

Contents

1 The Chemistry of Algal Secondary Metabolism	1
J.A. Maschek and B.J. Baker	
1.1 Introduction.	1
1.2 Conceptual Framework.	1
1.2.1 Natural Products	1
1.2.2 Natural Product Names.	3
1.2.3 Bioactivity of Natural Products	5
1.3 Compound Classes	7
1.3.1 General Overview.	7
1.3.2 Terpenes	8
1.3.3 Polyketides	9
1.3.4 Amino-Acid-Derived Natural Products	10
1.3.5 Shikimates	11
1.3.6 Miscellaneous Classes of Algal Natural Products	11
1.4 Algal Chemistry	11
1.4.1 Natural Products Chemistry of Rhodophyta.	12
1.4.2 Natural Products Chemistry of Phaeophyta	14
1.4.3 Natural Products Chemistry of Chlorophyta	16
1.4.4 Natural Products Chemistry of Cyanobacteria and Microalgae	17
1.5 Summary.	19
References	20
2 Macroalgal Chemical Defenses and Their Roles in Structuring Tropical Marine Communities	25
R.C. Pereira and B.A. P. da Gama	
2.1 Introduction.	25
2.2 The Tropical Marine Environment	26
2.3 Tropical Macroalgal Natural Products	27
2.4 Tropical Chemically Defended Macroalgae	28
2.5 Tropical Macroalgal Chemical Defenses and Community Structure.	29
2.5.1 Are Tropical Macroalgae Better Defended Than Their Counterparts?	39

2.5.2	The Causes and Effects of Ecological Dominance.	39
2.5.3	Associational Defenses.	40
2.5.4	Chemically Defended Isomorphic Macroalgal Life Stages	41
2.5.5	Intrapopulational Variation.	42
2.5.6	Surface Ecology	43
2.5.7	Is Inducible Resistance to Herbivores Common Among Tropical Macroalgae?	45
2.5.8	The Invasive Potential of Chemically Defended Tropical Macroalgae	46
2.6	Conclusions.	48
	References	49
3	Macroalgal Chemical Defenses and Their Roles in Structuring Temperate Marine Communities	57
	V. Jormalainen and T. Honkanen	
3.1	Interactions in Diverse Macroalgal Communities	57
3.2	Defense Strategies.	58
3.2.1	Induced Defenses against Herbivory	60
3.2.2	Within-Plant Variation in Defenses: Watch Your Valuables!	66
3.3	Consequences of Algal Defenses to Grazers	68
3.3.1	From Defenses to Herbivore Population Dynamics.	68
3.3.2	Defenses as Selective Agents	69
3.4	Allelopathy in Space Competition and in Resisting Epibiotism.	71
3.4.1	Epibiotism as a Natural Enemy	72
3.4.2	Community Context Matters: Interactions among Hosts, Epibiota, and Grazers	74
3.5	Case Study of <i>F. vesiculosus</i> in the Eutrophic Northern Baltic Sea: Genotypically Variable, Plastic Phlorotannins as Chemical Defenses	76
3.6	Conclusions.	80
	References	81
4	Macroalgal Chemical Defenses in Polar Marine Communities.	91
	C.D. Amsler, J.B. McClintock, and B.J. Baker	
4.1	Introduction.	91
4.2	Western Antarctic Peninsula.	92
4.3	McMurdo Sound, Antarctica	98
4.4	The Arctic	99
	References	100

5 Macroalgal and Cyanobacterial Chemical Defenses in Freshwater Communities	105
F.A. Camacho	
5.1 Introduction	105
5.2 Cyanobacteria and Macroalgae: Evolutionary and Ecological Perspectives	106
5.3 Cyanotoxin Structure and Synthesis	107
5.3.1 Hepatotoxins	107
5.3.2 Neurotoxins	108
5.4 Macroalgal Secondary Metabolites	110
5.5 Inducible Synthesis of Secondary Metabolites	111
5.6 Effects on Consumers	111
5.7 Allelopathic Effects	112
5.7.1 Allelopathy in Cyanobacteria	112
5.7.2 Allelopathic Effects of <i>A. flos-aquae</i> on a Motile Alga	113
5.7.3 Allelopathy in Algae	113
5.8 Secondary Metabolites and Trophic Interactions	114
5.9 Bioaccumulation of Metabolites at Higher Trophic Levels	115
5.10 Summary	115
References	116
6 New Perspectives for Addressing Patterns of Secondary Metabolites in Marine Macroalgae	121
K.N. Pelletreau and N.M. Targett	
6.1 Interpreting Patterns of Chemical Defense in the Marine Environment	121
6.2 A Brief Review of Macroscale Patterns of Algal Chemical Defenses	122
6.3 Patterns of Secondary Metabolites at the Microscale	125
6.3.1 Metabolite Distribution Within the Thallus	125
6.3.2 Temporal Responses Within Algae: Seconds to Weeks	128
6.4 Advances in the Characterization of Patterns of Chemical Defenses	130
6.4.1 Phylogeny Meets Ecology	130
6.4.2 Metabolic Similarities Between Algal Groups	132
6.4.3 The Use of Molecular Tools to Characterize Patterns of Gene Response Involved in Macroalgal Defenses	136
6.5 Conclusion	138
References	139

7 Macroalgal Models in Testing and Extending Defense Theories	147
H. Pavia and G.B. Toth	
7.1 Introduction	147
7.2 Defense Theories	148
7.2.1 Optimal Defense Model	148
7.2.2 Carbon-Nutrient Balance Model	149
7.2.3 Growth-Differentiation Balance Model	149
7.3 The Status of Defense Models in Terrestrial Plant Ecology	150
7.4 Empirical Tests of Defense Theories in Marine Studies	151
7.4.1 Optimal Defense Model	151
7.4.2 Carbon-Nutrient Balance Model	161
7.4.3 Growth-Differentiation Balance Model	163
7.4.4 Tests of Hypotheses from More Than One Model	164
7.5 Summary and Conclusions	166
References	167
8 Ecological and Physiological Roles of Dimethylsulfoniopropionate and its Products in Marine Macroalgae	173
K.L. Van Alstyne	
8.1 Introduction	173
8.2 Dimethylsulfoniopropionate	174
8.2.1 DMSP Synthesis	174
8.2.2 The Distribution of DMSP in Marine Macroalgae	176
8.2.3 Physiological and Ecological Functions of DMSP	177
8.3 The DMSP Cleavage Reaction and Its Products	178
8.3.1 The DMSP Cleavage Reaction	178
8.3.2 The Functional Significance of the DMSP Cleavage Reaction	179
8.4 Summary	188
References	188
9 Influence of Algal Secondary Metabolites on Plankton Community Structure	195
G. Pohnert	
9.1 Introduction	195
9.2 Early Studies	196
9.3 General Considerations	197
9.4 Specific Aspects	198
9.5 Single Metabolites	199
9.6 Conclusions	199
References	200

10 Herbivore Offense in the Sea: The Detoxification and Transport of Secondary Metabolites	203
E.E. Sotka and K.E. Whalen	
10.1 Introduction	203
10.2 Proximate Mechanisms of Herbivore Tolerance	204
10.2.1 Defining “Tolerance”	204
10.2.2 Mechanisms of Detoxification and Transport	205
10.3 Detoxification and Macroalgal-Herbivore Interactions	214
10.3.1 Do Detoxification Rates Limit Feeding Rates of Large Grazers?	214
10.3.2 Are Tropical Herbivores More Tolerant of Lipophilic Metabolites Than Are Temperate Herbivores?	215
10.3.3 Is Host Breadth Mediated by Tolerance of Lipophilic Metabolites?	216
10.3.4 Are There Phylogenetic Constraints on Tolerance of Lipophilic Metabolites?	218
10.3.5 Do Herbivores “Eavesdrop” on Their Macroalgal Hosts?	219
10.4 Using Population-Level Variation in Herbivore Traits as an Analytical Tool	219
10.5 Conclusion	221
References	221
11 Secondary Metabolite Defenses Against Pathogens and Biofoulers	229
A.L. Lane and J. Kubanek	
11.1 Introduction	229
11.2 Defenses Against Settlement and Attachment	230
11.2.1 Larval Attachment Defenses of <i>Ulva reticulata</i>	231
11.2.2 Disruption of Microbial Communication Pathways: An Effective Inhibitor of Settlement and Attachment	233
11.3 Lethal and Growth-Inhibitory Antimicrobials	234
11.3.1 Lobophorolide: A Potent Antifungal Chemical Defense	234
11.3.2 Antifungal Chemical Defenses of <i>Penicillus</i> spp.	236
11.4 Future Perspective and Conclusions	238
References	239
12 Oxidative Burst and Related Responses in Biotic Interactions of Algae	245
P. Potin	
12.1 Introduction	245
12.2 Reactive Oxygen Species and Detection Methods	246

12.3	Inducers and Sources of ROS Emission in Biotic Interactions of Marine Algae	248
12.3.1	Elicitors and Sources of ROS in Terrestrial Plant-Pathogen Interactions	248
12.3.2	A Growing Repertoire of ROS Inducers	249
12.3.3	New Insights into ROS Sources in Algae	249
12.4	Oxidative-Burst-Associated Responses	254
12.4.1	Emission of Volatile Halogenated Organic Compounds	254
12.4.2	Lipid Peroxidation and Generation of Oxylipins	255
12.4.3	Phenolics, Cell-Wall Cross-Linking, and Responses to Wounding	256
12.4.4	Gene-Regulated Responses	258
12.5	Functions of the Oxidative Burst in an Ecological Context, the Hallmark of Parasite or Disease Resistance	259
12.5.1	Ecological Functions of the Oxidative Burst	259
12.5.2	Toward New Approaches to Test the Ecological Relevance of Oxidative-Burst-Associated Responses	262
12.6	Conclusions	263
	References	264
13	Defense Strategies of Algae and Cyanobacteria Against Solar Ultraviolet Radiation	273
	U. Karsten	
13.1	Introduction	273
13.1.1	Solar Spectrum and UVR	274
13.1.2	UVR in Aquatic Ecosystems	275
13.2	Effects of UVR on Algae	276
13.2.1	Molecular Targets	276
13.2.2	Induction of Reactive Oxygen Species	277
13.2.3	Ultrastructure of Cells	277
13.2.4	Physiological Processes	278
13.2.5	Ecological Consequences	278
13.3	Protective Mechanisms to Counteract Harmful UV Effects	279
13.3.1	Avoidance	279
13.3.2	Physiological Acclimation	281
13.3.3	Physical Properties	281
13.3.4	DNA Repair	281
13.3.5	De Novo Protein Biosynthesis	282
13.3.6	Antioxidative Potential	282
13.3.7	Photoprotective Substances	283

Contents	xv
13.4 Conclusions.....	291
References	291
14 Algal Sensory Chemical Ecology	297
C.D. Amsler	
14.1 Introduction to Sensory Chemical Ecology	297
14.2 Sexual Communication.....	298
14.2.1 Gamete Attraction.....	298
14.2.2 Inducers of Gamete Production or Release	299
14.3 Chemoattraction to Nutrients	300
14.4 Sensory Ecology of <i>Ulva</i> Spores	301
14.5 Chemical and Physicochemical Modulation of Spore Settlement in Brown Algae.....	303
References	305
Index	311