
Contents

Part I: Basics on Synchronization and Paradigmatic Models

1	Introduction	3
1.1	Synchronization Phenomena in Nature, Physics, and Engineering	3
1.2	Goal of the Book	5
1.3	Terminological Remarks	7
1.4	Bibliographical Remarks	8
2	Basic Models	11
2.1	Harmonic Oscillator: Amplitude, Frequency and Phase of Oscillations	11
2.2	Van der Pol Oscillator: Quasi-Harmonic and Relaxation Limit Cycles	12
2.3	Rössler Oscillator: From Phase-Coherent to Funnel Chaotic Attractors	14
2.4	Lorenz Oscillator: “Classic” and Intermittent Chaotic Attractors	18
2.5	Phase Oscillators	21
2.5.1	First-Order Phase Oscillator (Active Rotator)	21
2.5.2	Second-Order Phase Oscillator (Pendulum-Like System)	22
2.5.3	Third-Order Phase Oscillator (Chaotic Rotator)	24
2.5.4	Discrete-Time Rotator (Circle Map)	24
2.6	Discrete Map for Spiking–Bursting Neural Activity	28
2.7	Excitable Systems	29
2.7.1	Hodgkin–Huxley Model	29
2.7.2	FitzHugh–Nagumo Model	30
2.7.3	Luo–Rudy Model	33

3	Synchronization Due to External Periodic Forcing	35
3.1	Synchronization of Limit-Cycle Oscillator	
by External Force	36	
3.1.1	Weak Forcing: Phase Description	36
3.1.2	Synchronization of a van der Pol Oscillator	
by External Force	37	
3.2	Phase Synchronization of a Chaotic Rössler Oscillator	
by External Driving	39	
3.3	Imperfect Phase Synchronization	42
3.4	Transition to the Regime of Chaotic Phase Synchronization: The Role of Unstable Periodic Orbits	45
3.5	External Phase Synchronization of Chaotic Intermittent Oscillators	47
3.5.1	Forced Model Quadratic Map	47
3.5.2	Forced Lorenz Oscillator	51
3.6	Synchronous Response of Excitable Systems to a Periodic External Force	52
3.7	Conclusions	53
4	Synchronization of Two Coupled Systems	55
4.1	Synchronization of Regular Systems	55
4.1.1	Phase Dynamics Approach	56
4.1.2	Synchronization of Two Coupled van der Pol Oscillators	58
4.1.3	Synchronization of Coupled Active Rotators	66
4.2	Synchronization of Coupled Chaotic Oscillators	68
4.2.1	Phase Synchronization of Rössler Oscillators	68
4.2.2	Synchronization of Coupled Intermittent Oscillators	77
4.2.3	Oscillatory and Rotatory Synchronization of Chaotic Phase Systems	79
4.3	Synchronization of Coupled Circle Maps	90
4.3.1	Regular Synchronization	91
4.3.2	Chaotic Synchronization	93

Part II: Synchronization in Geometrically Regular Ensembles

5	Ensembles of Phase Oscillators	103
5.1	General Model and Malkin's Theorem	104
5.2	Unidirectional Coupling	106
5.3	Synchronization Phenomena in a Chain of Bidirectionally Coupled Phase Oscillators	112
5.3.1	Synchronization, Clustering and Multistability in Chains with Linearly Distributed Individual Frequencies	114

5.3.2	Synchronization Transitions in Chains with Randomly Distributed Individual Frequencies	119
5.4	Influence of Non-Uniform Rotations on the Synchronization	121
5.5	Mutual Entrainment in Populations of Globally Coupled Phase Oscillators	123
5.6	Synchronization Phenomena in a Chain of Coupled Pendulum-Like Equations	125
5.7	Conclusions	127
6	Chains of Coupled Limit-Cycle Oscillators	129
6.1	Objectives	130
6.2	Synchronization Clusters and Multistability at Linear Variation of Individual Frequencies Along the Chain	130
6.2.1	Model Equations	131
6.2.2	Global Synchronization in an Assembly, Stationary Phase Distributions, Synchronization area	133
6.2.3	Regimes of Cluster Synchronization	135
6.2.4	Multistability	141
6.3	Oscillation Death	143
6.4	Effects of Nonuniformity of the Frequency Mismatch Gradient in the Formation of Synchronized Clusters	145
6.4.1	Sensitivity of the Structures to Regular Nonuniformities	145
6.4.2	The Effect of Random Dispersion of Individual Frequencies on Cluster Synchronization	146
6.5	Synchronization in a Chain of van der Pol Oscillators	147
6.6	Conclusions	150
7	Ensembles of Chaotic Oscillators with a Periodic-Doubling Route to Chaos, Rössler Oscillators	151
7.1	Synchronization Effects in a Homogeneous Chain of Rössler Oscillators	151
7.2	Basic Model of a Nonhomogeneous Chain, Phase and Frequency Definitions, and Criteria of Phase Synchronization	152
7.3	Phase Synchronization in a Chain with a Linear Distribution of Natural Frequencies, Phase-Coherent Rössler Oscillators	154
7.3.1	Theoretical Study	154
7.3.2	Numerical Results	155
7.4	Synchronization in a Chain with Randomly Distributed Natural Frequencies	160
7.5	Phase Synchronization of Rössler Oscillators with the Funnel Attractor	162

XII Contents

7.6	Anomalous Collective Behavior of Coupled Chaotic Oscillators	165
7.7	Conclusions	167
8	Intermittent-Like Oscillations in Chains of Coupled Maps	169
8.1	Model of Coupled Intermittent Maps, Phase and Frequency, Synchronization Criteria	170
8.2	Linearly Distributed Control Parameters, Soft Transition to Global Synchronization Regime	171
8.3	Randomly Distributed Control Parameter, Transition to Spatiotemporal Intermittency	173
8.4	Collective Oscillations in a Chain of Spiking Maps	177
8.5	Synchronization in Ensembles of Globally Coupled Bursting Oscillators	178
8.5.1	Mutual Synchronization	180
8.5.2	External Synchronization	182
8.6	Conclusions	185
9	Regular and Chaotic Phase Synchronization of Coupled Circle Maps	187
9.1	Common Model for a Chain of Coupled Circle Maps	188
9.2	Synchronization in a Chain of Identical Circle Maps	189
9.2.1	Symmetrically Coupled Maps	190
9.2.2	Effect of Asymmetry of Coupling	195
9.2.3	Synchronization in Lattices of Coupled Maps	197
9.3	Ensembles of Coupled Nonidentical Circle Maps and Criteria of Synchronization	199
9.4	Synchronization and Clustering in a Chain of Regular CMs	200
9.4.1	Linear Distribution of Individual Frequencies	200
9.4.2	Random Distribution of Individual Frequencies	206
9.5	Chaotic Phase Synchronization	207
9.6	Conclusions	208
10	Controlling Phase Synchronization in Oscillatory Networks	213
10.1	General Principles of Automatic Synchronization	214
10.2	Two Coupled Poincaré Systems	216
10.3	Coupled van der Pol and Rössler Oscillators	217
10.4	Two Coupled Rössler Oscillators	220
10.5	Coupled Rössler and Lorenz Oscillators	223
10.6	Principles of Automatic Synchronization in Networks of Coupled Oscillators	224
10.7	Synchronization of Locally Coupled Regular Oscillators	225
10.8	Synchronization of Locally Coupled Chaotic Oscillators	228

10.9	Synchronization of Globally Coupled Chaotic Oscillators	230
10.10	Conclusions	231
11	Chains of Limit-Cycle Oscillators	233
11.1	Introduction and Model	233
11.2	Mechanism of Localized Structure Formation	235
11.3	Dissipative Coupling (Zero “Dispersion”)	235
11.3.1	Desynchronization of Front Propagation	235
11.3.2	Localized Synchronization Structures	237
11.3.3	Nonlocal Synchronization in Nonhomogeneous Chains	238
11.3.4	Fully Incoherent (Turbulent-Like) Oscillations	239
11.4	Nonscalar (Dissipative and Conservative) Coupling	241
11.4.1	Bursting Structures	241
11.4.2	Nonpropagation to Propagation Transition via Intermittency	242
11.4.3	Noise Influence	247
11.5	Conclusions	248
12	Chains and Lattices of Excitable Luo–Rudy Systems	251
12.1	Objectives	252
12.2	Cardiac Model	253
12.3	Methods: Theoretical Basis	254
12.4	Computational Results	255
12.4.1	One-Dimensional Simulations	255
12.4.2	Two-Dimensional Simulations	261
12.5	Conclusions	265
<hr/>		
Part III: Synchronization in Complex Networks and Influence of Noise		
13	Noise-Induced Synchronization in Ensembles of Oscillatory and Excitable Systems	269
13.1	Degrading Effects of Noise: Noise-Induced Phase Slips	270
13.2	Noise-Induced CS and PS in Uncoupled Chaotic Oscillators	273
13.2.1	Noise-Induced CS of Identical Chaotic Oscillators	273
13.2.2	Noise-Induced PS of Nonidentical Uncoupled Chaotic Systems	285
13.3	Noise-Enhanced PS in Weakly Coupled Chaotic Oscillators	288
13.3.1	Noise-Enhanced PS of a Chaotic Laser Due to Periodic Forcing	289
13.3.2	Noise-Enhanced PS of Two Coupled Rössler Oscillators	292

XIV Contents

13.3.3	Noise-Enhanced PS in Arrays of Globally Coupled Rössler Oscillators	295
13.3.4	Experimental Observation of Noise-Enhanced PS	297
13.4	Noise-Enhanced Synchronization-Like Phenomena in Arrays of Coupled Excitable Cells	305
13.4.1	Phase Synchrony in Chains of Coupled Noisy Excitable Neurons	305
13.4.2	Noise-Enhanced PS of Coupled Excitable Neurons by External Forcing	309
13.4.3	Resonant Pattern Formation in 2D Arrays	313
13.5	Conclusions	315
14	Networks with Complex Topology	317
14.1	Introduction	317
14.2	Dynamical Equations and Stability Analysis.....	320
14.3	Phase Synchronization in Small-World Networks of Oscillators	321
14.4	Synchronization in Scale-Free Networks of Oscillators.....	324
14.5	Mean-Field Analysis of Hierarchical Synchronization	331
14.6	Synchronization Properties of Weighted Networks	332
14.7	Conclusions	339
Glossary	341	
Acknowledgments	343	
References	345	
Index	363	