exercises 28

2. Logic 31
- 2.1 Types 31
- 2.2 Type Substitutions 35
- 2.3 Terms 38
- 2.4 Subterms 45
- 2.5 Term Substitutions 55
- 2.6 λ-Conversion 64
- 2.7 Model Theory 72
- 2.8 Proof Theory 76
- Bibliographical Notes 79
- Exercises 80

3. Individuals 83
- 3.1 Default Terms 83
- 3.2 Normal Terms 89
- 3.3 An Equivalence Relation on Normal Terms 93
- 3.4 A Total Order on Normal Terms 95
- 3.5 Basic Terms 97
- 3.6 Metrics on Basic Terms 105
- 3.7 Kernels on Basic Terms 115
- Bibliographical Notes 127
- Exercises 128

4. Predicates 131
- 4.1 Transformations 131
- 4.2 Standard Predicates 139

4.3 Regular Predicates 146
4.4 Predicate Rewrite Systems 151
4.5 The Implication Preorder 158
4.6 Efficient Construction of Predicates 163
Bibliographical Notes 175
Exercises 176

5. Computation 183
5.1 Programs as Equational Theories 183
5.2 Definitions of Some Basic Functions 188
5.3 Programming with Abstractions 193
Bibliographical Notes 203
Exercises 203

6. Learning 207
6.1 Decision-Tree Learning 207
6.2 Illustrations 214
Bibliographical Notes 240
Exercises 241

A. Appendix 243
A.1 Well-Founded Sets 243

References 245

Notation 251

Index 253