

Contents

Introduction	1
1 Navier–Stokes–Fourier Exact Model	11
1.1 The Transport Theorem	11
1.2 The Equation of Continuity	12
1.3 The Cauchy Equation of Motion	12
1.4 The Constitutive Equations of a Viscous Fluid	13
1.4.1 Stokes’s Four Postulates: Stokesian Fluid	14
1.4.2 Classical Linear Viscosity Theory: Newtonian Fluid ..	15
1.5 The Energy Equation and Fourier’s Law	17
1.5.1 The Total Energy Equation	17
1.5.2 Heat Conduction and Fourier’s Law	18
1.6 The Navier–Stokes–Fourier Equations	19
1.6.1 The NSF Equation for an Ideal Gas when C_v and C_p are Constants	20
1.6.2 Dimensionless NSF Equations	21
1.6.3 Reduced Dimensionless Parameters	22
1.7 Conditions for Unsteady-State NSF Equations	25
1.7.1 The Problem of Initial Conditions	26
1.7.2 Boundary Conditions	28
2 Some Features and Various Forms of NSF Equations	35
2.1 Isentropicity, Polytropic Gas, Barotropic Motion, and Incompressibility	35
2.1.1 NS Equations	35
2.1.2 Navier System	36
2.1.3 Navier System with Time-Dependent Density	37
2.1.4 Fourier Equation	38
2.2 Some Interesting Issues in Navier Incompressible Fluid Flow .	39
2.2.1 The Pressure Poisson Equation	41
2.2.2 $\psi_N - \omega_N$ and $\mathbf{u}_N - \boldsymbol{\omega}_N$ Formulations	42
2.2.3 The Omnipotence of the Incompressibility Constraint	43
2.2.4 A First Statement of a Well-Posed Initial Boundary-Value Problem (IBVP) for Navier Equations	46

2.2.5	Cauchy Formula for Vorticity.....	47
2.2.6	The Navier Equations as an Evolutionary Equation for Perturbations	48
2.3	From NSF to Hypersonic and Oberbeck–Boussinesq (OB) Equations	50
2.3.1	Model Equations for Hypersonic Fluid Flows.....	50
2.3.2	The Oberbeck–Boussinesq Model Equations	52
3	Some Simple Examples of Navier, NS and NSF Viscous Fluid Flows	57
3.1	Plane Poiseuille Flow and the Orr–Sommerfeld Equation	57
3.1.1	The Orr–Sommerfeld Equation	58
3.1.2	A Double-Scale Technique for Resolving the Orr–Sommerfeld Equation.....	60
3.2	Steady Flow Through an Arbitrary Cylinder under Pressure .	61
3.2.1	The Case of a Circular Cylinder	62
3.2.2	The Case of an Annular Region Between Concentric Cylinders	63
3.2.3	The Case of a Cylinder of Arbitrary Section.....	63
3.3	Steady-State Couette Flow Between Cylinders in Relative Motion	64
3.3.1	The Classic Taylor Problem	65
3.3.2	The Taylor Number	66
3.4	The Bénard Linear Problem and Thermal Instability	68
3.5	The Bénard Linear Problem with a Free Surface and the Marangoni Effect	71
3.5.1	The Case when the Neutral State is Stationary	73
3.5.2	Free-Surface Deformation	75
3.6	Flow due to a Rotating Disc	75
3.6.1	Small Values of ζ	77
3.6.2	Large Values of ζ	77
3.6.3	Joining (Matching)	78
3.7	One-Dimensional Unsteady-State NSF Equations and the Rayleigh Problem	78
3.7.1	Small M^2 Solution – Close to the Flat Plate but far from the Initial Time	81
3.7.2	Small M^2 Solution – Far from a Flat Plate.....	83
3.7.3	Small M^2 Solution – Close to the Initial Time.....	86
3.8	Complementary Remarks.....	87
4	The Limit of Very Large Reynolds Numbers	89
4.1	Introduction	89
4.2	Classical Hierarchical Boundary-Layer Concept and Regular Coupling.....	93

4.2.1	A 2-D Steady-State Navier Equation for the Stream Function	93
4.2.2	A Local Form of the 2-D Steady-State Navier Equation for the Stream Function	94
4.2.3	A Large Reynolds Number and “Principal” and “Local” Approximations	94
4.2.4	Matching	96
4.2.5	The Prandtl–Blasius and Blasius BL Problems	97
4.3	Asymptotic Structure of Unsteady-State NSF Equations at $Re \gg 1$	103
4.3.1	Four Significant Degeneracies of NSF Equations	105
4.3.2	Formulation of a Simplified Initial Boundary-Value Problem for the NSF Full Unsteady-State Equations	108
4.3.3	Various Facets of Large Reynolds Number Unsteady-State Flow	109
4.3.4	The Two Adjustment Problems	114
4.4	The Triple-Deck Concept and Singular Interactive Coupling	118
4.4.1	The Triple-Deck Theory in 2-D Steady-State Navier Flow	120
4.5	Complementary Remarks	126
4.5.1	Three-Dimensional Boundary-Layer Equations	130
4.5.2	Unsteady-State Incompressible Boundary-Layer Formulation	137
4.5.3	The Inviscid Limit: Some Mathematical Results	140
4.5.4	Rigorous Results for the Boundary-Layer Theory	144
5	The Limit of Very Low Reynolds Numbers	145
5.1	Large Viscosity Limits and Stokes and Oseen Equations	145
5.1.1	Steady-State Stokes Equation	145
5.1.2	Unsteady-State Oseen Equation	146
5.1.3	Unsteady-State Stokes and Steady-State Oseen Equations	147
5.1.4	Unsteady-State Matched Stokes–Oseen Solution at $Re \ll 1$ for the Flow Past a Sphere	147
5.2	Low Reynolds Number Flow due to an Impulsively Started Circular Cylinder	149
5.2.1	Formulation of the Steady-State Problem	150
5.2.2	The Unsteady-State Problem	152
5.3	Compressible Flow	153
5.3.1	The Stokes Limiting Case and Steady-State Compressible Stokes Equations	154
5.3.2	The Oseen Limiting Case and Steady-State Compressible Oseen Equations	155
5.4	Film Flow on a Rotating Disc: Asymptotic Analysis for Small Re	158

5.4.1	Solution for Small $Re \ll 1$: Long-Time Scale Analysis	159
5.4.2	Solution for Small $Re \ll 1$: Short-Time Scale Analysis	160
5.5	Some Rigorous Mathematical Results	164
6	Incompressible Limit: Low Mach Number Asymptotics	165
6.1	Introduction	165
6.2	Navier–Fourier Asymptotic Model	168
6.2.1	The Initialization Problem and Equations of Acoustics	171
6.2.2	The Fourier Model	175
6.2.3	Influence of Weak Compressibility: Second-Order Equations for \mathbf{u}' and π'	178
6.2.4	Concluding Remarks	179
6.3	Compressible Low Mach Number Models	181
6.3.1	Hyposonic Model for Flow in a Bounded Cavity	181
6.3.2	Large Channel Aspect Ratio, Low Mach Number, Compressible Flow	183
6.4	Viscous Nonadiabatic Boussinesq Equations	184
6.4.1	The Basic State	184
6.4.2	Asymptotic Derivation of Viscous, Nonadiabatic Boussinesq Equations	186
6.5	Some Comments	187
7	Some Viscous Fluid Motions and Problems	191
7.1	Oscillatory Viscous Incompressible Flow	191
7.1.1	Acoustic Streaming Effect	191
7.1.2	Study of the Steady-State Streaming Phenomenon	196
7.1.3	The Role of Parameters $\alpha Re = Re_S$ and $Re/\alpha = \beta^2$	198
7.1.4	Other Examples of Viscous Oscillatory Flow	202
7.2	Unsteady-State Viscous, Incompressible Flow past a Rotating and Translating Cylinder	203
7.2.1	Formulation of the Governing Problem	203
7.2.2	Method of Solution	204
7.2.3	Determination of the Initial Flow	205
7.2.4	Results of Calculations and Comparison with the Visualization of Coutanceau and M�enard (1985)	206
7.2.5	A Short Comment	207
7.3	Ekman and Stewartson Layers	208
7.3.1	General Equations and Boundary Conditions	210
7.3.2	The Ekman Layer	211
7.3.3	The Stewartson Layer	211
7.3.4	The Inner, Outer, and Upper Regions	213
7.3.5	Comments	214
7.4	Low Reynolds Number Flows: Further Investigations	215

7.4.1	Unsteady-State Adjustment to the Stokes Model in a Bounded Deformable Cavity $\Omega(t)$	215
7.4.2	On the Wake in Low Reynolds Number Flow	218
7.4.3	Oscillatory Disturbances as Admissible Solutions and their Possible Relationship to the Von Karman Sheet Phenomenon	220
7.4.4	Some References	223
7.5	The Bénard–Marangoni Problem: An Alternative	224
7.5.1	Dimensionless Dominant Equations	226
7.5.2	Dimensionless Dominant Boundary Conditions	227
7.5.3	The Rayleigh–Bénard (RB) Thermal Shallow Convection Problem	229
7.5.4	The Bénard–Marangoni (BM) Problem	231
7.6	Some Aspects of Nonadiabatic Viscous Atmospheric Flow	233
7.6.1	The L-SSHV Equations	233
7.6.2	The Tangent HV (THV) Equations	238
7.6.3	The Quasi-Geostrophic Model	240
7.7	Miscellaneous Topics	246
7.7.1	The Entrainment of a Viscous Fluid in a Two-Dimensional Cavity	246
7.7.2	Unsteady-State Boundary Layers	253
7.7.3	Various Topics Related to Boundary-Layer Equations	258
7.7.4	More on the Triple-Deck Theory	260
7.7.5	Some Problems Related to Navier Equations for an Incompressible Viscous Fluid	266
7.7.6	Low and Large Prandtl Number Flow	272
7.7.7	A final comment	275
8	Some Aspects of a Mathematically Rigorous Theory	277
8.1	Classical, Weak, and Strong Solutions of the Navier Equations	278
8.2	Galerkin Approximations and Weak Solutions of the Navier Equations	283
8.2.1	Some Comments and Bibliographical Notes	287
8.3	Rigorous Mathematical Results for Navier Incompressible and Viscous Fluid Flows	289
8.3.1	Navier Equations in an Unbounded Domain	295
8.3.2	Some Recent Rigorous Results	298
8.4	Rigorous Mathematical Results for Compressible and Viscous Fluid Flows	300
8.4.1	The Incompressible Limit	305
8.5	Some Concluding Remarks	307

9	Linear and Nonlinear Stability of Fluid Motion	311
9.1	Some Aspects of the Theory of the Stability of Fluid Motion .	311
9.1.1	Linear, Weakly Nonlinear, Nonlinear, and Hydrodynamic Stability	312
9.1.2	Reynolds–Orr, Energy, Sufficient Stability Criterion . .	316
9.1.3	An Evolution Equation for Studying the Stability of a Basic Solution of Fluid Flow	317
9.2	Fundamental Ideas on the Theory of the Stability of Fluid Motion	319
9.2.1	Linear Case	320
9.2.2	Nonlinear Case	322
9.3	The Guiraud–Zeytounian Asymptotic Approach to Nonlinear Hydrodynamic Stability	324
9.3.1	Linear Theory	326
9.3.2	Nonlinear Theory – Confined Perturbations. Landau and Stuart Equations	328
9.3.3	Nonlinear Theory – Unconfined Perturbations. General Setting	331
9.3.4	Nonlinear Theory – Unconfined Perturbations. Tollmien–Schlichting Waves	332
9.3.5	Nonlinear Theory – Unconfined Perturbations. Rayleigh–Bénard Convection	335
9.4	Some Facets of the RB and BM Problem	337
9.4.1	Rayleigh–Bénard Convective Instability	337
9.4.2	Bénard–Marangoni (BM) Thermocapillary Instability Problem for a Thin Layer (Film) with a Deformable Free Surface	356
9.5	Couette–Taylor Viscous Flow Between Two Rotating Cylinders	370
9.5.1	A Short Survey	370
9.5.2	Bifurcations	376
9.6	Concluding Comments and Remarks	380
10	A Finite-Dimensional Dynamical System Approach to Turbulence	387
10.1	A Phenomenological Approach to Turbulence	387
10.2	Bifurcations in Dissipative Dynamical Systems	392
10.2.1	Normal Form of the Pitchfork Bifurcation	395
10.2.2	Normal Form of the Hopf Bifurcation	396
10.2.3	Bifurcation from a Periodic Orbit to an Invariant Torus	398
10.3	Transition to Turbulence: Scenarios, Routes to Chaos	398
10.3.1	The Landau–Hopf “Inadequate” Scenario	399
10.3.2	The Ruelle–Takens–Newhouse Scenario	399
10.3.3	The Feigenbaum Scenario	403

10.3.4	The Pomeau–Manneville Scenario	406
10.3.5	Complementary Remarks	408
10.4	Strange Attractors for Various Fluid Flows	414
10.4.1	Viscous Isochoric Wave Motions	414
10.4.2	The Bénard–Marangoni Problem for a Free-Falling Vertical Film: The Case of $Re = O(1)$ and the KS Equation	417
10.4.3	The Bénard–Marangoni Problem for a Free-Falling Vertical Film: The Case of $Re/\varepsilon = O(1)$ and the KS–KdV Equation	424
10.4.4	Viscous and Thermal Effects in a Simple Stratified Fluid Model	427
10.4.5	Obukhov Discrete Cascade Systems for Developed Turbulence	435
10.4.6	Unpredictability in Viscous Fluid Flow Between a Stationary and a Rotating Disk	439
10.5	Some Comments and References	444
	References	449
	Index	485