

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Theoretical and Experimental Principles</b> . . . . .	1
1.1	General Characteristics of Isotopes . . . . .	1
1.2	Isotope Effects . . . . .	4
1.3	Isotope Fractionation Processes . . . . .	5
1.3.1	Isotope Exchange . . . . .	6
1.3.2	Kinetic Effects . . . . .	11
1.3.3	Mass Dependent and Mass Independent Isotope Effects . . . . .	12
1.3.4	Multiply Substituted Isotopologues . . . . .	13
1.3.5	Diffusion . . . . .	15
1.3.6	Other Factors Influencing Isotopic Fractionations . . . . .	17
1.3.7	Isotope Geothermometers . . . . .	19
1.4	Basic Principles of Mass Spectrometry . . . . .	23
1.4.1	Continuous Flow: Isotope Ratio Monitoring Mass Spectrometers . . . . .	26
1.5	Standards . . . . .	27
1.6	General Remarks on Sample Preparation Methods for Gases . . . . .	29
1.7	Microanalytical Techniques . . . . .	31
1.7.1	Laser Microprobe . . . . .	31
1.7.2	Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry . . . . .	31
1.8	Stable Isotope Variations of Heavy Elements . . . . .	32
<b>2</b>	<b>Isotope Fractionation Processes of Selected Elements</b> . . . . .	35
2.1	Hydrogen . . . . .	36
2.1.1	Preparation Techniques and Mass Spectrometric Measurements . . . . .	36
2.1.2	Standards . . . . .	37
2.1.3	Fractionation Processes . . . . .	38

2.2	Lithium	42
2.3	Boron	45
2.4	Carbon	48
2.4.1	Preparation Techniques	48
2.4.2	Standards	49
2.4.3	Fractionation Processes	49
2.4.4	Interactions between the Carbonate-Carbon Reservoir and Organic Carbon Reservoir	53
2.5	Nitrogen	54
2.6	Oxygen	58
2.6.1	Preparation Techniques	58
2.6.2	Standards	60
2.6.3	Fractionation Processes	61
2.6.4	Fluid-Rock Interactions	66
2.7	Magnesium	68
2.8	Silicon	70
2.9	Sulfur	71
2.9.1	Preparation Techniques	72
2.9.2	Fractionation Mechanisms	73
2.10	Chlorine	78
2.10.1	Methods	79
2.10.2	Characteristic Features of Cl Isotope Geochemistry	79
2.10.3	Chlorine Isotopes in the Environment	80
2.11	Calcium	81
2.12	Chromium	83
2.13	Iron	83
2.14	Copper	86
2.15	Zinc	87
2.16	Germanium	88
2.17	Selenium	88
2.18	Molybdenum	89
2.19	Mercury	90
2.20	Thallium	92

<b>3</b>	<b>Variations of Stable Isotope Ratios in Nature</b>	<b>93</b>
3.1	Extraterrestrial Materials	93
3.1.1	Chondrites	94
3.1.2	Evolved Extraterrestrial Materials	99
3.2	The Isotopic Composition of the Earth's Upper Mantle	103
3.2.1	Oxygen	104
3.2.2	Hydrogen	105
3.2.3	Carbon	107
3.2.4	Nitrogen	108
3.2.5	Sulfur	109
3.2.6	Lithium and Boron	110
3.3	Magmatic Rocks	111
3.3.1	Fractional Crystallization	111
3.3.2	Differences between Volcanic and Plutonic Rocks	112
3.3.3	Low-Temperature Alteration Processes	112
3.3.4	Assimilation of Crustal Rocks	112
3.3.5	Basaltic Rocks from Different Tectonic Settings	113
3.3.6	Ocean Water/Basaltic Crust Interactions	115
3.3.7	Granitic Rocks	115
3.4	Volatiles in Magmatic Systems	117
3.4.1	Glasses	118
3.4.2	Volcanic Gases and Hot Springs	120
3.4.3	Isotope Thermometers in Geothermal Systems	123
3.5	Ore Deposits and Hydrothermal Systems	123
3.5.1	Origin of Ore Fluids	125
3.5.2	Wall-Rock Alteration	128
3.5.3	Fossil Hydrothermal Systems	128
3.5.4	Hydrothermal Carbonates	129
3.5.5	Sulfur Isotope Composition of Ore Deposits	130
3.5.6	Metal Isotopes	136
3.6	Hydrosphere	136
3.6.1	Meteoric Water: General Considerations	137
3.6.2	Ice Cores	141
3.6.3	Groundwater	142
3.6.4	Isotope Fractionations during Evaporation	143
3.6.5	Ocean Water	144
3.6.6	Pore Waters	146
3.6.7	Formation Water	147
3.6.8	Water in Hydrated Salt Minerals	149

3.7	The Isotopic Composition of Dissolved and Particulate Compounds in Ocean and Fresh Waters .....	149
3.7.1	Carbon Species in Water .....	150
3.7.2	Nitrogen .....	154
3.7.3	Oxygen .....	155
3.7.4	Sulfate .....	155
3.8	Isotopic Composition of the Ocean during Geologic History .....	157
3.8.1	Oxygen .....	157
3.8.2	Carbon .....	159
3.8.3	Sulfur .....	161
3.8.4	Iron .....	162
3.9	Atmosphere .....	163
3.9.1	Atmospheric Water Vapor .....	164
3.9.2	Nitrogen .....	164
3.9.3	Oxygen .....	166
3.9.4	Carbon Dioxide .....	167
3.9.5	Carbon Monoxide .....	172
3.9.6	Methane .....	173
3.9.7	Hydrogen .....	174
3.9.8	Sulfur .....	174
3.9.9	Mass-Independent Isotope Effects in Atmospheric Compounds .....	175
3.10	Biosphere .....	177
3.10.1	Living Organic Matter .....	177
3.10.2	Indicators of Diet and Metabolism .....	182
3.10.3	Tracing Anthropogenic Organic Contaminant Sources .....	183
3.10.4	Fossil Organic Matter .....	183
3.10.5	Marine vs. Terrestrial Organic Matter .....	184
3.10.6	Oil .....	185
3.10.7	Coal .....	187
3.10.8	Natural Gas .....	187
3.11	Sedimentary Rocks .....	191
3.11.1	Clay Minerals .....	191
3.11.2	Clastic Sedimentary Rocks .....	193
3.11.3	Biogenic Silica and Cherts .....	195
3.11.4	Marine Carbonates .....	196
3.11.5	Diagenesis .....	201
3.11.6	Limestones .....	202
3.11.7	Dolomites .....	202
3.11.8	Freshwater Carbonates .....	203
3.11.9	Phosphates .....	205
3.11.10	Iron Oxides .....	206
3.11.11	Sedimentary Sulfur .....	207

Contents	xi
3.12 Palaeoclimatology	208
3.12.1 Continental Records	209
3.12.2 Marine Records	214
3.13 Metamorphic Rocks	217
3.13.1 Contact Metamorphism	221
3.13.2 Regional Metamorphism	222
3.13.3 Lower Crustal Rocks	224
3.13.4 Thermometry	224
<b>References</b>	<b>229</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>281</b>