

# Table of Contents

<b>1 Introduction .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Scope and Organization.....	1
1.2 Abbreviations and Symbols .....	3
<b>2 Summary Tables.....</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1 General Tables.....	5
2.1.1 Calculation of the Number of Double Bond Equivalents from the Molecular Formula.....	5
2.1.2 Properties of Selected Nuclei.....	6
2.2 $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR Spectroscopy .....	7
2.3 $^1\text{H}$ NMR Spectroscopy .....	10
2.4 IR Spectroscopy .....	13
2.5 Mass Spectrometry.....	18
2.5.1 Average Masses of Naturally Occurring Elements with Exact Masses and Representative Relative Abundances of Isotopes.....	18
2.5.2 Ranges of Natural Isotope Abundances of Selected Elements.....	24
2.5.3 Isotope Patterns of Naturally Occurring Elements .....	25
2.5.4 Calculation of Isotope Distributions.....	26
2.5.5 Isotopic Abundances of Various Combinations of Chlorine, Bromine, Sulfur, and Silicon.....	28
2.5.6 Isotope Patterns of Combinations of Cl and Br.....	30
2.5.7 Indicators of the Presence of Heteratoms.....	31
2.5.8 Rules for Determining the Relative Molecular Weight ( $\text{Mr}$ ).....	33
2.5.9 Homologous Mass Series as Indications of Structural Type .....	34
2.5.10 Mass Correlation Table.....	36
2.5.11 References.....	46
2.6 UV/Vis Spectroscopy .....	47
<b>3 Combination Tables.....</b>	<b>49</b>
3.1 Alkanes, Cycloalkanes .....	49
3.2 Alkenes, Cycloalkenes .....	50
3.3 Alkynes .....	51
3.4 Aromatic Hydrocarbons .....	52
3.5 Heteroaromatic Compounds .....	53

3.6	Halogen Compounds .....	54
3.7	Oxygen Compounds.....	56
3.7.1	Alcohols and Phenols.....	56
3.7.2	Ethers.....	57
3.8	Nitrogen Compounds.....	59
3.8.1	Amines.....	59
3.8.2	Nitro Compounds.....	60
3.9	Thiols and Sulfides.....	62
3.10	Carbonyl Compounds.....	63
3.10.1	Aldehydes.....	63
3.10.2	Ketones .....	64
3.10.3	Carboxylic Acids.....	65
3.10.4	Carboxylic Esters and Lactones .....	66
3.10.5	Carboxylic Amides and Lactams .....	68
<b>4</b>	<b>13C NMR Spectroscopy .....</b>	<b>71</b>
4.1	Alkanes.....	71
4.1.1	Chemical Shifts .....	71
4.1.2	Coupling Constants.....	80
4.1.3	References.....	81
4.2	Alkenes.....	82
4.2.1	Chemical Shifts .....	82
4.2.2	Coupling Constants.....	86
4.2.3	References.....	87
4.3	Alkynes .....	88
4.3.1	Chemical Shifts .....	88
4.3.2	Coupling Constants.....	89
4.3.3	References.....	89
4.4	Alicyclics.....	90
4.4.1	Chemical Shifts .....	90
4.4.2	Coupling Constants.....	95
4.4.3	References.....	95
4.5	Aromatic Hydrocarbons .....	96
4.5.1	Chemical Shifts .....	96
4.5.2	Coupling Constants.....	102
4.5.3	References.....	103
4.6	Heteroaromatic Compounds .....	104
4.6.1	Chemical Shifts .....	104
4.6.2	Coupling Constants.....	111
4.7	Halogen Compounds .....	112
4.7.1	Fluoro Compounds.....	112
4.7.2	Chloro Compounds.....	114
4.7.3	Bromo Compounds.....	115
4.7.4	Iodo Compounds .....	116
4.7.5	References.....	116
4.8	Alcohols, Ethers, and Related Compounds.....	117
4.8.1	Alcohols.....	117
4.8.2	Ethers.....	119

4.9	Nitrogen Compounds.....	121
4.9.1	Amines.....	121
4.9.2	Nitro and Nitroso Compounds.....	123
4.9.3	Nitrosamines .....	124
4.9.4	Imines and Oximes .....	124
4.9.5	Hydrazones and Carbodiimides.....	125
4.9.6	Nitriles and Isonitriles .....	126
4.9.7	Isocyanates, Thiocyanates and Isothiocyanates.....	127
4.9.8	References.....	127
4.10	Sulfur-Containing Functional Groups.....	128
4.10.1	Thiols .....	128
4.10.2	Sulfides .....	128
4.10.3	Disulfides and Sulfonium Salts .....	130
4.10.4	Sulfoxides and Sulfones .....	130
4.10.5	Sulfonic and Sulfinic Acids and Derivatives.....	131
4.10.6	Sulfurous and Sulfuric Acid Derivatives.....	131
4.10.7	Sulfur-Containing Carbonyl Derivatives .....	132
4.11	Carbonyl Compounds .....	133
4.11.1	Aldehydes.....	133
4.11.2	Ketones .....	134
4.11.3	Carboxylic Acids and Carboxylates .....	136
4.11.4	Esters and Lactones.....	138
4.11.5	Amides and Lactams.....	140
4.11.6	Miscellaneous Carbonyl Derivatives.....	142
4.12	Miscellaneous Compounds .....	144
4.12.1	Derivatives of Group IV Elements .....	144
4.12.2	Phosphorus Compounds .....	145
4.12.3	Miscellaneous Organometallic Compounds.....	147
4.13	Natural Products .....	148
4.13.1	Amino Acids .....	148
4.13.2	Carbohydrates .....	152
4.13.3	Nucleotides and Nucleosides.....	154
4.13.4	Steroids .....	156
4.14	Spectra of Solvents and Reference Compounds .....	157
4.14.1	$^{13}\text{C}$ NMR Spectra of Common Deuterated Solvents .....	157
4.14.2	$^{13}\text{C}$ NMR Spectra of Secondary Reference Compounds .....	159
4.14.3	$^{13}\text{C}$ NMR Spectrum of a Mixture of Common Nondeuterated Solvents .....	160
5	<b><math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR Spectroscopy .....</b>	161
5.1	Alkanes.....	161
5.1.1	Chemical Shifts .....	161
5.1.2	Coupling Constants.....	166
5.1.3	References.....	167
5.2	Alkenes.....	168
5.2.1	Substituted Ethylenes.....	168
5.2.2	Dienes.....	174
5.3	Alkynes .....	175

5.3.1	Chemical Shifts and Coupling Constants .....	175
5.4	Alicyclics.....	176
5.5	Aromatic Hydrocarbons.....	180
5.6	Heteroaromatic Compounds .....	186
5.6.1	Non-Condensed Heteroaromatic Rings .....	186
5.6.2	Condensed Heteroaromatic Rings.....	193
5.7	Halogen Compounds .....	198
5.7.1	Fluoro Compounds.....	198
5.7.2	Chloro Compounds.....	199
5.7.3	Bromo Compounds.....	200
5.7.4	Iodo Compounds .....	201
5.8	Alcohols, Ethers, and Related Compounds.....	202
5.8.1	Alcohols.....	202
5.8.2	Ethers.....	204
5.9	Nitrogen Compounds.....	207
5.9.1	Amines.....	207
5.9.2	Nitro and Nitroso Compounds .....	210
5.9.3	Nitrosamines, Azo, and Azoxy Compounds.....	210
5.9.4	Imines, Oximes, Hydrazones, and Azines .....	211
5.9.5	Nitriles and Isonitriles .....	212
5.9.6	Cyanates, Isocyanates, Thiocyanates, and Isothiocyanates	213
5.10	Sulfur-Containing Functional Groups.....	214
5.10.1	Thiols .....	214
5.10.2	Sulfides .....	215
5.10.3	Disulfides and Sulfonium Salts .....	216
5.10.4	Sulfoxides and Sulfones.....	216
5.10.5	Sulfonic, Sulfinic, Sulfurous, and Sulfuric Acids and Derivatives.....	217
5.10.6	Thiocarboxylate Derivatives.....	217
5.11	Carbonyl Compounds.....	218
5.11.1	Aldehydes.....	218
5.11.2	Ketones .....	219
5.11.3	Carboxylic Acids and Carboxylates .....	220
5.11.4	Esters and Lactones.....	221
5.11.5	Amides and Lactams.....	223
5.11.6	Miscellaneous Carbonyl Derivatives.....	226
5.12	Miscellaneous Compounds .....	228
5.12.1	Silicon Compounds .....	228
5.12.2	Phosphorus Compounds .....	229
5.12.3	Miscellaneous Compounds.....	232
5.13	Natural Products .....	233
5.13.1	Amino Acids .....	233
5.13.2	Carbohydrates .....	236
5.13.3	Nucleotides and Nucleosides.....	237
5.13.4	References.....	239
5.14	Spectra of Solvents and Reference Compounds .....	240
5.14.1	$^1\text{H}$ NMR Spectra of Common Deuterated Solvents.....	240
5.14.2	$^1\text{H}$ NMR Spectra of Secondary Reference Compounds .....	242

5.14.3	1H NMR Spectrum of a Mixture of Common Nondeuterated Solvents.....	243
<b>6</b>	<b>IR Spectroscopy.....</b>	<b>245</b>
6.1	Alkanes.....	245
6.2	Alkenes.....	248
6.2.1	Monoenes .....	248
6.2.2	Allenes.....	251
6.3	Alkynes .....	252
6.4	Alicyclics.....	253
6.5	Aromatic Hydrocarbons.....	255
6.6	Heteroaromatic Compounds .....	258
6.7	Halogen Compounds .....	260
6.7.1	Fluoro Compounds.....	260
6.7.2	Chloro Compounds.....	261
6.7.3	Bromo Compounds.....	262
6.7.4	Iodo Compounds .....	262
6.8	Alcohols, Ethers, and Related Compounds.....	263
6.8.1	Alcohols and Phenols .....	263
6.8.2	Ethers, Acetals, Ketals.....	264
6.8.3	Epoxides.....	266
6.8.4	Peroxides and Hydroperoxides.....	267
6.9	Nitrogen Compounds.....	268
6.9.1	Amines and Related Compounds.....	268
6.9.2	Nitro and Nitroso Compounds.....	270
6.9.3	Imines and Oximes .....	272
6.9.4	Azo Compounds.....	274
6.9.5	Nitriles and Isonitriles .....	275
6.9.6	Diazo Compounds .....	276
6.9.7	Cyanates and Isocyanates.....	277
6.9.8	Thiocyanates and Isothiocyanates.....	278
6.10	Sulfur-Containing Functional Groups .....	280
6.10.1	Thiols and Sulfides .....	280
6.10.2	Sulfoxides and Sulfones.....	281
6.10.3	Thiocarbonyl Derivatives .....	283
6.10.4	Thiocarbonic Acid Derivatives.....	283
6.11	Carbonyl Compounds .....	286
6.11.1	Aldehydes.....	286
6.11.2	Ketones .....	287
6.11.3	Carboxylic Acids.....	290
6.11.4	Esters and Lactones.....	292
6.11.5	Amides and Lactames .....	295
6.11.6	Acid Anhydrides .....	298
6.11.7	Acid Halides .....	300
6.11.8	Carbonic Acid Derivatives.....	301
6.12	Miscellaneous Compounds .....	304
6.12.1	Silicon Compounds .....	304
6.12.2	Phosphorus Compounds .....	305

6.12.3	Boron Compounds.....	308
6.13	Amino Acids.....	309
6.14	Solvents, Suspension Media, and Interferences.....	310
6.14.1	Infrared Spectra of Common Solvents.....	310
6.14.2	Infrared Spectra of Suspension Media.....	311
6.14.3	Interferences in Infrared Spectra.....	312
<b>7</b>	<b>Mass Spectrometry.....</b>	<b>313</b>
7.1	Alkanes.....	313
7.1.1	Unbranched Alkanes.....	313
7.1.2	Branched Alkanes.....	313
7.1.3	References.....	314
7.2	Alkenes.....	315
7.2.1	Unbranched Alkenes.....	15
7.2.2	Branched Alkenes.....	315
7.2.3	Polyenes and Polyyynes .....	316
7.2.4	References.....	316
7.3	Alkynes .....	317
7.3.1	Aliphatic Alkynes.....	317
7.3.2	References.....	317
7.4	Alicyclic Hydrocarbons .....	318
7.4.1	Cyclopropanes .....	318
7.4.2	Saturated Monocyclic Alicyclics.....	319
7.4.3	Polycyclic Alicyclics.....	319
7.4.4	Cyclohexenes.....	319
7.4.5	References.....	320
7.5	Aromatic Hydrocarbones.....	321
7.5.1	Aromatic Hydrocarbons.....	321
7.5.2	Alkylysubstituted Aromatic Hydrocarbons.....	321
7.5.3	References.....	322
7.6	Heteroaromatic Compounds .....	323
7.6.1	General Characteristics.....	323
7.6.2	Furans.....	323
7.6.3	Thiophenes.....	323
7.6.4	Pyrroles.....	324
7.6.5	Pyridines.....	324
7.6.6	N-Oxides of Pyridines and Quinolines.....	325
7.6.7	Pyridazines and Pyrimidines.....	325
7.6.8	Pyrazines .....	326
7.6.9	Indoles.....	326
7.6.10	Quinolines .....	326
7.6.11	Cinnoline.....	327
7.6.12	References.....	327
7.7	Halogen .....	328
7.7.1	Saturated Aliphatic Halides.....	328
7.7.2	Polyhaloalkanes .....	329
7.7.3	Aromatic Halides.....	329
7.7.4	References.....	329

7.8	Alcohols .....	330
7.8.1	Aliphatic Alcohols.....	330
7.8.2	Alicyclic Alcohols.....	331
7.8.3	Unsaturated Aliphatic Alcohols .....	331
7.8.4	Vicinal Glycols.....	331
7.8.5	Aliphatic Hydroperoxides .....	332
7.8.6	Phenols .....	332
7.8.7	Benzyl.....	332
7.8.8	Aliphatic Ethers .....	333
7.8.9	Unsaturated Ethers .....	334
7.8.10	Alkyl Cycloalkyl Ethers .....	335
7.8.11	Cyclic Ethers.....	335
7.8.12	Aliphatic Epoxides.....	336
7.8.13	Methoxybenzenes .....	337
7.8.14	Alkyl Aryl Ethers.....	337
7.8.15	Aromatic Ethers .....	337
7.8.16	Aliphatic Peroxides.....	337
7.8.17	References.....	338
7.9	Nitrogen Compounds.....	339
7.9.1	Saturated Aliphatic Amines .....	339
7.9.2	Cycloalkylamines.....	339
7.9.3	Cyclic Amines .....	340
7.9.4	Piperazines.....	341
7.9.5	Aromatic Amines .....	341
7.9.6	Aliphatic Nitro Compounds.....	341
7.9.7	Aromatic Nitro Compounds.....	342
7.9.8	Diazo .....	342
7.9.9	Azobenzenes.....	342
7.9.10	Aliphatic Azides.....	342
7.9.11	Aromatic Azides.....	343
7.9.12	Aliphatic Nitriles.....	343
7.9.13	Aromatic Nitriles.....	344
7.9.14	Aliphatic Isonitriles (R-NC).....	344
7.9.15	Aromatic Isonitriles (R-NC).....	344
7.9.16	Aliphatic Cyanates (R-OCN).....	345
7.9.17	Aromatic Cyanates (R-OCN).....	345
7.9.18	Aliphatic Isocyanates (R-NCO).....	345
7.9.19	Aromatic Isocyanates (R-NCO).....	346
7.9.20	Aliphatic Thiocyanates (R-SCN).....	346
7.9.21	Aromatic Thiocyanates (R-SCN).....	347
7.9.22	Aliphatic Isothiocyanates (R-NCS).....	347
7.9.23	Aromatic Isothiocyanates (R-NCS) .....	347
7.9.24	References.....	348
7.10	Sulfur-Containing Functional Groups .....	349
7.10.1	Aliphatic Thiols .....	349
7.10.2	Aromatic Thiols.....	349
7.10.3	Aliphatic Sulfides.....	350
7.10.4	Alkyl Vinyl Sulfides.....	350
7.10.5	Cyclic Sulfides.....	351

7.10.6	Aromatic Sulfides.....	351
7.10.7	Disulfides.....	351
7.10.8	Aliphatic Sulfoxides.....	352
7.10.9	Alkyl Aryl and Diaryl Sulfoxides.....	352
7.10.10	Aliphatic Sulfones.....	353
7.10.11	Cyclic Sulfones.....	354
7.10.12	Alkyl Aryl Sulfones.....	354
7.10.13	Diaryl Sulfones.....	355
7.10.14	Aromatic Sulfonic Acids.....	355
7.10.15	Alkylsulfonic Acid Esters.....	355
7.10.16	Arylsulfonic Acid Esters .....	356
7.10.17	Aromatic Sulfonamides.....	356
7.10.18	Thiocarboxylic Acid S-Esters.....	357
7.10.19	References.....	357
7.11	Carbonyl Compounds.....	358
7.11.1	Aliphatic Aldehydes .....	358
7.11.2	Unsaturated Aliphatic Aldehydes.....	358
7.11.3	Aromatic Aldehydes .....	358
7.11.4	Aliphatic Ketones.....	359
7.11.5	Unsaturated Ketones.....	359
7.11.6	Alicyclic Ketones .....	359
7.11.7	Aromatic Ketones .....	360
7.11.8	Aliphatic Carboxylic Acids.....	360
7.11.9	Aromatic Carboxylic Acids.....	361
7.11.10	Carboxylic Acid Anhydrides.....	361
7.11.11	Saturated Aliphatic Esters.....	361
7.11.12	Unsaturated Esters.....	362
7.11.13	Esters of Aromatic Acids.....	363
7.11.14	Lactones .....	364
7.11.15	Aliphatic Amides.....	364
7.11.16	Amides of Aromatic Carboxylic Acids.....	365
7.11.17	Anilides .....	365
7.11.18	Lactams.....	365
7.11.19	Imides .....	367
7.11.20	References.....	368
7.12	Miscellaneous Compounds .....	369
7.12.1	Trialkylsilyl Ethers.....	369
7.12.2	Alkyl Phosphates .....	369
7.12.3	Aliphatic Phosphines .....	369
7.12.4	Aromatic Phosphines and Phosphine Oxides .....	370
7.12.5	References .....	370
7.13	Mass Spectra of Common Solvents and Matrix Compounds .....	371
7.13.1	Electron Impact Ionization Mass Spectra of Common Solvents .....	371
7.13.2	Spectra of Common FAB MS Matrix and Calibration Compounds.....	374
7.13.3	Spectra of Common MALDI MS Matrix Compounds ...	380
7.13.4	References.....	383

<b>8 UV/Vis Spectroscopy.....</b>	385
8.1 Correlation Between Wavelength of Absorbed Radiation and Observed Color.....	385
8.2 UV/Vis Absorption of Simple Chromophores.....	385
8.3 UV/Vis Absorption of Conjugated Alkenes.....	387
8.3.1 UV Absorption of Dienes and Polyenes .....	387
8.3.2 UV Absorption of $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated Carbonyl Compounds	388
8.4 UV/Vis Absorption of Aromatic Compounds.....	390
8.4.1 UV Absorption of Monosubstituted Benzenes .....	390
8.4.2 UV Absorption of Substituted Benzenes.....	391
8.4.3 UV Absorption of Aromatic Carbonyl Compounds.....	392
8.5 UV/Vis Reference Spectra.....	393
8.5.1 UV/Vis Spectra of Alkenes and Alkynes .....	393
8.5.2 UV/Vis Spectra of Aromatic Compounds .....	394
8.5.3 UV/Vis Spectra of Heteroaromatic Compounds .....	399
8.5.4 UV/Vis Spectra of Miscellaneous Compounds .....	401
8.5.5 UV/Vis Spectra of Nucleotides .....	403
8.6 UV/Vis Absorption of Common Solvents.....	404
<b>Subject Index.....</b>	406