

Contents

Chapter 6. Classical Perturbation Theory in Celestial Mechanics. The Equations of Planetary Motion	1
6.1 Introduction	2
6.2 Perturbation of the Coordinates	7
6.3 The Gauss Method for the Secular Terms	11
6.4 Perturbation of the Elements	14
6.4.1 Preliminary Considerations – Poisson’s Equations	14
6.4.2 Variation of the Elements	16
6.5 Application of the Method of Variation of the Elements	24
6.6 Lindstedt’s Device	33
6.7 Some Remarks on the Perturbative Expansions So Far Discussed	37
6.8 An Outline of the Averaging Method	40
6.9 Other Problems Concerning the Solar System	44
6.10 Motion Around an “Oblate” Planet	45
6.11 Kepler’s Problem with Drag	50
6.11.1 Application of the Averaging Method	50
6.11.2 The First Integrals by the Direct Method	53
6.11.3 The First Integrals from Noether’s Theorem	59
Chapter 7. Canonical Perturbation Theory	69
7.1 Jacobi’s Equations – First-Order Canonical Theory	69
7.2 Canonical Perturbation Theory to Any Order – Von Zeipel’s Method	74
7.3 Systems with One Degree of Freedom	80
7.4 Systems with Several Degrees of Freedom	89
7.5 The KAM Theorem	99
7.6 The Destruction of the Tori – Arithmetic Properties and Applications	106
7.7 The Twist Map and the KAM Theorem	112
Chapter 8. Lie Transform Perturbation Theory	125
8.1 Deprit’s Method	125
8.1.1 Lie Series	126

8.1.2	The Lie Transform	132
8.1.3	The Relation with the Classical Canonical Theory ..	139
8.2	Kamel's Generalized Method	141
8.2.1	The Procedure	141
8.2.2	An Application	148
8.3	Application of Deprit's Method to Hamiltonian Systems ...	152
8.3.1	The Procedure	152
8.3.2	The Pendulum	154
8.3.3	The Parametrically Driven Non-linear Oscillator ...	157
8.3.4	The Perturbed Isochronal Potential	159
8.4	The Dragt and Finn Method	161
8.5	Normalization	167
8.5.1	Normal Forms – Generalities	168
8.5.2	Hamiltonian Normal Forms	171
8.6	Superconvergent Series and Kolmogorov's Technique	175
Chapter 9.	The Theory of Adiabatic Invariants	179
9.1	Adiabatic Invariants	180
9.2	Adiabatic Invariants for One-Degree-of-Freedom Systems ..	183
9.3	Adiabatic Invariants, the Averaging Method and Noether's Theorem	189
9.4	Adiabatic Invariants and the Lie Transform Method	195
9.5	The Limits of Validity of Adiabatic Invariants	198
9.5.1	Stability of Linear Differential Systems with Periodic Coefficients	198
9.5.2	The Mathieu Equation	202
9.5.3	Perpetual Stability of Non-linear Periodic Systems ..	206
9.6	The Motion of Many-Degrees-of-Freedom Systems on Different Time Scales	209
9.6.1	The Equations of Motion of a Charged Particle in an Electromagnetic Field	209
9.6.2	The Motion of the Guiding Centre	212
9.6.3	The Longitudinal Invariant	216
9.6.4	The Invariant Flux	218
9.6.5	Final Remarks	219
9.7	Adiabatic Invariants for One-Degree-of-Freedom Systems: A Retrospect	223
9.8	Adiabatic Invariants for Many-Degrees-of-Freedom Hamiltonian Systems: A Summary	225
9.9	Astronomical Applications of Adiabatic Invariants	227
9.9.1	Kepler's Problem with Variable Mass	227
9.9.2	The Problems of Stellar Dynamics	229
9.9.3	The Adiabatic Invariants in the Earth's Magnetosphere	231

Chapter 10. Periodic Orbits and Resonances	235
10.1 Periodic Orbits – The Restricted Three-Body Problem	236
10.1.1 The Method of Analytic Continuation	237
10.1.2 Application of the Analytic Continuation Method to the Restricted Three-Body Problem	240
10.2 The Role of Periodic Motion	243
10.3 Local Results in the Vicinity of an Equilibrium Point	245
10.3.1 An Application to the Equilibrium Solutions of the Restricted Three-Body Problem	248
10.4 An Elementary Outline of the Bifurcation Theory of the Equilibrium Positions and Periodic Solutions	250
10.5 The Bifurcation Theory for Hamiltonian Systems and the Case of L_4 and L_5	261
10.6 Global Results	268
10.6.1 The Existence of Periodic Solutions	268
10.6.2 Direct Methods for the Determination of Periodic Solutions	271
10.7 The Resonances in Celestial Mechanics	278
10.7.1 Orbital Resonances	280
10.7.2 Spin–Orbit Resonances	287
10.7.3 From Resonances to Chaos	294
 Chapter 11. Chaos	 297
11.1 Introduction to Chaos	297
11.2 Hints of Stochasticity	301
11.3 Weak Chaos	307
11.3.1 The Smale Horseshoe	307
11.3.2 Symbolic Dynamics and the Invariant Set	313
11.3.3 The Smale–Birkhoff–Moser Homoclinic Theorem	316
11.4 Melnikov’s Method	325
11.4.1 The Melnikov Function	325
11.4.2 The Pendulum Coupled to the Linear Oscillator	332
11.4.3 Perturbations of Stäckel Potentials	335
11.5 The Transition to Global Stochasticity	340
11.6 Hard Chaos	348
 Chapter 12. Numerical Experiments	 355
12.1 Stochasticity and Numerical Errors	355
12.2 Elementary Numerical Computation	361
12.2.1 Runge–Kutta and Related Routines	361
12.2.2 Symplectic Codes	364
12.2.3 Application to Kepler’s Problem	365
12.3 Numerical Chaoticity Indicators	373
12.3.1 Numerical Computation of the Surfaces of Section ..	373

12.3.2 Lyapunov's Exponents	378
12.3.3 Geometric Detection of Chaos	383
12.4 Chaos in N -Body Systems	384
12.4.1 Exponential Instability of N -Body Systems	385
12.4.2 Chaos in the Restricted Three-Body System	389
12.4.3 Chaos in the Solar System	392
12.5 Epilogue	396
Bibliographical Notes	399
Name Index	409
Subject Index	415
Corrections to Volume 1	421