Contents

Preface V

1 Spray Detonation
S.B. Murray and P.A. Thibault 1
1.1 Introduction 1
1.2 Laboratory Studies of Confined Spray Detonation 2
1.2.1 Detonability Studies in Tubes and Chambers 2
1.2.2 Structure of Spray Detonations and Velocity Deficits 7
1.3 Detonation in Unconfined Fuel Sprays in Air 15
1.3.1 Sprays Created by Low-Pressure Nozzles 15
1.3.2 Sprays Created by Explosively Driven Nozzles 19
1.3.3 Sprays Created Explosively in "Trough Tests" 26
1.3.4 Sprays Created by Explosive Dispersal from Canisters 30
1.3.5 Sprays Created by Explosive Dispersal from Hoses 42
1.4 Chemical Initiation of Detonation 51
1.4.1 Fundamental Chemical Initiation Studies 51
1.4.2 Single-Event FAE Device Studies 54
1.5 Detonation Propulsion Studies 59
1.6 Modelling of Spray Detonation and Explosive Liquid Dispersal 63
1.6.1 Spray Detonation Modelling Studies 64
1.6.2 Modelling of Explosive Liquid Dispersal 69
1.7 Concluding Remarks 73
References 77

2 Detonation of Gas–Particle Flow
F. Zhang 87
2.1 Introduction 87
2.2 Detonation Theory of Gas–Particle Flow 90
2.2.1 Equilibrium CJ Detonation Model 90
2.2.2 Two-Phase ZND Detonation Model 92
2.2.3 Unsteady Two-Phase Fluid Dynamics Model 101

2.3 Transition to Detonation 108
2.3.1 Progressive DDT 108
2.3.2 Abrupt DDT 110
2.3.3 Transition to Detonation Near the End Wall 117
2.3.4 Initiation of Unconfined Detonation 118
2.3.5 Detonation Velocity and Pressure 121
2.4 Detonation Structure 124
2.4.1 Spinning and Cellular Detonation 124
2.4.2 Detonation Dynamic Parameters 126
2.5 Quasi-Detonation in Tubes 131
2.6 Hybrid Detonation 134
2.6.1 Hybrid Detonation Modes 134
2.6.2 Influencing Factors 142
2.7 Concluding Remarks 146
Appendix 147
A Two-Phase Fluid Dynamics Equations 147
B Equations of State 149
C Interphase Transfers 153
C.1 Mass Transfer 153
C.2 Momentum Transfer 156
C.3 Heat Transfer 158
C.4 Particle Number Change 159
References 161

3 Slurry Detonation
D.L. Frost and F. Zhang 169
3.1 Introduction 169
3.1.1 Definitions of Slurry Blasting Agents and Explosives 170
3.1.2 Applications of Slurry Explosives 171
3.1.3 Historical Development of Slurry Explosives 171
3.1.4 Chapter Outline 172
3.2 Formulations of Slurry Explosives 172
3.2.1 Water–Gel and Emulsion Slurry Formulations 172
3.2.2 Procedure for Generating Water–Gel Slurry and Emulsion Explosives 172
3.2.3 Fuel-Rich Slurry Explosive Formulations 173
3.3 Explosive Properties of Slurry Explosives 174
3.3.1 Equilibrium Thermodynamics 175
3.3.2 Detonation Velocity of Emulsion Explosives 177
3.3.3 Hot-Spot Sensitization in Emulsion Explosives 181
3.3.4 Impact Sensitivity of Emulsion Explosives 182
3.3.5 Nitromethane Slurry Explosives 184
3.4 Models for Detonation Propagation in Slurry Explosives 196
3.4.1 Equilibrium Model 196
3.4.2 Zeldovich–von Neumann–Döring Model 196

3.4.3 Detonation Shock Dynamics . . . 197
3.4.4 Mesoscale Continuum Modeling . . . 198
3.5 Concluding Remarks . . . 210
References . . . 211

4 Detonation of Metalized Composite Explosives
M.F. Gogulya and M.A. Brazhnikov . . . 217
4.1 Introduction . . . 217
4.2 Detonation Velocity . . . 219
4.2.1 DV in Metalized Explosives . . . 219
4.2.2 DV in Aluminized Explosives . . . 224
4.3 Pressure and Temperature Time Histories . . . 235
4.3.1 HMX-Based Explosives . . . 236
4.3.2 NQ-Based Explosives . . . 247
4.3.3 BTNEN-Based Explosives . . . 249
4.3.4 RDX-AP-Based Explosives . . . 251
4.4 Acceleration Ability . . . 251
4.4.1 Plate Acceleration . . . 251
4.4.2 Cylinder Test . . . 255
4.5 Heat of Explosion . . . 255
4.6 Nanocomposite Explosives . . . 261
4.6.1 ADN and Nanometric Al Formulations . . . 261
4.6.2 HMX and Nanometric Al Formulations . . . 268
4.7 Concluding Remarks . . . 275
Appendix . . . 277
References . . . 279

5 Shock-Induced Solid–Solid Reactions and Detonations
Yu.A. Gordopolov, S.S. Batsanov, and V.S. Trofimov . . . 287
5.1 Introduction . . . 287
5.2 Shock-Induced Solid–Solid Reactions . . . 288
5.2.1 Experimental Observations . . . 288
5.2.2 Temperature Measurements . . . 288
5.2.3 Kinematic Measurements . . . 290
5.2.4 Mechanical Consequences in Recovery Ampoules . . . 291
5.2.5 Solid–Solid Syntheses . . . 292
5.2.6 Mechanism of Ultrafast Diffusion . . . 295
5.3 Shock-Induced Solid–Solid Detonation in Zinc–Sulfur Powders . . . 296
5.3.1 Initiation of Detonation . . . 296
5.3.2 Direct Measurement of Detonation Velocity . . . 297
5.4 Thermodynamic Fundamentals of Solid–Solid Detonation . . . 300
5.4.1 Basic Assumptions . . . 300
5.4.2 Thermal Effects of Physicochemical Transformation . . . 301
5.4.3 Shock Equations . . . 304

5.4.4 The Role of Thermal Effects in Laminar Motion of Reacting Matter . . . 306
5.4.5 Thermal Criterion for Shock or Detonation . . . 308
References . . . 310

6 Shock Ignition of Particles
S.M. Frolov and A.V. Fedorov . . . 315
6.1 Introduction . . . 315
6.2 Ignition of Solid Particles . . . 317
6.2.1 Experimental and Theoretical Findings . . . 317
6.2.2 Static Conditions . . . 320
6.2.3 Dynamic Conditions . . . 339
6.3 Ignition of Liquid Drops . . . 347
6.3.1 Drop Deformation . . . 347
6.3.2 Single Drop Vaporization . . . 349
6.3.3 Drop Breakup . . . 358
6.3.4 Cloud of Breakup Fragments . . . 360
6.3.5 Vaporization of Drops in Clouds . . . 361
6.3.6 Kinetic Mechanisms of Drop Ignition and Combustion . . . 365
6.3.7 High-Temperature Drop Ignition . . . 366
6.3.8 Low-Temperature Drop Ignition . . . 369
6.3.9 Ignition of Disintegrating Drops . . . 373
6.4 Concluding Remarks . . . 374
References . . . 375

Index . . . 385