

CONTENTS

1 LOGIC

| | | |
|-------|-----------------------------------|----|
| 1.1 | Representation of Thought | 1 |
| 1.2 | Elementary Concepts | 2 |
| 1.3 | Propositional Logic | 5 |
| 1.3.1 | Logical Variables and Connectives | 5 |
| 1.3.2 | Logical Expressions | 11 |
| 1.3.3 | Logical Normal Form | 14 |
| 1.3.4 | Logical Rules of Inference | 18 |
| 1.4 | Predicate Logic | 20 |
| 1.5 | Proofs and Axioms | 26 |

2 SET THEORY

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------|----|
| 2.1 | Sets | 31 |
| 2.2 | Algebra of Sets | 34 |
| 2.3 | Relations | 37 |
| 2.4 | Types of Relations | 40 |
| 2.5 | Mappings | 44 |
| 2.6 | Types of Mappings | 46 |
| 2.7 | Cardinality and Countability | 51 |
| 2.8 | Structures | 56 |

3 ALGEBRAIC STRUCTURES

| | | |
|-------|-------------------------------------|-----|
| 3.1 | Introduction | 59 |
| 3.2 | Inner Operations | 60 |
| 3.3 | Sets with One Operation | 63 |
| 3.4 | Sets with Two Operations | 68 |
| 3.4.1 | Introduction | 68 |
| 3.4.2 | Additive and Multiplicative Domains | 69 |
| 3.4.3 | Dual Domains | 76 |
| 3.5 | Vector Spaces | 86 |
| 3.5.1 | General Vector Spaces | 86 |
| 3.5.2 | Real Vector Spaces | 94 |
| 3.6 | Linear Mappings | 99 |
| 3.7 | Vector and Matrix Algebra | 109 |
| 3.7.1 | Definitions | 109 |
| 3.7.2 | Elementary Vector Operations | 112 |
| 3.7.3 | Elementary Matrix Operations | 116 |
| 3.7.4 | Derived Scalars | 123 |
| 3.7.5 | Complex Vectors and Matrices | 127 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----|
| 4 | ORDINAL STRUCTURES | |
| 4.1 | Introduction | 131 |
| 4.2 | Ordered Sets | 132 |
| 4.3 | Extreme Elements | 138 |
| 4.4 | Ordered Sets with Extremality Properties | 141 |
| 4.5 | Mappings of Ordered Sets | 145 |
| 4.6 | Properties of Ordered Sets | 151 |
| 4.7 | Ordered Cardinal Numbers | 158 |
| 5 | TOPOLOGICAL STRUCTURES | |
| 5.1 | Introduction | 161 |
| 5.2 | Topological Spaces | 163 |
| 5.3 | Bases and Generating Sets | 167 |
| 5.4 | Metric Spaces | 172 |
| 5.5 | Point Sets in Topological Spaces | 179 |
| 5.6 | Topological Mappings | 184 |
| 5.7 | Construction of Topologies | 189 |
| | 5.7.1 Final and Initial Topologies | 189 |
| | 5.7.2 Subspaces | 195 |
| | 5.7.3 Product Spaces | 199 |
| 5.8 | Connectedness of Sets | 201 |
| | 5.8.1 Disconnections and Connectedness | 201 |
| | 5.8.2 Connectedness of Constructed Sets | 207 |
| | 5.8.3 Components and Paths | 212 |
| 5.9 | Separation Properties | 219 |
| 5.10 | Convergence | 227 |
| | 5.10.1 Convergence of Sequences | 227 |
| | 5.10.2 Subsequences | 237 |
| | 5.10.3 Series | 241 |
| | 5.10.4 Convergence of Nets | 249 |
| | 5.10.5 Convergence of Filters | 255 |
| 5.11 | Compactness | 259 |
| | 5.11.1 Compact Spaces | 259 |
| | 5.11.2 Compact Metric Spaces | 268 |
| | 5.11.3 Locally Compact Spaces | 272 |
| 5.12 | Continuity of Real Functions | 276 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----|
| 6 | NUMBER SYSTEM | |
| 6.1 | Introduction | 285 |
| 6.2 | Natural Numbers | 286 |
| 6.3 | Integers | 289 |
| 6.4 | Rational Numbers | 293 |
| 6.5 | Real Numbers | 296 |
| 6.6 | Complex Numbers | 303 |
| 6.7 | Quaternions | 307 |
| 7 | GROUPS | |
| 7.1 | Introduction | 309 |
| 7.1.1 | Group Theory | 309 |
| 7.1.2 | Outline | 312 |
| 7.2 | Groups and Subgroups | 314 |
| 7.3 | Types of Groups | 319 |
| 7.3.1 | Permutation Groups | 320 |
| 7.3.2 | Symmetry Groups | 323 |
| 7.3.3 | Generated Groups | 327 |
| 7.3.4 | Cyclic Groups | 330 |
| 7.3.5 | Groups of Integers | 333 |
| 7.3.6 | Cyclic Subgroups | 338 |
| 7.4 | Class Structure | 342 |
| 7.4.1 | Classes | 342 |
| 7.4.2 | Cosets and Normal Subgroups | 344 |
| 7.4.3 | Groups of Residue Classes | 350 |
| 7.4.4 | Conjugate Elements and Sets | 352 |
| 7.5 | Group Structure | 357 |
| 7.5.1 | Introduction | 357 |
| 7.5.2 | Homomorphism | 359 |
| 7.5.3 | Isomorphism | 366 |
| 7.5.4 | Isomorphic Types of Groups | 373 |
| 7.5.5 | Automorphisms | 376 |
| 7.6 | Abelian Groups | 382 |
| 7.6.1 | Introduction | 382 |
| 7.6.2 | Classification of Abelian Groups | 383 |
| 7.6.3 | Linear Combinations | 388 |
| 7.6.4 | Direct Sums | 394 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----|
| 7.6.5 | Constructions of Abelian Groups | 402 |
| 7.6.6 | Decompositions of Abelian Groups | 411 |
| 7.7 | Permutations | 417 |
| 7.7.1 | Introduction | 417 |
| 7.7.2 | Symmetric Groups | 418 |
| 7.7.3 | Cycles | 422 |
| 7.7.4 | Conjugate Permutations | 428 |
| 7.7.5 | Transpositions | 431 |
| 7.7.6 | Subgroups of a Symmetric Group | 434 |
| 7.7.7 | Group Structure of the Symmetric Group S_4 | 439 |
| 7.7.8 | Class Structure of the Symmetric Group S_4 | 450 |
| 7.8 | General Groups | 455 |
| 7.8.1 | Introduction | 455 |
| 7.8.2 | Classes in General Groups | 456 |
| 7.8.3 | Groups of Prime-power Order | 464 |
| 7.8.4 | Normal Series | 473 |
| 7.9 | Unique Decomposition of Abelian Groups | 482 |
| 8 | GRAPHS | |
| 8.1 | Introduction | 489 |
| 8.2 | Algebra of Relations | 491 |
| 8.2.1 | Introduction | 491 |
| 8.2.2 | Unary Relations | 492 |
| 8.2.3 | Homogeneous Binary Relations | 496 |
| 8.2.4 | Heterogeneous Binary Relations | 504 |
| 8.2.5 | Unary and Binary Relations | 509 |
| 8.2.6 | Closures | 512 |
| 8.3 | Classification of Graphs | 517 |
| 8.3.1 | Introduction | 517 |
| 8.3.2 | Directed Graphs | 518 |
| 8.3.3 | Bipartite Graphs | 524 |
| 8.3.4 | Multigraphs | 530 |
| 8.3.5 | Hypergraphs | 535 |
| 8.4 | Structure of Graphs | 538 |
| 8.4.1 | Introduction | 538 |
| 8.4.2 | Paths and Cycles in Directed Graphs | 539 |
| 8.4.3 | Connectedness of Directed Graphs | 546 |

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 8.4.4 | Cuts in Directed Graphs | 552 |
| 8.4.5 | Paths and Cycles in Simple Graphs | 563 |
| 8.4.6 | Connectedness of Simple Graphs | 567 |
| 8.4.7 | Cuts in Simple Graphs | 569 |
| 8.4.8 | Acyclic Graphs | 574 |
| 8.4.9 | Rooted Graphs and Rooted Trees | 580 |
| 8.5 | Paths in Networks | 584 |
| 8.5.1 | Introduction | 584 |
| 8.5.2 | Path Algebra | 586 |
| 8.5.3 | Boolean Path Algebra | 600 |
| 8.5.4 | Real Path Algebra | 602 |
| 8.5.4.1 | Minimal Path Length | 602 |
| 8.5.4.2 | Maximal Path Length | 604 |
| 8.5.4.3 | Maximal Path Reliability | 606 |
| 8.5.4.4 | Maximal Path Capacity | 607 |
| 8.5.5 | Literal Path Algebra | 609 |
| 8.5.5.1 | Path Edges | 609 |
| 8.5.5.2 | Common Path Edges | 611 |
| 8.5.5.3 | Simple Paths | 613 |
| 8.5.5.4 | Extreme Simple Paths | 615 |
| 8.5.5.5 | Literal Vertex Labels | 616 |
| 8.5.5.6 | Literal Edge Labels for Simple Graphs | 619 |
| 8.5.5.7 | Applications in Structural Analysis | 620 |
| 8.5.6 | Properties of Path Algebras | 621 |
| 8.5.7 | Systems of Equations | 626 |
| 8.5.7.1 | Solutions of Systems of Equations | 626 |
| 8.5.7.2 | Direct Methods of Solution | 630 |
| 8.5.7.3 | Iterative Methods of Solution | 640 |
| 8.6 | Network Flows | 645 |
| 8.6.1 | Introduction | 645 |
| 8.6.2 | Networks and Flows | 647 |
| 8.6.3 | Unrestricted Flow | 649 |
| 8.6.4 | Restricted Flow | 653 |
| 8.6.5 | Maximal Flow | 657 |
| 8.6.6 | Maximal Flow and Minimal Cost | 662 |
| 8.6.7 | Circulation | 665 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----|
| 9 | TENSORS | |
| 9.1 | Introduction | 671 |
| 9.2 | Vector Algebra | 672 |
| | 9.2.1 Vector Spaces | 672 |
| | 9.2.2 Bases | 675 |
| | 9.2.3 Coordinates | 679 |
| | 9.2.4 Metrics | 682 |
| | 9.2.5 Construction of Bases | 686 |
| | 9.2.6 Transformation of Bases | 692 |
| | 9.2.7 Orientation and Volume | 700 |
| 9.3 | Tensor Algebra | 702 |
| | 9.3.1 Introduction | 702 |
| | 9.3.2 Tensors | 704 |
| | 9.3.3 Transformation of Tensor Coordinates | 710 |
| | 9.3.4 Operations on Tensors | 712 |
| | 9.3.5 Antisymmetric Tensors | 716 |
| | 9.3.6 Tensors of First and Second Rank | 730 |
| | 9.3.7 Properties of Dyads | 739 |
| | 9.3.8 Tensor Mappings | 752 |
| 9.4 | Tensor Analysis | 764 |
| | 9.4.1 Introduction | 764 |
| | 9.4.2 Point Spaces | 766 |
| | 9.4.3 Rectilinear Coordinates | 768 |
| | 9.4.4 Derivatives with Respect to Global Coordinates | 770 |
| | 9.4.5 Curvilinear Coordinates | 775 |
| | 9.4.6 Christoffel Symbols | 781 |
| | 9.4.7 Derivatives with Respect to Local Coordinates | 787 |
| | 9.4.8 Tensor Integrals | 796 |
| | 9.4.9 Field Operations | 806 |
| | 9.4.10 Nabla Calculus | 819 |
| | 9.4.11 Special Vector Fields | 825 |
| | 9.4.12 Integral Theorems | 829 |

| | | |
|-----------|--|-----|
| 10 | STOCHASTICS | |
| 10.1 | Introduction | 841 |
| 10.2 | Random Events | 843 |
| 10.2.1 | Introduction | 843 |
| 10.2.2 | Elementary Combinatorics | 843 |
| 10.2.3 | Algebra of Events | 846 |
| 10.2.4 | Probability | 848 |
| 10.2.5 | Reliability | 853 |
| 10.3 | Random Variables | 858 |
| 10.3.1 | Introduction | 858 |
| 10.3.2 | Probability Distributions | 860 |
| 10.3.3 | Moments | 865 |
| 10.3.4 | Functions of One Random Variable | 868 |
| 10.3.5 | Functions of Several Random Variables | 872 |
| 10.3.6 | Discrete Distributions | 878 |
| 10.3.6.1 | Bernoulli Distribution | 878 |
| 10.3.6.2 | Binomial Distribution | 879 |
| 10.3.6.3 | Pascal Distribution | 881 |
| 10.3.6.4 | Poisson Distribution | 884 |
| 10.3.7 | Continuous Distributions | 887 |
| 10.3.7.1 | Gamma Distribution | 887 |
| 10.3.7.2 | Normal Distribution | 890 |
| 10.3.7.3 | Logarithmic Normal Distribution | 895 |
| 10.3.7.4 | Maximum Distributions | 898 |
| 10.3.7.5 | Minimum Distributions | 905 |
| 10.4 | Random Vectors | 906 |
| 10.4.1 | Introduction | 906 |
| 10.4.2 | Probability Distributions | 907 |
| 10.4.3 | Moments | 912 |
| 10.4.4 | Functions of a Random Vector | 916 |
| 10.4.5 | Multinomial Distribution | 918 |
| 10.4.6 | Multinormal Distribution | 920 |
| 10.5 | Random Processes | 922 |
| 10.5.1 | Introduction | 922 |
| 10.5.2 | Finite Markov Processes in Discrete Time | 926 |
| 10.5.2.1 | Introduction | 926 |
| 10.5.2.2 | States and Transitions | 926 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----|
| 10.5.2.3 | Structural Analysis | 932 |
| 10.5.2.4 | Spectral Analysis | 936 |
| 10.5.2.5 | First Passage | 940 |
| 10.5.2.6 | Processes of Higher Order | 948 |
| 10.5.3 | Finite Markov Processes in Continuous Time | 949 |
| 10.5.3.1 | Introduction | 949 |
| 10.5.3.2 | States and Transition Rates | 949 |
| 10.5.3.3 | First Passage | 954 |
| 10.5.3.4 | Queues | 959 |
| 10.5.3.5 | Queue Systems | 970 |
| 10.5.4 | Stationary Processes | 976 |
| 10.5.4.1 | Introduction | 976 |
| 10.5.4.2 | Probability Distributions and Moments | 976 |
| 10.5.4.3 | Stationary Processes in Discrete Time | 979 |
| 10.5.4.4 | Stationary Processes in Continuous Time | 986 |
| Index | | 991 |