

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	The Nature of Program Analysis	1
1.2	Setting the Scene	3
1.3	Data Flow Analysis	5
1.3.1	The Equational Approach	5
1.3.2	The Constraint Based Approach	8
1.4	Constraint Based Analysis	10
1.5	Abstract Interpretation	13
1.6	Type and Effect Systems	17
1.6.1	Annotated Type Systems	18
1.6.2	Effect Systems	22
1.7	Algorithms	25
1.8	Transformations	27
	Concluding Remarks	29
	Mini Projects	29
	Exercises	31
2	Data Flow Analysis	35
2.1	Intraprocedural Analysis	35
2.1.1	Available Expressions Analysis	39
2.1.2	Reaching Definitions Analysis	43
2.1.3	Very Busy Expressions Analysis	46
2.1.4	Live Variables Analysis	49
2.1.5	Derived Data Flow Information	52

2.2	Theoretical Properties	54
2.2.1	Structural Operational Semantics	54
2.2.2	Correctness of Live Variables Analysis	60
2.3	Monotone Frameworks	65
2.3.1	Basic Definitions	67
2.3.2	The Examples Revisited	70
2.3.3	A Non-distributive Example	72
2.4	Equation Solving	74
2.4.1	The MFP Solution	74
2.4.2	The MOP Solution	78
2.5	Interprocedural Analysis	82
2.5.1	Structural Operational Semantics	85
2.5.2	Intraprocedural versus Interprocedural Analysis	88
2.5.3	Making Context Explicit	90
2.5.4	Call Strings as Context	95
2.5.5	Assumption Sets as Context	99
2.5.6	Flow-Sensitivity versus Flow-Insensitivity	101
2.6	Shape Analysis	104
2.6.1	Structural Operational Semantics	105
2.6.2	Shape Graphs	109
2.6.3	The Analysis	115
	Concluding Remarks	128
	Mini Projects	132
	Exercises	135
3	Constraint Based Analysis	141
3.1	Abstract 0-CFA Analysis	141
3.1.1	The Analysis	143
3.1.2	Well-definedness of the Analysis	150
3.2	Theoretical Properties	153
3.2.1	Structural Operational Semantics	153
3.2.2	Semantic Correctness	158
3.2.3	Existence of Solutions	162

3.2.4	Coinduction versus Induction	165
3.3	Syntax Directed 0-CFA Analysis	168
3.3.1	Syntax Directed Specification	169
3.3.2	Preservation of Solutions	171
3.4	Constraint Based 0-CFA Analysis	173
3.4.1	Preservation of Solutions	175
3.4.2	Solving the Constraints	176
3.5	Adding Data Flow Analysis	182
3.5.1	Abstract Values as Powersets	182
3.5.2	Abstract Values as Complete Lattices	185
3.6	Adding Context Information	189
3.6.1	Uniform k -CFA Analysis	191
3.6.2	The Cartesian Product Algorithm	196
	Concluding Remarks	198
	Mini Projects	202
	Exercises	205
4	Abstract Interpretation	211
4.1	A Mundane Approach to Correctness	211
4.1.1	Correctness Relations	214
4.1.2	Representation Functions	216
4.1.3	A Modest Generalisation	219
4.2	Approximation of Fixed Points	221
4.2.1	Widening Operators	224
4.2.2	Narrowing Operators	230
4.3	Galois Connections	233
4.3.1	Properties of Galois Connections	239
4.3.2	Galois Insertions	242
4.4	Systematic Design of Galois Connections	246
4.4.1	Component-wise Combinations	249
4.4.2	Other Combinations	253
4.5	Induced Operations	258
4.5.1	Inducing along the Abstraction Function	258

4.5.2	Application to Data Flow Analysis	262
4.5.3	Inducing along the Concretisation Function	267
	Concluding Remarks	270
	Mini Projects	274
	Exercises	276
5	Type and Effect Systems	283
5.1	Control Flow Analysis	283
5.1.1	The Underlying Type System	284
5.1.2	The Analysis	287
5.2	Theoretical Properties	291
5.2.1	Natural Semantics	292
5.2.2	Semantic Correctness	294
5.2.3	Existence of Solutions	297
5.3	Inference Algorithms	300
5.3.1	An Algorithm for the Underlying Type System	300
5.3.2	An Algorithm for Control Flow Analysis	306
5.3.3	Syntactic Soundness and Completeness	312
5.3.4	Existence of Solutions	317
5.4	Effects	319
5.4.1	Side Effect Analysis	319
5.4.2	Exception Analysis	325
5.4.3	Region Inference	330
5.5	Behaviours	339
5.5.1	Communication Analysis	339
	Concluding Remarks	349
	Mini Projects	353
	Exercises	359
6	Algorithms	365
6.1	Worklist Algorithms	365
6.1.1	The Structure of Worklist Algorithms	368
6.1.2	Iterating in LIFO and FIFO	372
6.2	Iterating in Reverse Postorder	374

6.2.1	The Round Robin Algorithm	378
6.3	Iterating Through Strong Components	381
	Concluding Remarks	384
	Mini Projects	387
	Exercises	389
A	Partially Ordered Sets	393
A.1	Basic Definitions	393
A.2	Construction of Complete Lattices	397
A.3	Chains	398
A.4	Fixed Points	402
	Concluding Remarks	404
B	Induction and Coinduction	405
B.1	Proof by Induction	405
B.2	Introducing Coinduction	407
B.3	Proof by Coinduction	411
	Concluding Remarks	415
C	Graphs and Regular Expressions	417
C.1	Graphs and Forests	417
C.2	Reverse Postorder	421
C.3	Regular Expressions	426
	Concluding Remarks	427
	Index of Notation	429
	Index	433
	Bibliography	439