

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	v
1. INTRODUCTORY REMARKS	1-18
1. Electromagnetic Waves in Geophysics: A personal perspective <i>J.R. Wait</i>	3
2. Role of Electromagnetics in Probing the Earth <i>D. Gupthasarma</i>	4
3. Antennas in Geophysical Environment <i>J. R. Wait</i>	10
II. ELECTRICAL AND ELECTROMAGNETIC SOUNDING	19-226
4. Dilemmas of the MT Interpretation, EM Field Distortion or Real Indication of Resistivity Distribution <i>A. Ádám</i>	21
5. The Fennoscandian Shield: A treasure box of deep electromagnetic studies <i>T. Korja and S.-E. Hjelt</i>	31
6. Magnetotelluric Technique <i>B.P. Singh and S.G. Gokarn</i>	74
7. Rotation Invariant Magnetotelluric Tensors: A case study from West Singhbhum (Bihar, India) <i>K.K. Roy, S. Srivastava and A.K. Singh</i>	99
8. Magnetotelluric Model of Singhbhum Granite Batholith <i>K.K. Roy, A.K. Singh and C.K. Rao</i>	120
9. Telluric Field Observations During the Earth Tremor Activity Near Gandipet (Hyderabad, India) <i>S.V.S. Sarma, T Harinarayana and C.V.G. Krishna</i>	152

10. Deep Electrical Conductivity Investigations in Some Geothermal Areas of India <i>T. Harinarayana and S.V.S. Sanna</i>	160
11. Frontier Technologies for Hydrocarbon Exploration Electrical Conductivity Reference Exploration (ECRE) <i>R. Karmann, J.L. Seara and U. Jensen</i>	176
12. Technology and Some Results of Deep Electromagnetic Soundings in the Former USSR <i>I.S. Feldman</i>	188
13. Direct Current Resistivity Traversing Across Singhbhum Shear Zone Near Ghatshila-Mosabani (Eastern India) <i>K.K. Roy, L.K. Das, H. Das, K.K. Mukherjee, M.K. Sen, P.S. Routh, D.K. Saha, M.K. Rai, D.C. Naskar and R. Chunduru</i>	205
III. OCEAN FLOOR ELECTROMAGNETICS	227-280
14. Oceanic Mantle Conductivity Structure Determined from Magnetotelluric Data: Hollister revisited <i>Wenjie Dong, Randall Mackie and Theodore Madden</i>	229
15. Methods for the Analysis and Interpretation of the Sea Floor Electromagnetic Fields <i>O.N. Zhdanova and M.S. Zhdanov</i>	248
16. On the Design of Ocean Bottom Electrometer <i>R.V. Iyengar</i>	260
17. EM Sounding of Sea Bottom Around Indian Peninsula <i>E. John Joseph, R.V. Iyengar and L.A. D'Cruz</i>	268
IV. ELECTROMAGNETIC MODELLING	281-438
18. Electromagnetic Migration <i>M.S. Zhdanov</i>	283
19. Numerical Modelling in Electromagnetic Induction <i>J.T. Weaver</i>	299
20. Thin-Sheet Modelling for Deep Electromagnetic Studies in the Fennoscandian Shield <i>P. Kaikkonen</i>	364
21. The Generation and Thermal and Electromagnetic Effects of Rising Melt in a Three-Dimensional Subducting Lithospheric Slab Model <i>F.W. Jones, F. Pascal and M.E. Ertman</i>	387

22. Fast Difference-Differential Modelling for Geophysical Electrodynamicics	402
<i>V. Druskin, L. Knizhnerman and T. Tamarchenko</i>	
23. The 2- and 3-D Modelling of EM Induction and Current Channelling in the Saurashtra and Adjoining Regions	412
<i>K. Veeraswamy</i>	
24. Magnetotelluric Response on a Layered Earth with Non-monotonic Resistivity Distribution	425
<i>B.P. Pal</i>	
25. Application of Robust Estimation of Transfer Functions for a Magnetovariational Array in Eastern India	432
<i>Nandini Nagarajan</i>	
V. INVERSE PROBLEMS	439-516
26. Geophysical Inversion	441
<i>V.K. Gaitir</i>	
27. Crustal Resistivity Inversion Using Global Optimization Techniques	465
<i>P.S. Routh and K.K. Roy</i>	
28. Backus-Gilbert Magnetotelluric Inversion	488
<i>A. Manglik and P.S. Moharir</i>	
29. Stochastic Inversion of Magnetotelluric Data	497
<i>B.B. Bhattacharya and R.K. Sarkar</i>	
30. Computational Efficiency of the Matrix Method in the Inversion of Resistivity Sounding Data	507
<i>M. Israil, Sri Niwas and K.N. Khattri</i>	
VI. TRANSIENT ELECTROMAGNETICS	517-596
31. Application of Ground Transient EM Systems in Geophysical Exploration	519
<i>A.K. Sinha</i>	
32. Diffusion of an Electromagnetic Pulse in a Heterogeneous Earth	527
<i>S.K. Verma</i>	
33. The Theoretical Study of a Possible High Resolution Resistivity Sounding Technique for Groundwater Exploration in Hard Rocks	566
<i>M. Poddar</i>	

34. Transient CFS Response Over a Multilayer Earth <i>H.P. Patra and N.L. Shastri</i>	575
35. Frontier Technologies for Hydrocarbon Exploration, Deep Transient Electromagnetic Sounding (DTEM) <i>R. Karmann, U. Matzander, J.R. Rossow, J.L. Seara, K.M. Strack and P.A. Wolfgram</i>	585
VII. SHALLOW ELECTROMAGNETICS	697-652
36. Recent Developments in Quantitative Interpretation of VLF-EM Data <i>A.K. Sinha</i>	599
37. A Study on the Possibility of Assessing Anisotropy Due to 2D Structures from VLF-EM Data <i>I.B. Rama Prasada Rao, R.R. Mathur and N.S. Patangay</i>	607
38. Response Resolution of Shielded Conductors Through Multifrequency Measurements: A review <i>D. Indira Nagubai and P.D. Saraf</i>	616
39. Electromagnetic Depth Sounding on a Transitional Earth Using Large Rectangular Loop Source <i>K. Prabhakara Rao, P.D. Saraf and K. Mallick</i>	628
40. Application of Electromagnetic Propagation Logging in the Interpretation of Fresh Water Neogene Sands of Upper Assam Tertiary Basin (India) <i>G.K. Handique, A.K. Saikia, RX Mallick and S.C. Das</i>	639