

Contents

Part I Geological, Chemical and Physical Properties of Permafrost

1 Arctic Permafrost Soils	3
Charles Tarnocai	
2 Antarctic Permafrost Soils	17
Iain B. Campbell and Graeme G.C. Claridge	
3 Mountain Permafrost	33
Stephan Gruber and Wilfried Haerberli	

Part II Biodiversity in Permafrost

4 Very Old DNA	47
Martin B. Hebsgaard and Eske Willerslev	
5 Bacterial and Archaeal Diversity in Permafrost	59
Blaire Steven, Thomas D. Niederberger and Lyle G. Whyte	
6 Viable Cyanobacteria and Green Algae from the Permafrost Darkness	73
Tatiana A. Vishnivetskaya	
7 Fungi in Permafrost	85
Svetlana Ozerskaya, Galina Kochkina, Natalia Ivanushkina and David A. Gilichinsky	
8 Ancient Protozoa Isolated from Permafrost	97
Anastassia V. Shatilovich, Lubov A. Shmakova, Alexander P. Mylnikov and David A. Gilichinsky	

Part III Biological Activity in Permafrost

- 9 Microbial Activity in Frozen Soils** 119
Nicolai S. Panikov
- 10 Anaerobic Ammonium Oxidation (Anammox)** 149
C. Ryan Penton
- 11 Genomic Insights into Cold Adaptation of Permafrost Bacteria** 159
Corien Bakermans, Peter W. Bergholz,
Hector Ayala-del-Río, and James Tiedje
- 12 Proteomic Insights: Cryoadaptation of Permafrost Bacteria** 169
Yinghua Qiu, Tatiana A. Vishnivetskaya
and David M. Lubman

Part IV Impact of Global Warming On Permafrost Properties

- 13 Global Warming and Thermokarst** 185
Julian B. Murton
- 14 Global Warming and Mountain Permafrost** 205
Wilfried Haeberli and Stephan Gruber
- 15 Global Warming and Carbon Dynamics in Permafrost Soils: Methane Production and Oxidation** 219
Dirk Wagner and Susanne Liebner
- 16 Global Warming and Dissolved Organic Carbon Release from Permafrost Soils** 237
Anatoly S. Prokushkin, Masayuki Kawahigashi
and Irina V. Tokareva
- 17 Climate Change and Foundations of Buildings in Permafrost Regions** 251
Yuri Shur and Douglas J. Goering

Part V Contaminants in Frozen Ground

- 18 Migration of Petroleum in Permafrost-Affected Regions** 263
David L. Barnes and Evgeny Chuvilin

Contents	ix
19 Remediation of Frozen Ground Contaminated with Petroleum Hydrocarbons: Feasibility and Limits	279
Dennis M. Filler, Dale R. Van Stempvoort and Mary B. Leigh	
20 Application of Reactive Barriers Operated in Frozen Ground	303
Damian B. Gore	
Part VI Permafrost on Earth – a Model for Extraterrestrial Habitats	
21 Terrestrial Permafrost Models and Analogues of Martian Habitats and Inhabitants	323
Nikita E. Demidov and David A. Gilichinsky	
Index	343