

Contents

Section 1

Respiratory Motion and Tumor Tracking Techniques..... 1

- 1 Tumor Motion Ranges Due to Respiration and Respiratory Motion Characteristics
SONJA DIETERICH and YELIN SUH 3
- 2 Respiratory Motion Tracking for Robotic Radiosurgery
SOHAIL SAYEH, JAMES WANG, WILLIAM T. MAIN, WARREN KILBY, and
CALVIN R. MAURER, Jr..... 15
- 3 Patient Alignment and Target Tracking in Radiosurgery of Soft-Tissue Tumors
Using Combined Fiducial and Skeletal Structures Tracking Techniques
XIAODONG WU, DONGSHAN FU, ALBERTO DE LA ZERDA, ELIZABETH BOSSART,
HUA SHAO, JOSEPH BOTH, WALTER NIKESCH, ZHICONG HUANG,
ARNOLD M. MARKOE, and JAMES G. SCHWADE..... 31

Section 2

Thoraco-Abdominal Dosimetry, Radiobiology, and Imaging..... 37

- 4 The Radiobiological Rationale for Hypofractionation of Lung and Liver Tumors
ALAN ALFIERI, JILL ROSSINOW, MADHUR GARG, SHALOM KALNICKI, and
CHANDAN GUHA 39
 - 5 ¹⁸FDG-PET/CT for Treatment Planning and Follow-Up
MEDHAT M. OSMAN, ALLISON WALL, MATTHEW D. MILLER, NGHI NGUYEN,
DANA A. OLIVER, RICHARD D. BUCHOLZ, and BRUCE J. WALZ 55
 - 6 Treatment Planning of Abdominal Lesions
CHARLES L. LEE..... 63
 - 7 Use of a Target Complexity Index in Radiosurgical Plan Evaluation
GREGORY J. GAGNON, WALTER JEAN, SONJA DIETERICH, HUAYING JI, and
DONALD A. MCRAE 75
 - 8 Dose Escalation with the Frameless Respiratory Tumor Tracking System
of the CyberKnife for Early Stage Non-Small-Cell Lung Cancer
JOOST JAN NUYTENS, JEAN-BRIAC PRÉVOST, MISCHA S. HOOGEMAN, and
PETER C. LEVENDAG 81
-

Section 3

Thoraco-Abdominal Fiducial Placement Strategies 89

- 9 Percutaneous Placement of Fiducial Markers for Thoracic Malignancies
 FILIP BANOVAĆ, DONALD A. McRAE, SONJA DIETERICH, KENNETH WONG,
 LISA DIAS, and THOMAS CHANG 91
- 10 Use of a Blood Patch Technique to Prevent Pneumothorax
 During Insertion of Lung Fiducials
 JAMES W. BLALOCK, CLINTON A. MEDBERY, ASTRID E. MORRISON,
 MARIANNE M. YOUNG, JULIE HENSLEY, and VIKKI HARRIET 101
- 11 Thoracic Fiducial Placement via Flexible Bronchoscopy
 ERIC D. ANDERSON, BRIAN T. COLLINS, GREGORY J. GAGNON, SEAN P. COLLINS,
 TIMOTHY MAHONEY, FILIP BANOVAĆ, CARLOS JAMIS-DOW, SHAKUN MALIK, and
 CRISTINA A. REICHNER 105
- 12 Endoscopic Ultrasound–Guided Fiducial Placement for CyberKnife Radiosurgery
 ALINE CHARABATY-PISHVAIAN, RICHARD DESI, and NADIM HADDAD 111

Section 4

Lung Tumor Treatment - Techniques and Experience 115

- 13 Stereotactic Body Radiation Therapy in the Treatment of Early Stage
 Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer
 RONALD C. MCGARRY 117
 - 14 Dosimetric Considerations for Stereotactic Body Radiotherapy Delivery in the Lung
 LECH PAPIEZ 125
 - 15 Selection of Treatment for Patients with Early Stage Non–Small Cell
 Lung Cancer in a Multidisciplinary Thoracic Oncology Program
 STUART M. BERMAN, MARK HUBERMAN, ARMIN ERNST, DAVID FELLER-KOPMAN,
 DAVID H. ROBERTS, PHILLIP BOISELLE, J. ANTHONY PARKER, DANIELLE McDONALD,
 NANCY RUMPLIK, ELENA A. NEDEA, SIMON ASHIKU, SIDHU P. GANGADHARAN,
 MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, SUSAN SCHUMER, SANJAY R. JAIN, DARREN BRENNAN,
 MICHAEL S. BUFF, ROBERT L. THURER, and MALCOLM DeCAMP 133
 - 16 CyberKnife Frameless Image-Guided High-Dose Fractionated Stereotactic
 Radiosurgery with the Synchrony Motion Tracking Module in the Treatment of
 Single Small Peripheral Lung Tumors
 BRIAN T. COLLINS, KELLY ERICKSON, SEAN P. COLLINS, GREGORY J. GAGNON,
 SONJA DIETERICH, DONALD A. McRAE, CRISTINA REICHNER, THOMAS CHANG,
 CARLOS JAMIS-DOW, FILIP BANOVAĆ, SHAKUN MALIK, and ERIC D. ANDERSON 145
 - 17 Initial Experience Treating Lung Tumors with the CyberKnife
 WILLIAM T. BROWN, XIAODONG WU, BEATRIZ E. AMENDOLA, MARK PERMAN,
 FAHED FAYAD, SILVIO GARCÍA, HOKE T. HAN, MARKO AMENDOLA,
 ALBERTO DE LA ZERDA, and JAMES G. SCHWADE 155
-

18 Stereotactic Radiosurgery for Early Stage Non–Small Cell Lung Cancer:
Rationale, Patient Selection, Results and Complications
NEIL A. CHRISTIE, STEVEN BURTON, ARJUN PENNATHUR, and JAMES D. LUKETICH. . 165

19 Toxicity and Efficacy of Treating Mediastinal and Hilar Lesions
ANDREW S. FINK, JUNE A. KIM, D. ROSS MCBRIDE, MICHEAL J. HERVEY II,
PENNY J. SINNER, JODI L. MAMMENGA, GUY R. SHERWOOD, and LORI COPSEY 177

Section 5

Liver and Pancreas Treatment – Techniques and Experiment 193

20 A Review of Stereotactic Body Radiotherapy for Liver and Pancreas
KLAUS K. HERFARTH and MARC W. MÜNTER 195

21 Multidisciplinary Overview of Local-Regional Therapies for Liver Malignancies
ROBERT M. GOLDSTEIN, BRIAN D. BERGER, and JOHN K. O’CONNOR 205

22 Stereotactic Radiosurgery for Liver Malignancies Using the CyberKnife
KARYN A. GOODMAN. 217

23 CyberKnife Radiosurgery for Pancreatic Cancer
SCOTT G. SOLTYS, KARYN A. GOODMAN, and ALBERT C. KOONG 227

24 Stereotactic Radiosurgery for Unresectable Adenocarcinoma of the Pancreas:
Initial Experience at Sinai Hospital of Baltimore
CHRISTOPHER HOFFELT and MUKUND DIDOLKAR 241

Section 6

Emerging Thoraco-Abdominal Radiosurgery Concepts 247

25 4D Treatment Optimization and Planning for Radiosurgery with
Respiratory Motion Tracking
JAY B. WEST, JONG PARK, JOHN ROBINSON DOOLEY, and CALVIN R. MAURER, Jr. 249

26 Xsight Lung Tracking System: A Fiducial-Less Method for Respiratory
Motion Tracking
DONGSHAN FU, ROBERT KAHN, BAI WANG, HONGWU WANG, ZHIPING MU,
JONG PARK, GOPINATH KUDUVALLI, and CALVIN R. MAURER, Jr. 265

27 CyberKnife Radiosurgery: Quality of Life and Cost Considerations
DONALD B. FULLER 283

Abbreviations 295

Subject Index. 297

List of Contributors 309