

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Categories	7
2.1	Basic Concepts	7
2.2	Limits and Co-limits	11
2.3	Adjunctions	16
2.4	2-categories	18
2.5	Indexed Categories and Fibrations	20
3	Institutions	23
3.1	From concrete logic to Institutions	23
3.2	Examples of institutions	28
3.3	Morphisms and Comorphisms	38
3.4	Institutions as Functors	45
4	Theories and Models	49
4.1	Theories and Presentations	50
4.2	Theory (co-)limits	57
4.3	Model Amalgamation	60
4.4	The method of Diagrams	65
4.5	Inclusion Systems	74
4.6	Free Models	82
5	Internal Logic	91
5.1	Logical Connectives	92
5.2	Quantifiers	94
5.3	Substitutions	97
5.4	Representable Signature Morphisms	102
5.5	Satisfaction by Injectivity	107
5.6	Elementary Homomorphisms	114

6	Model Ultraproducts	121
6.1	Filtered Products	121
6.2	Fundamental Theorem	124
6.3	Łoś Institutions	132
6.4	Compactness	134
6.5	Finitely Sized Models	137
7	Saturated Models	141
7.1	Elementary Co-limits	141
7.2	Existence of Saturated Models	144
7.3	Uniqueness of Saturated Models	152
7.4	Saturated Ultraproducts	157
8	Preservation and Axiomatizability	163
8.1	Preservation by Saturation	163
8.2	Axiomatizability by Ultraproducts	168
8.3	Quasi-varieties and Initial Models	170
8.4	Quasi-Variety Theorem	174
8.5	Birkhoff Variety Theorem	178
8.6	General Birkhoff Axiomatizability	181
9	Interpolation	189
9.1	Semantic interpolation	192
9.2	Interpolation by Axiomatizability	197
9.3	Interpolation by Consistency	204
9.4	Craig-Robinson Interpolation	211
9.5	Borrowing Interpolation	215
10	Definability	223
10.1	Explicit implies implicit definability	226
10.2	Definability by Interpolation	228
10.3	Definability by Axiomatizability	230
11	Possible Worlds	235
11.1	Internal Modal Logic	236
11.2	Ultraproducts of Kripke models	242
12	Grothendieck Institutions	253
12.1	Fibred and Grothendieck Institutions	254
12.2	Theory Co-limits and Model Amalgamation	260
12.3	Interpolation	267

13 Institutions with Proofs	275
13.1 Free Proof Systems	278
13.2 Compactness	284
13.3 Proof-theoretic Internal Logic	288
13.4 The Entailment Institution	297
13.5 Birkhoff Completeness	302
14 Specification	317
14.1 Structured Specifications	318
14.2 Specifications with Proofs	327
14.3 Predefined Types	331
15 Logic Programming	337
15.1 Herbrand Theorems	338
15.2 Unification	340
15.3 Modularization	344
15.4 Constraints	346
A Table of Notation	351
Bibliography	355
Index	368